JORDAN FOREIGN POLICY TOWARDS ISRAEL: THE SIGNATURE OF JORDAN-ISRAEL PEACE TREATY 1994

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



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INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
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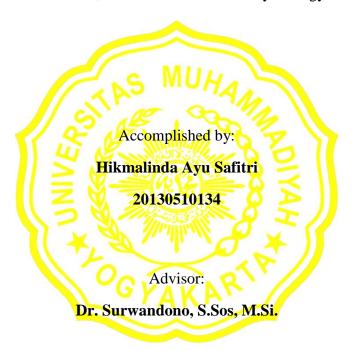
UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

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Presented to fulfill the requirement for achieving the degree of Sarjana Ilmu

Politik (S.IP), Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and

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INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA 2017

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge, the content of this thesis is my own work. This thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intelectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, April 21st 2017

Author,

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ENDORSEMENT PAGE

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This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the board of examiners from the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

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PREFACE

The highest praise and gratitude dedicated to Almighty God, Allah SWT who always give His endless kindness and bless that make it possible to finish this undergraduate thesis entitled: "Jordan Foreign Policy towards Israel: The Signature of Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty 1994". This undergraduate thesis is submitted to fulfill the requirement for achieving S-1 Degree of International Relations major, Faculty of Social and Political Science, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta as well as the application of the theories and knowledge that the author had already obtained during the undergraduate study.

The author would also like to express her sincere gratitude to all those who have contributed in the process of writing this undergraduate thesis especially for the advisor of this undergraduate thesis, Dr. Surwandono, S.Sos, M.Si, also to the board examiners, Siti Muslikhati, S.IP., M.Si and Prof. Dr. Bambang Cipto, MA. The author realizes that there are still rooms for improvement for this undergraduate thesis. The author hopes that this undergraduate thesis could be useful for international relations study.

Yogyakarta, April 21st 2017

Hikmalinda Ayu Safitri

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ABSTRACT

After the establishment of Jewish home in Palestine, the relations among Israel and other Arab countries were in tension, moreover with Jordan, a country that shares land border with Israel. During the period after the announcement of independence of Israel in 1948, several Arab-Israeli Wars broke out, and Jordan involved in those wars. The relations between Jordan and Israel was getting worse during and after the wars. But then, in 1994, Jordan signed a peace agreement with Israel. The objective of this research is to analyze Jordan reasons behind the signature of Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty 1994. As the findings, this research proves that the reasons behind the signature of Jordan-Israel Peace Treaty 1994 were the devastating economic condition of Jordan and also the support that came from Jordan citizen to establish the peace and rebuild its economy.

Keywords: Jordan foreign policy, peace agreement, national interest, economic condition, media campaign

TABLE OF CONTENT

STAT	EMENT OF ORIGINALITYi
END(DRSEMENT PAGEii
PREF	ACEiii
ACKI	NOWLEDGEMENTiv
ABST	PRACT vi
TABI	LE OF CONTENTvii
LIST	OF FIGURESx
ABBF	REVIATION xi
CHAI	PTER I
INTR	ODUCTION 1
A.	Background
B.	Research Question
C.	Theoretical Framework
1.	Theory of Foreign Policy Decision-Making Process
D.	Hypothesis
E.	Scope of Analysis
F.	Purpose of Analysis
G.	Method of Analysis
H.	Structure of Analysis

CHA	PTER II	14
JORI	OAN: THE MONARCHY AND ITS FOREIGN POLICY	14
A.	General Understanding	14
1.	Geographical Features of Jordan	14
2.	Demographic Profile of Jordan	15
3.	History of Jordan	17
B.	Jordan Monarchy and Its Foreign Policy	19
1.	Jordan Governmental System	19
2	Jordan Foreign Policy before King Hussein Regime	24
CHAI	PTER III	27
THE	DYNAMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN JORDAN AND ISRAEL	27
A.	The Emergence of Conflict	27
B.	The Establishment of Jordan-Israel Armistice Agreement	32
C.	The Rise of Third Arab-Israeli War	33
D.	Jordan-Israel Reconciliation Process	37
CHAI	PTER IV	41
JORI	OAN REASONS BEHIND THE SIGNATURE OF JORDAN-ISRAEL	
PEAC	CE TREATY 1994	41
		12
A.	The Gulf War as the International Context	42

1	The Impact of Sanctions Against Iraq	44
2	2. The Wave of Refugees and the Loss of Remittances	46
C.	The Domestic Politics of Jordan	50
СНА	PTER V	55
CON	CLUSION	55
REF	ERENCES	60
A PP	ENDIX	65

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1: Foreign Policy Decision-Making by William D. Coplin	9
Figure 1.2: Implementation of Foreign Policy Decision-Making by	10
William D. Coplin	10
Figure 2.1: Jordan population growth following the 1967 Arab-Israeli	20
War and also 1991 Gulf War	20
Figure 2.2: Map of British and French controlled area according to	22
Sykes-Picot Agreement	22
Figure 2.3: Jordanian Governmental System According to Constitution	27
1952	21
Figure 3.1: Map of the United Nations Partition Plan General Assembly	34
Resolution 181	34
Figure 4.1: Foreign Policy Decision-Making by William D. Coplin	46
Figure 4.2: Jordan Exports and Imports during the Gulf War (in million	50
tons)	30
Figure 4.3: Remittance Inflows for Jordan	52
Figure 4.4: List of Countries' Impact of Gulf Crisis	53
Figure 4.5: People Opinion on the Effect of the Peace Agreement	58
towards Jordan Economic Condition	38

ABBREVIATION

CSS : Center for Strategic Studies

GNP : Gross National Product

IDF : Israel Defense Forces

PLO : Palestine Liberation Organization

UAE : United Arab Emirates

UN : United Nations

UNEF : United Nations Emergency Forces

UNSC : United Nations Security Council

UNSCOM : United Nations Special Commission

US : United States