

**EED of UMY Students' Ability in Using Tenses-Aspects**

*A Skripsi*

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ETI EVI YULITA

20130810148

**English Education Department**

**Faculty of Language Education**

**Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta**

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Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta  
 Faculty of Language Education  
 English Education Department

We hereby approve the *Skripsi* of

Eti Evi Yulita

20130810148


Candidate for the degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan*

February 14, 2017

  
 Maryam Sorohoti, S.S., M.H.Sc.


The *Skripsi* Supervisor

February 14, 2017

  
 Noor Qomaria Agustina S.Pd., M.Hum.

Examiner 1


February 14, 2017

  
 Sri Sudarsi, S.Si, M.In.T.

Examiner 2



Accepted

  
 Gendroyono, S.Pd., M.Pd  
 Dean  
 Faculty of Language Education

Yogyakarta, February 14, 2017

### Statement of Authenticity

I am a student with the following identity:

Name : Eti Evi Yulita  
NIM : 20130810148  
Program Study : English Education Department  
Faculty : Faculty of Language Education  
University : Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Certify that the *skripsi* entitled “EED of UMY Students’ Ability in Using Tenses-Aspects” is definitely my own work. I am completely responsible for the content of this paper. Others’ opinion and result include in this *skripsi* are quoted in accordance with ethical standards.

Yogyakarta, February 14, 2017

ETI EVI YULITA

NIM. 20130810148

**Motto**

**“If you wake up without goals, then sleep again”**

## Dedications

**“I dedicate my *skripsi* to my beloved mother, my brother, my curly, and my mother’s family”**

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## Abstract

Tenses-aspects are important part in written and spoken English language. If students understand them well, they can minimize their mistakes. Tenses-aspects are frequently used by students for academic purpose and communicational purpose, therefore students must be able to speak and write using correct tenses-aspects. This research aimed to find out English Education Department of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta (EED of UMY) students' ability in using tenses-aspects. The research used quantitative research design using descriptive statistics to describe the students' ability in using tenses-aspects. The research was conducted in EED of UMY. The sample was 126 students batch 2014. The test was done to gain students' score, and then the score was analyzed by using SPSS v.20. There are three categories of students' ability. They are low/bad (score of 2-7.3), medium/fair (score of 7.4-12.6) and high/good (12.7-18.0). The result of this research showed that the mean value of students' score was 9.2 meaning that the EED of UMY students' ability in using tenses-aspect lies in the category medium/fair. In addition, the result showed that *simple present-present progressive* and *past tense-present perfect* have the highest mean. It indicated that the students' highest ability was in using *simple present-present progressive* and *past tense-present perfect*. The statistical result also presented that *will+progressive* has the lowest mean. It showed that the students' lowest ability in using tenses-aspects was in *will+progressive*. The students are suggested to learn more about tenses to reach high/good ability in using tenses-aspects.

*Keywords:* grammar, verb, types of tenses, types of aspect, students' ability