

**THE INTERESTS OF SINGAPORE BEHIND RATIFICATION ON
KYOTO PROTOCOL**

Presented to fulfill the requirement for achieving the bachelor degree of
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UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

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STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I hereby certify that my undergraduate thesis is authentic and this thesis is the work of my own hands using the best of my knowledge. This undergraduate thesis has not been asked to get any degree at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta or in other university.

In this undergraduate thesis, there is no work or opinion that have been written or published by others except in writing clearly listed as a reference in the script with the name mentioned and listed in the references and all the assistance received in preparing this undergraduate thesis have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, May 2017

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“God place the best things in life on the other side of fear, everything
you want is on the other side of fear”

-- Will Smith --

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The undergraduate thesis is submitted as the obligation for obtaining S-1 (Bachelor) degree in International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Science, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. This undergraduate thesis still far from perfection. Therefore, the author opens for any suggestions to this undergraduate thesis. The author hopes this undergraduate thesis can be useful for the readers and give contributions to the study of international relations, specifically in the field of Singapore studies.

Yogyakarta, May 11th, 2017

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LIST OF ABBREVIATION

AAUs	: Assigned Amount Units
AGBM	: Ad Hoc Group of Berlin Mandate
BAU	: Business-as-usual
CBD	: Convention on Biological Diversity
CDM	: Clean Development Mechanism
CER	: Certified Emission Reduction
COP	: Conference of Parties
CTC	: Clean Technology Centre
DNA	: Designated National Authority
DOE	: Designated Operational Entity
E2PO	: Energy Efficiency Programme Office
EIT	: Economies in Transition
EMA	: Energy Market Authority
ERU	: Emission Reduction Unit
EV	: Electric Vehicle
GDP	: Gross Domestic Product
GEF	: Global Environment Facility
GHG	: Greenhouse gases
ICCCAD	: International Centre for Climate Change and Development
IMCCC	: Inter-Ministerial Committee on Climate Change
IPCC	: Intergovernmental Panel on climate Change

JI	: Joint Implementation
LDC	: Least Developed Countries
LED	: Light Emitting Diode
LULUCF	: Land Use, Land-Use Change And Forestry
MEWR	: Ministry of the Environment and Water Resources
MNC	: Multinational Corporation
MT	: Metric Tonnes
NCCS	: National Climate Change Secretariat
NEA	: National Environment Agency
OECD	: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
PDD	: Project Design Document
R&D	: Research and Development
REC	: Renewable Energy Corporation
RMU	: Removal Unit
SERIS	: Solar Energy Research Institute of Singapore
UNFCCC	: United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change