

ABSTRACT

Civil war in Syria that has occurred since 2011 has caused so many problems in economic, social, political, also human right violation. The civil war not only killed hundreds and violates human rights but also cause paralysis of economy, infrastructure damage such as historic buildings, schools and hospitals which has isolated hundreds of Syrian People. According to data from the UNHCR in Syria Regional Refugee Response there are some 4,957,907 refugees who have already been recorded in Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon Turkey and North Africa. And according to data from the UN, the Arab League in Syria there are more than 400,000 casualties. This massacre was more than what the world can take.

Syria has been under Bashar Al-Assad's rule for more than 17 years which leads to the biggest destruction and chaos that we can not bear anymore. it was such a surprise when the biggest caos dan human right violation could happen in the 21st Century which the international community has been aware of human rights. But in Syria, human rights is too good to be true where violation is everywhere in every system. Syria constitution is Republic that obviously means Syria is one of democratic country but in practice, people are not given space to participate in politics or freedom of association, the government limits the dissemination of information by controlling the mass media in Syria. In response to the economic, political and military crisis in Syria, Bashar Al-Assad has been being forced to step down from his power. United States, Saudi Arabia, the opposition FSA (Free Syrian Army) and SNC (Syrian National Council) are those which constantly force Bashar to leave his position but this pressure means nothing to Bashar where Bashar Assad stays strong for running his government. This article will analyze why Bashar al-Assad can maintain his regime despite of all pressure that force him to step aside and leave his government.

Keywords: Bashar Al-Assad, Civil War, Alawy, Opposition, Alliance, Power, Ba'ath Party, Milita