APPENDICES

APPENDIX A: Questions Test

Choose the correct answer by crossing a, b, c, or d !

No.	Resources	Adapted from	Tenses-Aspects Combination
1.	**Simple present tenses and present progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). *Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education.	Shhh. The baby _____. The baby _____ for ten hours every night. a. Sleep - sleep b. Sleeps - is sleeping **c. Is sleeping – sleeps** d. Is sleeping – sleep
2.	**Simple present tenses and present progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). *Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education.	Right now I'm in class. I _____ at my desk. I usually _____ at the same desk in class every day. **a. Am sitting – sit** b. Sit – am sitting c. Sit – sits d. Am sitting – sit
3.	**Simple present tenses and present progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). *Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education.	Ali ____ Arabic. Arabic is his native language, but right now he ____ English. a. Speaks - Speaks b. **Speaks – is speaking** c. Is speaking - speaks d. Speak – is speaking
4.	**Simple present tenses and present progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English*	Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). *Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education.	A: ____ a lot in southern Spain? B: No. The weather _____ usually warm and sunny. a. Do it rain - is b. Do it rains - is c. Does it rains - is

			d. **Does it rain - is**
5.	**Simple present tenses and present progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education.	A: Look out the window. _____? B: It _____ to sprinkle. a. **Is it raining- is starting** b. Is it rain – is starting c. Does it raining – starts d. Does it raining – is starting
6.	**Simple past and past progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education.	At 6.00 P.M. Robert ____ down at the table and began to eat. At 6:05, Robert _____ dinner. a. Sit- Eat b. Sit- Is eating c. **Sit-Was eating** d. Sit -Were eating
7.	**Simple past and past progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Edcation Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: Pearson Education.	Last night at about nine o'clock we _____ TV when someone _____ the door. a. **Were watching – knocked** b. Were watching – was knocking c. Watched – was knocking d. Watched – knocked
8.	**Simple past and past progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY:	Last Saturday when Sandy _____ out the attic, she _____ her grandmother's wedding dress. a. Was cleaning- was finding b. **Was cleaning- found**

	Education Limited.	Pearson Education.	c. Cleaned- was finding d. Cleaned-Found
9.	**Simple past and past progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	When the teacher _____, most of children _____ nicely. a. Came – played b. Was coming – were playing **c. Came – were playing** d. Was coming - played
10.	**Simple past and past progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	I _____ when the alarm _____. **a. Was sleeping – rang** b. Slept – was ringing c. Was sleeping – was ringing d. Slept – rang
11.	**Present perfect** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	I often eat Thai food. I _____ three times this week. a. Eaten b. Ate **c. Have eaten** d. Have been eaten
12.	**Present perfect** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011*). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education.	I _____ Mark Miller since we _____ in college. **a. have known - were** b. knew - were c. known - were d. had known – were
13.	**Present perfect** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A*	Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011*). Fundamentals of*	Pedro _____ his major three times since he _____ school.

	student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	*English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education.	a. Have changed – start **b. Has changed – started** c. Had changed – started d. Changed – start
14.	**Present perfect** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011*). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education.	Since I _____ a child, I _____ afraid of snakes. a. Were – has been b. Were – have been c. Was – has been **d. Was – have been**
15.	**Present perfect** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	Botswana _____ an independent country for more than 40 years. **a. Has been** b. Was c. Is d. Had been
16.	**Be going to + infinitive** Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011*). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education.	X : Why did you buy so many eggs? Y: I _____ a special dessert a. Will make b. Make **c. Am going to make** d. Made
17.	**Will + infinitive** Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY:	Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011*). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education.	X: I have to leave. I don't have time to finish the dishes. Y: No problem. I _____ them for you. **a. Will do** b. Do

	Pearson Education.

Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | | c.   Am going to do
d.   Have done |
| 18. | **Will + infinitive**

Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education.

Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011*). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education. | X: I have a book for Joe from Rachel. I am not going to see him today.
Y: Let me have it. I _____ it to him. He is my algebra class.
a.   Am going to give
b.   Will give
c.   Give
d.   Have given |
| 19. | **Be going to + infinitive**
Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011*). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education. | X: Why can't you come to the party?
Y: We _____ be with my husband's family that weekend.
a.   Will
b.   Are
c.   Must
d.   Are going to |
| 20. | **Be going to + infinitive**
Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. | Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011*). Fundamentals of English grammar* | X: Did you apply for the job you told me about?
Y : No, I _____a few |

(2011). *Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education.
 	
Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.
	fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education.	more classes and get more experience.
		  a. Am going to take
		  b. Will take
		  c. Taken
		  d. Take

21.	**Will + infinitive**
	Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education.
	
	Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.
		Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011*). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition*. NY: Pearson Education.	X: Do you want to go to the meeting together?
			Y: Sure. I _____ you by the elevator in ten minutes.
			  a. Am going to meet
			  b. Meet
			  c. Will meet
			  d. Have meet

22.	**Past perfect**
	Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.
		Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	Yesterday John got 100% on a math exam. Before yesterday, _____ 100%.
			
			  a. Had not gotten
			  b. Has not got
			  c. Have not got
			  d. Did not get

23.	**Past perfect**
	Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.
		Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY:	The dinner I had at the restaurant was expensive! Until then, I _____ so much on one meal.
			  a. Never spent
			  b. Spent
			  c. Have spent

		Pearson Education.	d. **Had never spent**
24.	**Past perfect** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	The farmer's barn caught on fire some time during the night. By the time the firefighters arrived, the building _____ to the ground. It was a total loss. a. **Had burned** b. Burned c. Have burned d. Have been burned
25.	**Past perfect** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	Last year I experienced how tedious long plane trips can be. I _____ on airplanes for fairly long distances before, but never as long as when I when to Australia in June. a. Traveled b. Was traveling c. **Had traveled** d. Have been traveling
26.	**Will + progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	Just relax, Antoine. As soon as your ankle heals, you can play soccer again. At this time next week, you _____ soccer again. a. **Will be playing** b. Play c. Are playing d. Will play
27.	**Will + progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar*	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding*	It always snows in December in Moscow. We're going to Moscow in December. At that time, it

of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	*grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	_____ in Moscow. a. Snows **b. Will be snowing** c. Is snowing d. Have been snowing
28.	**Will + progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	On Sunday morning, I sleep late. Next Sunday morning at 9:00 A.M. I _____. a. Will sleep b. Am sleeping c. Has been sleeping **d. Will be sleeping**
29.	**Will + progressive** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	We fly to Italy tomorrow night. Tomorrow night at this time, we _____ over the Atlantic Ocean. **a. Will be flying** b. Is flying c. Will fly d. Have been playing
30.	**Present progressive for future tense** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	I'll meet you at the airport tomorrow, after you clear customs look for me for just outside gate. I _____ right by the door. a. Will stand b. Am standing **c. Am standing** d. Will stand
31.	**Present progressive for future tense** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	We have tickets for puppets show today. The show _____. **a. Is starting at 2 P.M.** b. Start at 2 P.M. c. Started at 2 P.M. d. Starting at 2. P.M
32.	**Present**	Azar, B. S., Koch,	Look at those black clouds!

	progressive for future tense Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	Pretty soon it _____. a. Rains **b. Is going to rain** c. Is raining d. Rain
33.	**Present progressive for future tense** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	This afternoon I have a lunch date with a friend. After that, we _____. a. Visit her aunt b. Will be visiting her aunt c. Have visited her aunt **d. Are visiting her aunt**
34.	**Present progressive for future tense** Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003*). A student's grammar of the English language*. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited.	Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). *Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook*. NY: Pearson Education.	Sorry, I can't meet you tomorrow, Helen. I have an important appointment. I_____ with the president at noon. **a. Am meeting** b. Will meet c. Must meet d. Meet

APPENDIX B: Final Questions Test Version

STUDENTS' ABILITY IN USING TENSES-ASPECTS AT EED OF UMY

Name :

NIM :

Score :

Choose the correct answer by crossing a, b, c, or d.

1. Right now I'm in class. I _____ at my desk. I usually _____ at the same desk in class every day.

   a. Am sitting – sits   c. Sit – sits

   b. Sit – am sitting   d. Am sitting – sit

2. A: _____ a lot in southern Spain?

   B: No. The weather _____ usually warm and sunny.

   a. Is it rain – is   c. is it rains - has

   b. Does it rains - has   d. Does it rain - is

3. A: Look out the window. _____?

   B: It _____ to sprinkle.

   a. Is it raining- is starting   c. Is it rain – is starting

   b. Does it raining – starts   d. Does it rain – starts

4. Last Saturday when Sandy _____ out the attic, she _____ her

grandmother's wedding dress.

   a. Was cleaning- was finding   c. Was cleaning- found

   b. Cleaned- was finding   d. Cleaned- found

5. I _____ when the alarm _____.

   a. Was sleeping – rang   c. Was sleeping – was ringing

   b. Slept – was ringing   d. Slept – rang

6. I often eat Thai food. I _____ three times this week.

   a. Eaten   b. Ate   c. Have eaten   d. Have been eaten

7. Pedro _____ his major three times since he _____ school.

   a. Have changed – start   c. Changed – start

   b. Has changed – started   d. Had changed – started

8. Since I _____ a child, I _____ afraid of snakes.

   a. Were – has been   c. Were – have been

   b. Was – has been   d. Was – have been

9. Botswana _____ an independent country for more than 40 years.

   a. Has been   b. Is   c. Was   d. Had been

10. X: I have to leave. I don't have time to finish the dishes.

Y: No problem. I _____ them for you.

a. Will do   b. Do   c. Am going to do   d. Have done

11. X: Did you apply for the job you told me about?

Y : No, I _____a few more classes and get more experience.

a. Am going to take   b. Will take   c. Taken   d. Take

12. X: Do you want to go to the meeting together?

Y: Sure. I _____ you by the elevator in ten minutes.

a. Am going to meet   b. Meet   c. Will meet   d. Have meet

13. The dinner I had at the restaurant was expensive! Until then, I _____

so much on one meal.

a. Never spent   b. Spent   c. Have spent   d. Had never spent

14. Just relax, Antoine. As soon as your ankle heals, you can play soccer again. At

this time next week, you _____ soccer again.

a. Will be playing   b. Play   c. Are playing   d. Will play

15. It always snows in December in Moscow. We're going to Moscow in December.

At that time, it _____ in Moscow.

a. Snows   b. Will be snowing   c. Is snowing   d. Have been snowing

16. On Sunday morning, I sleep late. Next Sunday morning at 9:00 A.M. I _____.

a. Will sleep   c. Has been sleeping

b. Will be sleeping   d. Am sleeping

17. We fly to Italy tomorrow night. Tomorrow night at this time, we _____ over the Atlantic Ocean.

a. Will be flying b. Is flying   c. Will fly   d. Have been playing

18. We have tickets for puppets show today. The show _____.

a. Is starting at 2 P.M.   c. Start at 2 P.M.

b. Started at 2 P.M.   d. Starting at 2. P.M

19. Look at those black clouds! Pretty soon it _____.

a. Rains   b. Is going to rain   c. Is raining   d. Rain

APPENDIX C: R TABLE

N	Taraf Signifikan		N	Taraf Signifikan		N	Taraf Signifikan	
	5%	1%		5%	1%		5%	1%
3	0,997	0,999	27	0,381	0,487	55	0,266	0,345
4	0,950	0,990	28	0,374	0,478	60	0,254	0,330
5	0,878	0,959	29	0,367	0,470	65	0,244	0,317
6	0,811	0,917	30	0,361	0,463	70	0,235	0,306
7	0,754	0,874	31	0,355	0,456	75	0,227	0,296
8	0,707	0,834	32	0,349	0,449	80	0,220	0,286
9	0,666	0,798	33	0,344	0,442	85	0,213	0,278
10	0,632	0,765	34	0,339	0,436	90	0,207	0,270
11	0,602	0,735	35	0,334	0,430	95	0,202	0,263
12	0,576	0,708	36	0,329	0,424	100	0,195	0,256
13	0,553	0,684	37	0,325	0,418	125	0,176	0,230
14	0,532	0,661	38	0,320	0,413	150	0,159	0,210
15	0,514	0,641	39	0,316	0,408	175	0,148	0,194
16	0,497	0,623	40	0,312	0,403	200	0,138	0,181
17	0,482	0,606	41	0,308	0,398	300	0,113	0,148
18	0,468	0,590	42	0,304	0,393	400	0,098	0,128
19	0,456	0,575	43	0,301	0,389	500	0,088	0,115
20	0,444	0,561	44	0,297	0,384	600	0,080	0,105
21	0,433	0,549	45	0,294	0,380	700	0,074	0,097
22	0,423	0,537	46	0,291	0,376	800	0,070	0,091
23	0,413	0,526	47	0,288	0,372	900	0,065	0,086
24	0,404	0,515	48	0,284	0,368	1000	0,062	0,081
25	0,396	0,505	49	0,281	0,364			
26	0,388	0,496	50	0,279	0,361			

APPENDIX D: The Item Total Statistic

Item	r table	r value	validity
1. Present Tense and Present Progressive (Right now I'm in class. I am sitting at my desk. I usually sit at the same desk in class every day)	0.334	.440**	Valid
2. Present Tense (A: Does it rain a lot in southern Spain? B: No. The weather is usually warm and sunny)	0.334	.528**	Valid
3. Present Progressive (Look at the window. Is it raining? B: It is starting to sprinkle.)	0.334	.531**	Valid
4. Simple past and past progressive (Last Saturday when Sandy was cleaning out the attic, she found her grandmother's wedding dress)	0.334	.451**	Valid
5. Simple past and past progressive (I was sleeping when the alarm rang)	0.334	.474**	Valid
6. Present perfect (I often eat Thai food. I have eaten three times this week)	0.334	.353*	Valid
7. Present perfect (I have known Mark Miller since we were in collage)	0.334	.391*	Valid
8. Present perfect (Pedro has changed his major three times since he started school)	0.334	.462**	Valid
9. Present perfect (Since I was child, I have been afraid of snack)	0.334	.538**	Valid
10. Present perfect (Botswana has been an independent country for more than 40 years)	0.334	.520**	Valid
11. Will + infinitive (X:I have to leave, I don't have time to finish the dishes. Y: No problem. I will do them for you)	0.334	.445**	Valid
12. Be going to + infinitive (Did you apply for the job you told me about? Y: No, I am going to take a few more classes and get more experience)	0.334	.640**	Valid
13. Will + infinitive (X: Do you want to go to the meeting together? Y: Sure. I will meet you by the elevator in ten minutes)	0.334	.495**	Valid
14. Past perfect (The dinner I had at the restaurant was expensive! Until then, I had never spent so much meal on one meal)	0.334	.470**	Valid
15. Will + progressive (Just relaxe Antoine. As soon as your ankle heals, you can play soccer again, At this time next week, you will be playing)	0.334	.506**	Valid
16. Will + progressive (It always snows in December in Moscow. We're going to Moscow in December. At the time, it will be snowing in Moscow)	0.334	.491**	Valid
17. Will + progressive (On saturday morning, I sleep late. Next Sunday Morning at 09.00 A.M I will be sleeping)	0.334	.405*	Valid
18. Will + progressive (We fly to Italy tomorrow night. Tomorrow night at this time, we will be flying)	0.334	.502**	Valid
19. Present progressive for future tense (We have tickets for puppets show today. The show is starting at 2 P.M)	0.334	.445**	Valid
20. Present progressive for future tense (Look at those black clouds! Pretty soon it is going to rain)	0.334	.400*	Valid

APPENDIX E: The Item Total Statistic

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	N of Items
.844	20

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
1. Present Tense and Present Progressive (Right now I'm in class. I am sitting at my desk. I usually sit at the same desk in class every day)	8.97	21.793	.369	.840
2. Present Tense (A: Does it rain a lot in southern Spain? B: No. The weather is usually warm and sunny)	9.40	20.835	.416	.838
3. Present Progressive (Look at the window. Is it raining? B: It is starting to sprinkle.)	9.37	20.299	.537	.832
4. Simple past and past progressive (Last Saturday when Sandy was cleaning out the attic, she found her grandmother's wedding dress)	9.40	21.129	.349	.841
5. Simple past and past progressive (I was sleeping when the alarm rang)	9.31	20.575	.475	.835
6. Present perfect (I often eat Thai food. I have eaten three times this week)	9.74	21.961	.312	.842
7. Present perfect (I have known Mark Miller since we were in collage)	9.54	21.844	.214	.846

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
8. Present perfect (Pedro has changed his major three times since he started school)	9.40	20.953	.389	.839
9. Present perfect (Since I was child, I have been afraid of snack)	9.14	20.655	.514	.833
10. Present perfect (Botswana has been an independent country for more than 40 years)	9.37	20.946	.389	.839
11. Will + infinitive (X:I have to leave, I don't have time to finish the dishes. Y: No problem. I will do them for you)	9.23	21.064	.379	.839
12. Be going to + infinitive (Did you apply for the job you told me about? Y: No, I am going to tea a few more classes and get more experience)	9.31	20.045	.598	.829
13. Will + infinitive (X: Do you want to go to the meeting together? Y: Sure. I will meet you by the elevator in ten minutes)	9.40	20.718	.442	.836
14. Past perfect (The dinner I had at the restaurant was expensive! Until then, I had never spent so much meal on one meal)	9.57	21.487	.309	.842

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
15. Will + progressive (Just relaxe Antoine. As soon as your ankle heals, you can play soccer again, At this time next week, you will be playing)	9.43	20.840	.418	.838
16. Will + progressive (It always snows in December in Moscow. We're going to Moscow in December. At the time, it will be snowing in Moscow)	9.34	20.055	.594	.829
17. Will + progressive (On saturday morning, I sleep late. Next Sunday Morning at 09.00 A.M I will be sleeping)	9.63	21.299	.388	.839
18. Will + progressive (We fly to Italy tomorrow night. Tomorrow night at this time, we will be flying)	9.26	20.491	.505	.834
19. Present progressive for future tense (We have tickets for puppets show today. The show is starting at 2 P.M)	9.23	20.946	.406	.838
20. Present progressive for future tense (Look at those black clouds! Pretty soon it is going to rain)	9.23	20.770	.447	.836

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	N of Items
.846	19

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
1. Present Tense and Present Progressive (Right now I'm in class. I am sitting at my desk. I usually sit at the same desk in class every day)	8.66	20.644	.374	.842
2. Present Tense (A: Does it rain a lot in southern Spain? B: No. The weather is usually warm and sunny)	9.09	19.669	.428	.839
3. Present Progressive (Look at the window. Is it raining? B: It is starting to sprinkle.)	9.06	19.173	.543	.834
4. Simple past and past progressive (Last Saturday when Sandy was cleaning out the attic, she found her grandmother's wedding dress)	9.09	20.139	.319	.844
5. Simple past and past progressive (I was sleeping when the alarm rang)	9.00	19.588	.447	.838
6. Present perfect (I often eat Thai food. I have eaten three times this week)	9.43	20.782	.326	.843
8. Present perfect (Pedro has changed his major three times since he started school)	9.09	19.904	.373	.842

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
9. Present perfect (Since I was child, I have been afraid of snack)	8.83	19.558	.512	.836
10. Present perfect (Botswana has been an independent country for more than 40 years)	9.06	19.879	.378	.842
11. Will + infinitive (X:I have to leave, I don't have time to finish the dishes. Y: No problem. I will do them for you)	8.91	19.904	.388	.841
12. Be going to + infinitive (Did you apply for the job you told me about? Y: No, I am going to tea a few more classes and get more experience)	9.00	18.941	.602	.831
13. Will + infinitive (X: Do you want to go to the meeting together? Y: Sure. I will meet you by the elevator in ten minutes)	9.09	19.551	.456	.838
14. Past perfect (The dinner I had at the restaurant was expensive! Until then, I had never spent so much meal on one meal)	9.26	20.373	.305	.844

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
15. Will + progressive (Just relaxe Antoine. As soon as your ankle heals, you can play soccer again, At this time next week, you will be playing)	9.11	19.692	.426	.839
16. Will + progressive (It always snows in December in Moscow. We're going to Moscow in December. At the time, it will be snowing in Moscow)	9.03	18.911	.607	.831
17. Will + progressive (On saturday morning, I sleep late. Next Sunday Morning at 09.00 A.M I will be sleeping)	9.31	20.281	.360	.842
18. Will + progressive (We fly to Italy tomorrow night. Tomorrow night at this time, we will be flying)	8.94	19.173	.557	.833
19. Present progressive for future tense (We have tickets for puppets show today. The show is starting at 2 P.M)	8.91	19.787	.417	.840
20. Present progressive for future tense (Look at those black clouds! Pretty soon it is going to rain)	8.91	19.728	.431	.839

APPENDIX F: Descriptive Statistic

Statistics

		1. Present Tense and Present Progressive (Right now I'm in class. I am sitting at my desk. I usually sit at the same desk in class every day)	2. Present Tense (A: Does it rain a lot in southern Spain? B: No. The weather is usually warm and sunny)	3. Present Progressive (Look at the window. Is it raining? B: It is starting to sprinkle.)	4. Simple past and past progressive (Last Saturday when Sandy was cleaning out the attic, she found her grandmother's wedding dress)	5. Simple past and past progressive (I was sleeping when the alarm rang)
N	Valid	126	126	126	126	126
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Mean		.79	.33	.47	.52	.52
Median		1.00	.00	.00	1.00	1.00
Mode		1	0	0	1	1
Minimum		0	0	0	0	0
Maximum		1	1	1	1	1

Statistics

		6. Present perfect (I often eat Thai food. I have eaten three times this week)	7. Present perfect (Pedro has changed his major three times since he started school)	8. Present perfect (Since I was child, I have been afraid of snack)	9 Present perfect (Botswana has been an independent country for more than 40 years)	10. Will + infinitive (X:I have to leave, I don't have time to finish the dishes. Y: No problem. I will do them for you)
N	Valid	126	126	126	126	126
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Mean		.34	.62	.79	.40	.63
Median		.00	1.00	1.00	.00	1.00
Mode		0	1	1	0	1
Minimum		0	0	0	0	0

Maximum	1	1	1	1	1

Statistics

		11. Be going to + infinitive (Did you apply for the job you told me about? Y: No, I am going to tae a few more classess and get more experience)	12. Will + infinitive (X: Do you want to go to the meeting together? Y: Sure. I will meet you by the elevator in ten minutes)	13. Past perfect (The dinner I had at the restaurant was expensive! Until then, I had never spent so much meal on one meal)	14. Will + progressive (Just relaxe Antoine. As soon as your ankle heals, you can play soccer again, At this time next week, you will be playing)	15. Will + progressive (It always snows in December in Moscow. We're going to Moscow in December. At the time, it will be snowing in Moscow)
N	Valid	126	126	126	126	126
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Mean		.53	.41	.27	.28	.48
Median		1.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Mode		1	0	0	0	0
Minimum		0	0	0	0	0
Maximum		1	1	1	1	1

Statistics

		16. Will + progressive (On saturday morning, I sleep late. Next Sunday Morning at 09.00 A.M I will be sleeping)	17. Will + progressive (We fly to Italy tomorrow night. Tomorrow night at this time, we will be flying)	18. Present progressive for future tense (We have tickets for puppets show today. The show is starting at 2 P.M)	19. Present progressive for future tense (Look at those black clouds! Pretty soon it is going to rain)	Score
N	Valid	126	126	126	126	126
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Mean		.23	.44	.44	.73	9.20
Median		.00	.00	.00	1.00	9.00
Mode		0	0	0	1	8
Minimum		0	0	0	0	2
Maximum		1	1	1	1	18

a. Multiple modes exist. The smallest value is shown

APPENDIX G: Descriptive Statistics of Students' Score

Descriptive statistic of students' answer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2	1	.8	.8	.8
	3	2	1.6	1.6	2.4
	4	7	5.6	5.6	7.9
	5	6	4.8	4.8	12.7
	6	7	5.6	5.6	18.3
	7	14	11.1	11.1	29.4
	8	17	13.5	13.5	42.9
	9	15	11.9	11.9	54.8
	10	17	13.5	13.5	68.3
	11	17	13.5	13.5	81.7
	12	7	5.6	5.6	87.3
	13	2	1.6	1.6	88.9
	14	6	4.8	4.8	93.7
	15	2	1.6	1.6	95.2
	16	3	2.4	2.4	97.6
	17	1	.8	.8	98.4
	18	2	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	126	100.0	100.0	