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ABSTRACT

Organization of Islamic Cooperation is the second biggest organization in the world known as the Muslim representative in the world. OIC works to express Muslim voices and protect Muslim rights such as mentioned in the OIC’s charter 2008. Regarding to one of humanitarian issues or discriminations towards Muslim minorities that happened in Myanmar, OIC took a part in solving the issue. However until now the problem is still going on and condition of Myanmar has not improved yet. This things triggered a statement from the chief of All Pakistan Muslim League who stated that OIC became functionless and failed in protecting Muslim rights. This research used the theory of institutionalization by Samuel P Hunting to analyze the level of an organization and the reason why it became functionless and cannot solving Rohingya problem. Institutionalization theory is used to measure the level of an organization through adaptability, complexity, autonomy and coherency stage. This research was strengthened with concept of international organization by Holsti (1992) and Archer (2002) which explains the capacity of an international organization. According to the data, there are many obstacles which are adaptability of environment between subject and object, autonomy or political organization which does not support the subject and the last is coherency or cooperativeness between subject and object. All the aspects are the reasons of OIC’s limitation in addressing the conflict of Rohingya in Myanmar.

Key words: Organization of Islamic Cooperation, Muslim minorities, Myanmar, Refugees, discrimination, limitation, institution.
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY .................................................................i  
ENDORSEMENT PAGE .................................................................................ii  
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ................................................................................iii  
EXTENDED GRATITUDE ..............................................................................iv  
ABSTRACT ......................................................................................................v  
TABLE OF CONTENTS ....................................................................................vi  
LIST OF FIGURES ........................................................................................viii  
LIST OF TABLES ............................................................................................ix  
ABBREVIATION ..............................................................................................x  

CHAPTER I .....................................................................................................1  
INTRODUCTION ..............................................................................................1  
    A. Background..............................................................................................1  
    B. Research Question ................................................................................7  
    C. Theoretical Framework .........................................................................8  
    D. Hypothesis ...........................................................................................13  
    E. Scope of Research ...............................................................................13  
    F. Methodology .......................................................................................14  
    G. Range of Research .............................................................................14  
    H. Purpose of Research ..........................................................................14  
    I. System of Writing ...............................................................................15  

CHAPTER II ..................................................................................................16  
THE DISCRIMINATION OF ROHINGYA ....................................................16  
    A. Profile of Myanmar ............................................................................16  
    B. Profile of Rohingya ...........................................................................20  
    C. Historical Condition of Rohingya .....................................................22  
    D. Rohingya’s Condition after Myanmar Independence ............................24  
    E. Rohingya Temporary Identity Card ..................................................28
F. Islamophobia as the Supporting Factor .......................................................... 30

CHAPTER III ...................................................................................................... 32

THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF ORGANIZATION OF ISLAMIC .................. 32

COOPERATION IN SOLVING ROHINGYA PROBLEM ............................... 32

A. History of Organization of Islamic Cooperation ......................................... 35
B. Member States of Organization of Islamic Cooperation ............................. 37
C. Observers of Organization of Islamic Cooperation ................................. 38
D. Structure Of Organization Of Islamic Cooperation ................................. 39
E. Organization of Islamic Cooperation Efforts Towards Rohingya ............. 42

CHAPTER IV .................................................................................................... 52

THE EXPLANATION BEHIND THE LIMITATION OF ORGANIZATION OF
ISLAMIC COOPERATION IN PROTECTING MUSLIM MINORITIES IN
ROHINGYA ....................................................................................................... 52

A. Organization of Islamic Cooperation Level of Adaptability to The Rohingya... 54
B. Organization of Islamic Cooperation Level of Complexity to The Rohingya... 59
C. Organization of Islamic Cooperation Level of Autonomy to The Rohingya .... 62
D. Organization of Islamic Cooperation Level of Coherency to The Rohingya ..... 64
E. Limitation Factors of Organization of Islamic Cooperation in Solving Rohingya
   Problem ....................................................................................................... 66

CHAPTER V .................................................................................................... 70

CONCLUSION ................................................................................................. 70

REFERENCES ................................................................................................. 76
LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1: Map of Myanmar ................................................................. 17
Figure 2.2: Government structure of Myanmar ......................................... 20
Figure 3.3: Structure Organization of OIC ............................................. 39
LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1: List Presidents of Myanmar .................................................................18
Table 3.2: Member States of OIC ..............................................................37
ABBREVIATION

APML: All Pakistan Muslim Leagues
CIA: Central Intelligence Agency
EU: European Union
IAS: Islamic World Academy
IDP: Internally Displaced Person
IGO: Intergovernmental Organization
IIUM: International Islamic University Malaysia
INGO: International Non-Governmental Organization
IPHRC: Independent Permanent Human Rights Commission
ISESCO: Islamic Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
ISF: Islamic Solidarity Fund
IUIU: Islamic University in Uganda
IUT: Islamic University of Technology
NATO: North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO: Non-Governmental Organization
OIC: Organization of Islamic Cooperation
PUOICM: Parliamentary Union OIC Member State

STIO: The Science, Technology and Innovation Organization

UK: United Kingdom

UN: United Nation

UNHCR: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugee

USA: United State of America

WTO: World Trade Organization
BE THE BEST

AS LONG AS

YOU CAN BE

-Noviyanti Soleman-