

## **DAFTAR PUSTAKA**

### **Buku dan Report**

- AIDA. (2015). *AIDA Annual Report 2014-2015*. AIDA.
- AIDA. (2015). *Common Asylum System at Turning Point: Refugee Caught in Europe's Solidarity Crisis*. AIDA.
- Berry, M., Blanco, I. G., & Moore, K. (2015). *Coverage of the Refugee and Migrant Crisis in the EU: A Content Analysis of Five European Countries*. The United Nations High Commission for Refugees.
- Connor, P. (2016). *Number of Refugee to Europe Surge to Record 1.3 Million in 2015*. Pew Research Center.
- Dăncău, M. (n.d.). *The Conflict In Syria And The Main Implications For Regional Security*. Bucharest: National Defence University.
- EMN. (2016). *EMN Annual Report on Immigration and Asylum 2015*. European Commission.
- Eurostat Newsrelease. (2016). *Asylum in the EU Member States; Record number of over 1.2 million first time asylum seekers registered in 2015; Syrians, Afghans and Iraqis: top citizenships*. Eurostat.
- Grote, J. (2017). *Family Reunification of Third-Country Nationals in Germany*. Federal Office For Migration and Refugee.
- Güçtürk, Y. (2014). *The Loss Of Humanity: The Human Rights Dimension Of The Civil War In Syria*. Istanbul, Turkey: SETA.
- Jatmika, S. (2015). *Masalah-Masalah Dunia Islam*.
- Koser, K. (2007). *International Migration: A Very Short Introduction*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Kritz, M. M., Lim, L. L., & Zlotnik, H. (1992). *International Migration Systems: a Global Approach*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lapidus, I. M. (2002). *A History of Islamic Societies: second edition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lee, E. S. (1992). *Teori Migrasi*. Yogyakarta: Pusat Penelitian Kependudukan Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Shannon Doocy, d. (2015). *Internal Displacement and The Syrian Crisis: an analysis of trend from 2011-2014*. Biomed Central.
- The National Audit. (2016). *The response to the Syrian refugee crisis – an international comparison*.
- UNHCR. (2016). *Global Trends Forced Displacement in 2015*. UNHCR.

## Jurnal

- Ferguson, F. (2012). Factional fight - Conflicting objectives in the Syrian struggle. *Jane's Information Group*.
- Heuser, S. (2007). Is There a Rights to Have a Rights? The Case of The Rights of Asylum. *Springer Science+Bissiness Madia*.
- Landis, J. (2012). The Syrian Uprising of 2011: Why The Assad Regime is Likely to Survive to 2013. *Middle East Policy; Spring*.
- Morris, K. (2012). The Arab Spring: The Rise of Human Security and The Fall of Dictatorship. *Internet Journal of Criminology*, 1.
- Ostrand, N. (2015). The Syrian Refugee Crisis : A Comparison of Responses by Germany, Sweden, tha United Kingdgom, and the United States. *The Center for Studies of New York*.
- Parkes, R. (2015). Migration: New Push and Pull Dynamics. *Institute for Security Studies*.

## Internet

AAP General News Wire. (2015). *EUR: Refugee Get Horoers Welcome in Germany*. Diakses pada Februari 13, 2017, dari  
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/1710265201/9779A12F788C4D7CPQ/26?accountid=187856>

Akrap, D. (2015). Germany's response to the refugee crisis is admirable. But I fear it cannot last. Diakses pada November 7, 2016, dari  
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/sep/06/germany-refugee-crisis-syrian>

Alfa, N. (2016). *Jewis Family Open Their Berlin Home to Muslim Refugee*. Diakses pada Februari 7, 2017, dari UNHCR:  
<http://www.unhcr.org/news/stories/2016/9/57b44ffc4/jewish-family-open-berlin-home-muslim-refugee.html?query=syrian%20family%20in%20germany%202015>

Aljazeera. (2016). Hungary's border war on refugees 'People are fleeing war... They will not stop because of a fence. Diakses Mei 6, 2017, dari  
<http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/features/2016/03/hungary-border-war-refugees-160329102030588.html>

Archied Content; U.S. Department of State. (2015). *Joint Press Availability with German Foreign Minister Frank-Walter Steinmeier*. Diakses pada Februari 16, 2017, dari Archied Content; U.S. Department of State: <https://2009-2017.state.gov/secretary/remarks/2015/09/247077.htm>

Bardi, B. (2016). Xenophobia running high before Hungary's migrant referendum. Diakses Mei 10, 2017, from <https://euobserver.com/migration/134363>

BBC News. (2012). Guide: Syria Crisis. Diakses pada November 27, 2016, dari  
<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-13855203>

BBC News. (2013). Syria Chemical Attack: What We Know. Diakses pada Desember 27, 2016, dari <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-23927399>

BBC News. (2014). Krisis Kemanusiaan Suriah 'Terburuk'. Diakses pada Desember 28, 2016, dari  
[http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2014/01/140122\\_suriah\\_krisis\\_kemanusiaan](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2014/01/140122_suriah_krisis_kemanusiaan)

BBC News. (2015). Islamic State: Where Key Countries Stand. Diakses pada Desember 24, 2016, dari <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-29074514>

BBC. (2016). How is the migrant crisis dividing EU countries. Diakses Mei 6, 2017, dari <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-24635791>

BBC News. (2016). Syria: The Story of Conflict. Diakses pada November 06, 2016, dari <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-26116868>

BBC News, Middle East. (2015). Syrian President Bashar al-Assad: Facing Down Rebellion. Diakses pada Oktober 25, 2016, dari <http://www.bbc.com/news/10338256>

Carnegie Middle East Center. (2013). *Syrian National Council for Opposition and Revolutionary Forces*. Diakses pada Desember 2, 2016, dari Carnegie Middle East Center: <http://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/50628?lang=en>

Center, Carnegie: Middle East. (2013). The Syrian National Council. Diakses pada Desember 1, 2016, dari <http://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/48334?lang=en>

Central Intelligence Agency. (2016). *The World Factbook*. Diakses pada Desember 30, 2016, dari Central Intelligence Agency: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/sy.html>

Chu, H. (2015, September). For Germany, Refugee are a Demographics Blessing as well as a Burden. Diakses pada April 11, 2017, dari <http://www.latimes.com/world/europe/la-fg-germany-refugees-demographics-20150910-story.html#>

CNN. (2016). ISIS Fast Fact. Diakses pada Desember 24, 2016, dari <http://edition.cnn.com/2014/08/08/world/isis-fast-facts/>

EuroNews. (2015). Which European Countries Offer The Most Social Benefits To Migrants?. Diakses pada Mei 6, 2017, dari <http://www.euronews.com/2015/09/16/which-european-countries-offer-the-most-social-benefits-to-migrants>

Forced Migration. (2012). *Forced Migration.org* . Diakses pada Desember 12, 2016, dari What is Forced Migration: <http://www.forcedmigration.org/about/whatisfm>

Foreign Policy Institute. (2016). Dealing with refugee flows in Austria – a crisis of policy? Diakses Mei 6, 2017, dari <http://foreignpolicy.org/tr/dealing-with-refugee-flows-in-austria-a-crisis-of-policy/>

Glenn, C. (2016). *Timeline: Rise and Spread of the Islamic State*. Diakses pada Desember 24, 2016, dari Wilson Center: <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/timeline-rise-and-spread-the-islamic-state>

Hall, A., & Lichfield, J. (2015, Agustus 24). Germany opens its gates: Berlin says all Syrian asylum-seekers are welcome to remain, as Britain is urged to make a 'similar statement'. Diakses pada April 18, 2017, dari <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/germany-opens-its-gates-berlin-says-all-syrian-asylum-seekers-are-welcome-to-remain-as-britain-is-10470062.html>

Holmes , O., & Solomon, E. (2013). Alleged Chemical Attack Kill 25 in northern. Diakses pada Januari 4, 2017, dari <http://www.reuters.com/article/us-syria-crisis-chemical-idUSBRE92I0A220130319>

Informationverbund Asyl ind Migration. (2016). *Treatment of Specific Nationalities German*. Diakses pada November 10, 2016, dari Asylum Information Database: <http://www.asylumineurope.org/report/country/germany/asylum-procedure/treatment-specific-nationalities>.

International Organization for Migration Germany. (2016). *IOM Launch Programme to Facilitate Syrian Family Reunification*. Diakses pada November 10, 2016, dari International Organization for Migration: <http://www.iom.int/news/germany-iom-launch-programme-facilitate-syrian-family-reunification>

Internetgeography. (2015). *Migration*. Diakses pada November 10, 2016, dari Internetgeography: <http://www.geography.learnontheinternet.co.uk/topics/migration.html>

Kompas. (2015). Presiden Assad: Krisis Pengungsi Akibat Barat Dukung Teroris di Suriah. Diakses pada Oktober 28, 2016, dari <http://internasional.kompas.com/read/2015/09/17/155910/Presiden.Assad.Krisis.Pengungsi.akibat.Barat.Dukung.di.Suriah>

Kompas. (2017). Kekerasan Terburuk Bagi Anak-Anak Suriah di Tahun 2016. Diakses pada Maret 13, 2017, dari <http://internasional.kompas.com/read/2017/03/13/14542611/sudah.310.000.anak.suriah.tewas.kekerasan.terburuk.terjadi.pada.2016>

Martínez, J. C. (2015). *Syrian in Crisis: The State of Syrian Economy: An Expert Survey; Controlling The Cost of Bread*. Diakses pada Desember 30, 2016, dari Carnegie Middle East Center: <http://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/62347>

Pew Research Center. (2015). *Number of asylum seekers from Syria, Afghanistan and Iraq more than quadrupled between 2013 and 2015*. Pew Research . Diakses pada Oktober 31, 2017,dari Pew Global: [http://www.pewglobal.org/2016/08/02/number-of-refugees-to-europe-surges-to-record-1-3-million-in-2015/pgm\\_2016-08-02\\_europe-asylum-04/](http://www.pewglobal.org/2016/08/02/number-of-refugees-to-europe-surges-to-record-1-3-million-in-2015/pgm_2016-08-02_europe-asylum-04/)

Pew Research Center. (2016). *Syria to Germany was the leading asylum seeker corridor in 2015*.Diakses pada Oktober 31, 2016, dari Pew Global: [http://www.pewglobal.org/2016/08/02/3-europes-asylum-seeker-flows-uneven-dispersion-across-europe/pgm\\_2016-08-02\\_europe-asylum-12](http://www.pewglobal.org/2016/08/02/3-europes-asylum-seeker-flows-uneven-dispersion-across-europe/pgm_2016-08-02_europe-asylum-12)

Republika News. (2015). Ini Daftar Negara yang Terima dan Tolak Pengungsi Suriah. Diakses pada Desember 14, 2016, dari <http://www.republika.co.id/berita/internasional/global/15/09/10/nugmqf330-ini-daftar-negara-yang-terima-dan-tolak-pengungsi-suriah-part1>

Shuster, S. (2015). Why Refugees From Old Wars Are Only Rushing To Europe Now. Diakses pada Januari 1, 2017, dari <http://time.com/4023186/refugees-migration-reasons/?iid=sr-link8>)

Solomon, O. H. (2013). Alleged Chemical Attack Kill 25 in Northern Syria. Diakses pada Januari 4, 2017, dari <http://www.reuters.com/article/us-syria-crisis-chemical-idUSBRE92I0A220130319>

Statistics Times. (2017). List of European Countries by GDP. Diakses pada Mei 6, 2017, dari <http://statisticstimes.com/economy/european-countries-by-gdp.php>

The Guardian. (2015). Germany's Response to The Refugee Crisis is Admirable. But I Fear It Cannot Last. Diakses pada November 07, 2016, dari <http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/sep/06/germany-refugee-crisis-syrian>

The World Bank. (2016). *Syria's Economic Outlook-Spring*.Diakses pada Desember 30, 2016, dari The World Bank:

<http://www.worldbank.org/en/country/syria/publication/economic-outlook-spring-2016>

Warrick, J. (2013). More Than 1.400 Killed in Syrian Chemical Weapon Attack, U.S Says.

Diakses pada Desember 27, 2016, dari

[https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/nearly-1500-killed-in-syrian-chemical-weapons-attack-us-says/2013/08/30/b2864662-1196-11e3-85b6-d27422650fd5\\_story.html?utm\\_term=.126c8be82b0e](https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/nearly-1500-killed-in-syrian-chemical-weapons-attack-us-says/2013/08/30/b2864662-1196-11e3-85b6-d27422650fd5_story.html?utm_term=.126c8be82b0e)

Warrick, J. (2013). Russian, Iranian Technology is Boosting Assad's Assault on Syrian Rebel.

Diakses pada Desember 24, 2016, dari

[https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/russian-iranian-technology-is-boosting-assads-assault-on-syrian-rebels/2013/06/01/aefad718-ca26-11e2-9f1a-1a7cdee20287\\_story.html?utm\\_term=.91ec73f927a0](https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/russian-iranian-technology-is-boosting-assads-assault-on-syrian-rebels/2013/06/01/aefad718-ca26-11e2-9f1a-1a7cdee20287_story.html?utm_term=.91ec73f927a0)

Washington Post. (2015). This map helps explain why some European countries reject

refugees, and others love them. Diakses pada November 10, 2016, dari

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2015/09/08/this-map-helps-explain-why-some-european-countries-reject-and-others-love-them/>

Zulifan, M. (2015). Mencari Ujung Batas Konflik Suriah. Diakses pada Desember 28, 2016,

dari <http://dunia timteng.com/mencari-ujung-batas-konflik-Suriah/>