APPENDICES

APPENDIX A: Questions Test

Choose the correct answer by crossing a, b, c, or d!

| No. | Resources | Adapted from | Tenses-Aspects |
|-----|--|---|---|
| | | | Combination |
| 1. | Simple present tenses and present progressive Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. | Shhh. The baby The baby for ten hours every night. a. Sleep - sleep b. Sleeps - is sleeping c. Is sleeping - sleeps d. Is sleeping - sleep |
| 2. | Simple present tenses and present progressive Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. | Right now I'm in class. I at my desk. I usually at the same desk in class every day. a. Am sitting – sit b. Sit – am sitting c. Sit – sits d. Am sitting – sit |
| 3. | Simple present tenses and present progressive Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. | Ali Arabic. Arabic is his native language, but right now he English. a. Speaks - Speaks b. Speaks - is speaking c. Is speaking - speaks d. Speak - is speaking |
| 4. | Simple present tenses and present progressive Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English | Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. | A: a lot in southern Spain? B: No. The weather usually warm and sunny. a. Do it rain - is b. Do it rains - is c. Does it rains - is |

| | language. Edinburg | | d. Does it rain - is |
|----|--|--|--|
| | Gate: Pearson | | |
| | Education Limited. | | |
| 5. | Simple present tenses and present progressive Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. | A: Look out the window. ? B: It to sprinkle. a. Is it raining- is starting b. Is it rain – is starting c. Does it raining – starts d. Does it raining – is starting |
| 6. | Simple past and past progressive Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. | At 6.00 P.M. Robert down at the table and began to eat. At 6:05, Robert dinner. a. Sit- Eat b. Sit- Is eating c. Sit-Was eating d. Sit -Were eating |
| 7. | Simple past and past progressive Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Edcation Limited. | Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: Pearson Education. | Last night at about nine o'clock we TV when someone the door. a. Were watching – knocked b. Were watching – was knocking c. Watched – was knocking d. Watched – knocked |
| 8. | Simple past and past progressive Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson | Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: | Last Saturday when Sandy out the attic, she her grandmother's wedding dress. a. Was cleaning- was finding b. Was cleaning- found |

| | Education Limited. | Pearson Education. | c. Cleaned- was findingd. Cleaned-Found | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|
| 9. | Simple past and past progressive Greenbaum, S. & | Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding | When the teacher, most of children, nicely. a. Came – played b. Was coming – were playing c. Came – were playing d. Was coming - played | |
| | Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: Pearson Education. | | |
| 10. | Simple past and past progressive Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: Pearson Education. | I when the alarm a. Was sleeping – rang b. Slept – was ringing c. Was sleeping – was ringing d. Slept – rang | |
| 11. | Present perfect Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: Pearson Education. | I often eat Thai food. I three times this week. a. Eaten b. Ate c. Have eaten d. Have been eaten | |
| 12. | Present perfect Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. | I Mark Miller since we in college. a. have known - were b. knew - were c. known - were d. had known – were | |
| 13. | Present perfect Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A | Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of | Pedro his major three times since he school. | |

| | Ι . | I — | |
|-----|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | student's grammar | English grammar | a. Have changed – start |
| | of the English | fourth edition. NY: | b. Has changed – started |
| | language. Edinburg | Pearson Education. | c. Had changed – started |
| | Gate: Pearson | | d. Changed – start |
| | Education Limited. | | |
| 14. | Present perfect | Azar, B. S. & | Since I a child, |
| | Greenbaum, S. & | Hagen, S. A. (2011). | I afraid of |
| | Quirk, R.(2003). A | Fundamentals of | snakes. |
| | student's grammar | English grammar | a. Were – has been |
| | of the English | fourth edition. NY: | b. Were – have been |
| | language. Edinburg | Pearson Education. | c. Was – has been |
| | Gate: Pearson | | d. Was – have been |
| | Education Limited. | | |
| 15. | Present perfect | Azar, B. S., Koch, | Botswana an |
| | | R. S. & Hagen, S. | independent country for |
| | Greenbaum, S. & | A. (2009). | more than 40 years. |
| | Quirk, R.(2003). A | Understanding | |
| | student's grammar | grammar and using | a. Has been |
| | of the English | English grammar | b. Was |
| | language. Edinburg | fourth edition | c. Is |
| | Gate: Pearson | workbook. NY: | d. Had been |
| | Education Limited. | Pearson Education. | |
| 16. | Be going to + | Azar, B. S. & | X : Why did you buy so |
| | infinitive | Hagen, S. A. (2011). | many eggs? |
| | Azar, B. S. & | Fundamentals of | Y: I a special |
| | Hagen, S. A. | English grammar | dessert |
| | (2011). | fourth edition. NY: | a. Will make |
| | Fundamentals of | Pearson Education. | b. Make |
| | English grammar | | c. Am going to make |
| | fourth edition. NY: | | d. Made |
| | Pearson Education. | | a. mac |
| | Tourson Education. | | |
| | Greenbaum, S. & | | |
| | Quirk, R.(2003). A | | |
| | student's grammar | | |
| | of the English | | |
| | language. Edinburg | | |
| | Gate: Pearson | | |
| | Education Limited. | | |
| 17. | Will + infinitive | Azar, B. S. & | X: I have to leave. I don't |
| | Azar, B. S. & | Hagen, S. A. (2011). | have time to finish the |
| | Hagen, S. A. | Fundamentals of | dishes. |
| | (2011). | English grammar | Y: No problem. I |
| | Fundamentals of | fourth edition. NY: | them for you. |
| | English grammar | Pearson Education. | a. Will do |
| | fourth edition. NY: | Tanbon Laucunon. | b. Do |
| | Tourn Cultion, IVI. | l | 0. D0 |

| | | T | |
|-----|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Pearson Education. | | c. Am going to do d. Have done |
| | Greenbaum, S. & | | d. Have done |
| | Quirk, R.(2003). A | | |
| | student's grammar | | |
| | of the English | | |
| | language. Edinburg | | |
| | Gate: Pearson | | |
| | Education Limited. | | |
| 18. | Will + infinitive | Azar, B. S. & | X: I have a book for Joe |
| | | Hagen, S. A. (2011). | from Rachel. I am not going |
| | Azar, B. S. & | Fundamentals of | to see him today. |
| | Hagen, S. A. | English grammar | Y: Let me have it. I |
| | (2011). | fourth edition. NY: | it to him. He |
| | Fundamentals of | Pearson Education. | is my algebra class. |
| | English grammar | | a. Am going to give |
| | fourth edition. NY: | | b. Will give |
| | Pearson Education. | | c. Give d. Have given |
| | Greenbaum, S. & | | d. Have given |
| | Quirk, R.(2003). A | | |
| | student's grammar | | |
| | of the English | | |
| | language. Edinburg | | |
| | Gate: Pearson | | |
| | Education Limited. | | |
| 19. | Be going to + | Azar, B. S. & | X: Why can't you come to |
| | infinitive | Hagen, S. A. (2011). | the party? |
| | Azar, B. S. & | Fundamentals of | Y: We be with |
| | Hagen, S. A. | English grammar | my husband's family that |
| | (2011). | fourth edition. NY: | weekend. |
| | Fundamentals of | Pearson Education. | a. Will |
| | English grammar | | b. Are |
| | fourth edition. NY: | | c. Must |
| | Pearson Education. | | d. Are going to |
| | Greenbaum, S. & | | |
| | Quirk, R.(2003). A | | |
| | student's grammar | | |
| | of the English | | |
| | language. Edinburg | | |
| | Gate: Pearson | | |
| | Education Limited. | | |
| 20. | Be going to + | Azar, B. S. & | X: Did you apply for the job |
| | infinitive | Hagen, S. A. (2011). | you told me about? |
| | Azar, B. S. & | Fundamentals of | Y: No, I |
| | Hagen, S. A. | English grammar | a few |

| | (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg | fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. | more classes and get more experience. a. Am going to take b. Will take c. Taken d. Take |
|-----|--|--|---|
| | Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | | |
| 21. | Will + infinitive Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2011). Fundamentals of English grammar fourth edition. NY: Pearson Education. | X: Do you want to go to the meeting together? Y: Sure. Iyou by the elevator in ten minutes. a. Am going to meet b. Meet c. Will meet d. Have meet |
| 22. | Past perfect Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: Pearson Education. | Yesterday John got 100% on a math exam. Before yesterday, 100%. a. Had not gotten b. Has not got c. Have not got d. Did not get |
| 23. | Past perfect Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: | The dinner I had at the restaurant was expensive! Until then, I so much on one meal. a. Never spent b. Spent c. Have spent |

| | | Pearson Education. | d. Had never spent | |
|-----|--|--|---|--|
| 24. | Past perfect Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: Pearson Education. | The farmer's barn caught on fire some time during the night. By the time the firefighters arrived, the building to the ground. It was a total loss. a. Had burned b. Burned c. Have burned d. Have been burned | |
| 25. | Past perfect Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: Pearson Education. | Last year I experienced how tedious long plane trips can be. I on airplanes for fairly long distances before, but never as long as when I when to Australia in June. a. Traveled b. Was traveling c. Had traveled d. Have been traveling | |
| 26. | Will + progressive Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: Pearson Education. | Just relax, Antoine. As soon as your ankle heals, you can play soccer again. At this time next week, you soccer again. a. Will be playing b. Play c. Are playing d. Will play | |
| 27. | Will + progressive Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar | Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding | It always snows in December in Moscow. We're going to Moscow in December. At that time, it | |

| Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English grammar and using English grammar and using English grammar and using Gate: Pearson Education Limited. 29. Will + progressive Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English grammar and using language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. 30. Present progressive for future tense Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English grammar and using language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education. 31. Present progressive for future tense Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English grammar and using language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education. 32. Present progressive for future tense Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English grammar of the En | | of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: Pearson Education. | in Moscow. a. Snows b. Will be snowing c. Is snowing d. Have been snowing | |
|--|-----|--|--|---|--|
| Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. 70. Present progressive for future tense Gate: Pearson Education Limited. 71. Present progressive for future tense Gate: Pearson Education Limited. 72. Present progressive for future tense Gate: Pearson Education Education Limited. 73. Present progressive for future tense Gate: Pearson Education Education Limited. 74. Present progressive for future tense Gate: Pearson Education Education Limited. 75. Present progressive for future tense Gate: Pearson Education Limited. 76. Present progressive for future tense Greenbaum, S. & Understanding Gate: Pearson Education Limited. 76. Present progressive for future tense Greenbaum, S. & Understanding Gate: Pearson Education Limited. 76. Present progressive for future tense Greenbaum, S. & Understanding Gate: Pearson Education Limited. 77. Present progressive for future tense Greenbaum, S. & Understanding grammar and using Gate: Pearson Education Limited. 78. S. & Hagen, S. It is this time, we over the Atlantic Ocean. 89. Will be flying over the Atlantic Ocean. 80. Will stand it his time, we over the Atlantic Ocean. 80. Will stand it his time, we over the Atlantic Ocean. 81. Will be flying over the Atlantic Ocean. 80. Will fly d. Have been playing to morrow, after you clear customs look for me for joutside gate. I right by the door. 81. A. (2009). To morrow, after you clear customs look for me for joutside gate. I right by the door. 82. A. (2009). To morrow night this tins tims, the progressive for potential progressive for pote | 28. | Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson | A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: | a. Will sleepb. Am sleepingc. Has been sleeping | |
| Azar, B. S., Koch, progressive for future tense Greenbaum, S. & Understanding outside gate. I right by the door. Azar, B. S. & Hagen, S. Customs look for me for joutside gate. I right by the door. | 29. | Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson | R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: | night. Tomorrow night at this time, we over the Atlantic Ocean. a. Will be flying b. Is flying c. Will fly | |
| progressive for future tense Greenbaum, S. & Understanding Quirk, R.(2003). A grammar and using R. S. & Hagen, S. show today. The show ———. a. Is starting at 2 P.M. | | progressive for future tense Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | Azar, B. S., Koch, R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: Pearson Education. | right by the door. a. Will stand b. Am standing c. Am standing d. Will stand | |
| of the English fourth edition c. Started at 2 P.M. language. Edinburg workbook. NY: d. Starting at 2. P.N. Gate: Pearson Education. Education Limited. | | progressive for future tense Greenbaum, S. & Quirk, R.(2003). A student's grammar of the English language. Edinburg Gate: Pearson Education Limited. | R. S. & Hagen, S. A. (2009). Understanding grammar and using English grammar fourth edition workbook. NY: Pearson Education. | a. Is starting at 2 P.M. b. Start at 2 P.M. c. Started at 2 P.M. | |

| | progressive for | R. S. & Hagen, S. | Pretty soon it |
|-----|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| | future tense | A. (2009). | a. Rains |
| | Greenbaum, S. & | Understanding | b. Is going to rain |
| | Quirk, R.(2003). <i>A</i> | grammar and using | c. Is raining |
| | student's grammar | English grammar | d. Rain |
| | of the English | fourth edition | |
| | language. Edinburg | workbook. NY: | |
| | Gate: Pearson | Pearson Education. | |
| | Education Limited. | | |
| 33. | Present | Azar, B. S., Koch, | This afternoon I have a |
| | progressive for | R. S. & Hagen, S. | lunch date with a friend. |
| | future tense | A. (2009). | After that, we |
| | | Understanding | |
| | Greenbaum, S. & | grammar and using | a. Visit her aunt |
| | Quirk, R.(2003). A | English grammar | b. Will be visiting her |
| | student's grammar | fourth edition | aunt |
| | of the English | workbook. NY: | c. Have visited her aunt |
| | language. Edinburg | Pearson Education. | d. Are visiting her |
| | Gate: Pearson | | aunt |
| | Education Limited. | | |
| 34. | Present | Azar, B. S., Koch, | Sorry, I can't meet you |
| | progressive for | R. S. & Hagen, S. | tomorrow, Helen. I have an |
| | future tense | A. (2009). | important appointment. |
| | Greenbaum, S. & | Understanding | I with the |
| | Quirk, R.(2003). A | grammar and using | president at noon. |
| | student's grammar | English grammar | 1 |
| | of the English | fourth edition | a. Am meeting |
| | language. Edinburg | workbook. NY: | b. Will meet |
| | Gate: Pearson | Pearson Education. | c. Must meet |
| | Education Limited. | | d. Meet |
| | | | |

APPENDIX B: Final Questions Test Version

STUDENTS' ABILITY IN USING TENSES-ASPECTS AT EED OF UMY

| Name | : | | |
|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| NIM | : | | |
| Score | : | | |
| Choos | e the correct answer by cros | ssing a, b, c, or d. | |
| 1. | Right now I'm in class. I | at my desk. I usually | at the |
| | same desk in class every day | | |
| | a. Am sitting – sits | c. Sit – sits | |
| | b. Sit – am sitting | d. Am sitting – sit | |
| | | | |
| 2. | A: a lot in southern Spa | ain? | |
| | B: No. The weather us | sually warm and sunny. | |
| | a. Is it rain – is | c. is it rains - has | |
| | b. Does it rains - has | d. Does it rain - is | |
| | | | |
| 3. | A: Look out the window | ? | |
| | B: It to spr | rinkle. | |
| | a. Is it raining- is starting | c. Is it rain – is starting | |
| | b. Does it raining – starts | d. Does it rain – starts | |

| 4. | Last Saturday when Sandy | out the attic, she her |
|----|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | grandmother's wedding dress. | |
| | a. Was cleaning- was finding | c. Was cleaning- found |
| | b. Cleaned- was finding | d. Cleaned- found |
| | | |
| 5. | I when the alarm | |
| | a. Was sleeping – rang | c. Was sleeping – was ringing |
| | b. Slept – was ringing | d. Slept – rang |
| | | |
| 6. | I often eat Thai food. I | three times this week. |
| | a. Eaten b. Ate c. Ha | ve eaten d. Have been eaten |
| | | |
| 7. | Pedro his major three tin | nes since he school. |
| | a. Have changed – start | c. Changed – start |
| | b. Has changed – started | d. Had changed – started |
| | | |
| 8. | Since I a child, I | afraid of snakes. |
| | a. Were – has been | c. Were – have been |
| | b. Was – has been | d. Was – have been |
| | | |
| 9. | Botswana an independe | ent country for more than 40 years. |
| | a. Has been b. Is | c. Was d. Had been |

| 10. | X: | I have to leave. I d | lon't have ti | me to fini | sh the dishes. | | |
|-----|--|------------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|--|
| | Y: No problem. I them for you. | | | | | | |
| | a. | Will do | b. Do | c. Am | going to do | d. Have done | |
| 11. | X: | Did you apply for | the job you | told me al | oout? | | |
| | Y | : No, I | a few | more cla | sses and get mo | ore experience. | |
| | a. | Am going to take | b. V | Will take | c. Taken | d. Take | |
| 12. | X: | Do you want to go | to the meet | ing togeth | er? | | |
| | Y: | Sure. I | you | by the ele | vator in ten min | nutes. | |
| | a. | Am going to mee | t b. I | Meet | c. Will meet | d. Have meet | |
| 13. | | ne dinner I had at the | | was expe | nsive! Until the | en, I | |
| | a. | Never spent | b. Spent | c. Ha | ve spent | d. Had never spent | |
| 14. | 14. Just relax, Antoine. As soon as your ankle heals, you can play soccer again. At this time next week, you soccer again. | | | | | | |
| | a. | Will be playing | b. Play | c. Are | playing | d. Will play | |
| 15. | It a | always snows in Do | ecember in 1 | Moscow. V | We're going to | Moscow in December. | |
| | At | that time, it | | in Moscov | W. | | |

| | a. | Snows b | o. Will be snow | wing | c. Is snov | ving | d. Have been | |
|-----|-----|-------------------|------------------|----------|--------------|--|------------------|--|
| | | snowing | | | | | | |
| | | snowing | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | ٥ | . Cundov mo | rnina Islaan | loto N | avt Cundar | morning | ot 0.00 A M I | |
| 10. | Oi | i Sunday ino | rining, i sieep | iale. No | ext Sunday | morning a | at 9:00 A.M. I | |
| | | · | | | | | | |
| | a | Will sleep | | c Has | been sleep | nino | | |
| | u. | will steep | | c. Hus | occii sicci | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | | |
| | b. | Will be slee | ping | d. Am | sleeping | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 17. | We | e fly to Italy t | comorrow nigh | it. Tom | norrow nig | ht at this ti | me, we | |
| | ove | er the Atlanti | c Ocean. | | | | | |
| | | ******* | or 1 7 or | · | ****** | | | |
| | | a. Will be | flying b. Is fly | /ing | c. Will fl | y d. Ha | ave been playing | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | W | . h ava 4' alva4a | . . | l 4 | day Tha a | L | | |
| 18. | WE | e nave tickets | for puppets s | now to | day. The s | now | · | |
| | a. | Is starting a | t 2 P.M. | c. Star | t at 2 P.M. | | | |
| | h | Started at 2 | P.M. | d Star | ting at 2. I | РМ | | |
| | υ. | Started at 2 | 1 .171. | u. Diai | ting at 2. I | .171 | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 19. | Lo | ok at those b | lack clouds! P | retty so | oon it | _ | | |
| 17. | 20 | | iden elodde. 1 | retty be | | · | | |
| | a. | Rains b | o. Is going to r | ain | c. Is raini | ng d. Ra | iin | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

APPENDIX C: R TABLE

| N | Taraf S | Signifikan | NT | Taraf S | Taraf Signifikan | | Taraf S | Taraf Signifikan | |
|----|---------|------------|----|---------|------------------|------|---------|------------------|--|
| 14 | 5% | 1% | N | 5% | 1% | N | 5% | 1% | |
| 3 | 0,997 | 0,999 | 27 | 0,381 | 0,487 | 55 | 0,266 | 0,345 | |
| 4 | 0,950 | 0,990 | 28 | 0,374 | 0,478 | 60 | 0,254 | 0,330 | |
| 5 | 0,878 | 0,959 | 29 | 0,367 | 0,470 | 65 | 0,244 | 0,317 | |
| 6 | 0,811 | 0,917 | 30 | 0,361 | 0,463 | 70 | 0,235 | 0,306 | |
| 7 | 0,754 | 0,874 | 31 | 0,355 | 0,456 | 75 | 0,227 | 0,296 | |
| 8 | 0,707 | 0,834 | 32 | 0,349 | 0,449 | 80 | 0,220 | 0,286 | |
| 9 | 0,666 | 0,798 | 33 | 0,344 | 0,442 | 85 | 0,213 | 0,278 | |
| 10 | 0,632 | 0,765 | 34 | 0,339 | 0,436 | 90 | 0,207 | 0,270 | |
| 11 | 0,602 | 0,735 | 35 | 0,334 | 0,430 | 95 | 0,202 | 0,263 | |
| 12 | 0,576 | 0,708. | 36 | 0,329 | 0,424 | 100 | 0,195 | 0,256 | |
| 13 | 0,553 | 0,684 | 37 | 0,325 | 0,418 | 125 | 0,176 | 0,230 | |
| 14 | 0,532 | 0,661 | 38 | 0,320 | 0,413 | 150 | 0,159 | 0,210 | |
| 15 | 0,514 | 0,641 | 39 | 0,316 | 0,408 | 175 | 0,148 | 0,194 | |
| 16 | 0,497 | 0,623 | 40 | 0,312 | 0,403 | 200 | 0,138 | 0,181 | |
| 17 | 0,482 | 0,606 | 41 | 0,308 | 0,398 | 300 | 0,113 | 0,148 | |
| 18 | 0,468 | 0,590 | 42 | 0,304 | 0,393 | 400 | 0,098 | 0,128 | |
| 19 | 0,456 | 0,575 | 43 | 0,301 | 0,389 | 500 | 0,088 | 0,115 | |
| 20 | 0,444 | 0,561 | 44 | 0,297 | 0,384 | 600 | 0,080 | 0,105 | |
| 21 | 0,433 | 0,549 | 45 | 0,294 | 0,380 | 700 | 0,074 | 0,097 | |
| 22 | 0,423 | 0,537 | 46 | 0,291 | 0,376 | 800 | 0,070 | 0,091 | |
| 23 | 0,413 | 0,526 | 47 | 0,288 | 0,372 | 900 | 0,065 | 0,086 | |
| 24 | 0,404 | 0,515 | 48 | 0,284 | 0,368 | 1000 | 0,062 | 0,081 | |
| 25 | 0,396 | 0,505 | 49 | 0,281 | 0,364 | | -,_ | | |
| 26 | 0,388 | 0,496 | 50 | 0,279 | 0,361 | | | | |

APPENDIX D: The Item Total Statistic

| Item | r table | r value | validity |
|---|---------|--------------------------------|----------|
| 1. Present Tense and Present Progressive (Right now I'm in class. I am sitting at my desk. I usually sit at the same desk in class every day) | 0.334 | . <mark>440**</mark> | Valid |
| Present Tense (A: Does it rain a lot in southern Spain? B: No. The weather is usually warm and sunny) | 0.334 | . <mark>528**</mark> | Valid |
| 3. Present Progressive (Look at the window. Is it raining? B: It is starting to sprinkle.) | 0.334 | .531** | Valid |
| Simple past and past progressive (Last Saturday when Sandy was cleaning out the attic, she found her grandmother's wedding dress) | 0.334 | .451** | Valid |
| 5. Simple past and past progressive (I was sleeping when the alarm rang) | 0.334 | <mark>.474^{**}</mark> | Valid |
| 6. Present perfect (I often eat Thai food. I have eaten three times this week) | 0.334 | .353 [*] | Valid |
| 7. Present perfect (I have known Mark Miller since we were in collage) | 0.334 | .391 [*] | Valid |
| 8. Present perfect (Pedro has changed his major three times since he started school) | 0.334 | .462** | Valid |
| 9. Present perfect (Since I was child, I have been afraid of snack) | 0.334 | .538 ^{**} | Valid |
| 10. Present perfect (Botswana has been an independent country for more than 40 years) | 0.334 | .520** | Valid |
| 11. Will + infinitive (X:I have to leave, I don't have time to finish the dishes. Y: No problem. I will do them for you) | 0.334 | .445** | Valid |
| 12. Be going to + infinitive (Did you apply for the job you told me about? Y: No, I am going to take a few more classes and get more experience) | 0.334 | .640** | Valid |
| 13. Will + infinitive (X: Do you want to go to the meeting together? Y: Sure. I will meet you by the elevator in ten minutes) | 0.334 | . <mark>495**</mark> | Valid |
| 14. Past perfect (The dinner I had at the restaurant was expensive! Until then, I had never spent so much meal on one meal) | 0.334 | <mark>.470**</mark> | Valid |
| 15. Will + progressive (Just relaxe Antoine. As soon as your ankle heals, you can play soccer again, At this time next week, you will be playing) | 0.334 | .506 ^{**} | Valid |
| 16. Will + progressive (It always snows in December in Moscow. We're going to Moscow in December. At the time, it will be snowing in Moscow) | 0.334 | <mark>.491**</mark> | Valid |
| 17. Will + progressive (On saturday morning, I sleep late. Next Sunday Morning at 09.00 A.M I will be sleeping) | 0.334 | .405 [*] | Valid |
| 18. Will + progressive (We fly to Italy tomorrow night. Tomorrow night at this time, we will be flying) | 0.334 | .502** | Valid |
| 19. Present progressive for future tense (We have tickets for puppets show today. The show is starting at 2 P.M) | 0.334 | .445** | Valid |
| 20. Present progressive for future tense (Look at those black clouds! Pretty soon it is going to rain) | 0.334 | .400* | Valid |

APPENDIX E: The Item Total Statistic

Reliability Statistics

| Cronbach's | N of Items |
|------------|------------|
| Alpha | |
| | |
| .844 | 20 |
| | |

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item- Total Correlation | Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Present Tense and Present Progressive (Right now I'm in class. I am sitting at my desk. I usually sit at the same desk in class every day) | 8.97 | 21.793 | .369 | .840 |
| Present Tense (A: Does it rain a lot in southern Spain? B: No. The weather is usually warm and sunny) | 9.40 | 20.835 | .416 | .838 |
| 3. Present Progressive (Look at the window. Is it raining? B: It is starting to sprinkle.) | 9.37 | 20.299 | .537 | .832 |
| 4. Simple past and past progressive (Last Saturday when Sandy was cleaning out the attic, she found her grandmother's wedding dress) | 9.40 | 21.129 | .349 | .841 |
| Simple past and past progressive (I was sleeping when the alarm rang) | 9.31 | 20.575 | .475 | .835 |
| 6. Present perfect (I often eat Thai food. I have eaten three times this week) | 9.74 | 21.961 | .312 | .842 |
| 7. Present perfect (I have known Mark Miller since we were in collage) | 9.54 | 21.844 | .214 | .846 |

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item- Total Correlation | Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 8. Present perfect (Pedro has changed his major three times since he started school) | 9.40 | 20.953 | .389 | .839 |
| 9. Present perfect (Since I was child, I have been afraid of snack) | 9.14 | 20.655 | .514 | .833 |
| 10. Present perfect (Botswana has been an independent country for more than 40 years) | 9.37 | 20.946 | .389 | .839 |
| 11. Will + infinitive (X:I have to leave, I don't have time to finish the dishes. Y: No problem. I will do them for you) | 9.23 | 21.064 | .379 | .839 |
| 12. Be going to + infinitive (Did you apply for the job you told me about? Y: No, I am going to tea a few more classes and get more experience) | 9.31 | 20.045 | .598 | .829 |
| 13. Will + infinitive (X: Do you want to go to the meeting together? Y: Sure. I will meet you by the elevator in ten minutes) | 9.40 | 20.718 | .442 | .836 |
| 14. Past perfect (The dinner I had at the restaurant was expensive! Until then, I had never spent so much meal on one meal) | 9.57 | 21.487 | .309 | .842 |

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item- Total Correlation | Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 15. Will + progressive (Just relaxe Antoine. As soon as your ankle heals, you can play soccer again, At this time next week, you will be playing) | 9.43 | 20.840 | .418 | .838 |
| 16. Will + progressive (It always snows in December in Moscow. We're going to Moscow in December. At the time, it will be snowing in Moscow) | 9.34 | 20.055 | .594 | .829 |
| 17. Will + progressive (On saturday morning, I sleep late. Next Sunday Morning at 09.00 A.M I will be sleeping) | 9.63 | 21.299 | .388 | .839 |
| 18. Will + progressive (We fly to Italy tomorrow night. Tomorrow night at this time, we will be flying) | 9.26 | 20.491 | .505 | .834 |
| 19. Present progressive for future tense (We have tickets for puppets show today. The show is starting at 2 P.M) | 9.23 | 20.946 | .406 | .838 |
| 20. Present progressive for future tense (Look at those black clouds! Pretty soon it is going to rain) | 9.23 | 20.770 | .447 | .836 |

Reliability Statistics

| Cronbach's | N of Items |
|------------|------------|
| Alpha | |
| .846 | 19 |

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item- Total Correlation | Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Present Tense and Present Progressive (Right now I'm in class. I am sitting at my desk. I usually sit at the same desk in class every day) | 8.66 | 20.644 | .374 | .842 |
| 2. Present Tense (A: Does it rain a lot in southern Spain? B: No. The weather is usually warm and sunny) | 9.09 | 19.669 | .428 | .839 |
| 3. Present Progressive (Look at the window. Is it raining? B: It is starting to sprinkle.) | 9.06 | 19.173 | .543 | .834 |
| 4. Simple past and past progressive (Last Saturday when Sandy was cleaning out the attic, she found her grandmother's wedding dress) | 9.09 | 20.139 | .319 | .844 |
| 5. Simple past and past progressive (I was sleeping when the alarm rang) | 9.00 | 19.588 | .447 | .838 |
| 6. Present perfect (I often eat Thai food. I have eaten three times this week) | 9.43 | 20.782 | .326 | .843 |
| 8. Present perfect (Pedro has changed his major three times since he started school) | 9.09 | 19.904 | .373 | .842 |

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item- Total Correlation | Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 9. Present perfect (Since I was child, I have been afraid of snack) | 8.83 | 19.558 | .512 | .836 |
| 10. Present perfect (Botswana has been an independent country for more than 40 years) | 9.06 | 19.879 | .378 | .842 |
| 11. Will + infinitive (X:I have to leave, I don't have time to finish the dishes. Y: No problem. I will do them for you) | 8.91 | 19.904 | .388 | .841 |
| 12. Be going to + infinitive (Did you apply for the job you told me about? Y: No, I am going to tea a few more classes and get more experience) | 9.00 | 18.941 | .602 | .831 |
| 13. Will + infinitive (X: Do you want to go to the meeting together? Y: Sure. I will meet you by the elevator in ten minutes) | 9.09 | 19.551 | .456 | .838 |
| 14. Past perfect (The dinner I had at the restaurant was expensive! Until then, I had never spent so much meal on one meal) | 9.26 | 20.373 | .305 | .844 |

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item- Total Correlation | Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 15. Will + progressive (Just relaxe Antoine. As soon as your ankle heals, you can play soccer again, At this time next week, you will be playing) | 9.11 | 19.692 | .426 | .839 |
| 16. Will + progressive (It always snows in December in Moscow. We're going to Moscow in December. At the time, it will be snowing in Moscow) | 9.03 | 18.911 | .607 | .831 |
| 17. Will + progressive (On saturday morning, I sleep late. Next Sunday Morning at 09.00 A.M I will be sleeping) | 9.31 | 20.281 | .360 | .842 |
| 18. Will + progressive (We fly to Italy tomorrow night. Tomorrow night at this time, we will be flying) | 8.94 | 19.173 | .557 | .833 |
| 19. Present progressive for future tense (We have tickets for puppets show today. The show is starting at 2 P.M) | 8.91 | 19.787 | .417 | .840 |
| 20. Present progressive for future tense (Look at those black clouds! Pretty soon it is going to rain) | 8.91 | 19.728 | .431 | .839 |

APPENDIX F: Descriptive Statistic

Statistics

| | | 1. Present Tense and Present Progressive (Right now I'm in class. I am sitting at my desk. I usually sit at the same desk in class every day) | 2. Present Tense (A: Does it rain a lot in southern Spain? B: No. The weather is usually warm and sunny) | 3. Present Progressive (Look at the window. Is it raining? B: It is starting to sprinkle.) | 4. Simple past and past progressive (Last Saturday when Sandy was cleaning out the attic, she found her grandmother's wedding dress) | 5. Simple past and past progressive (I was sleeping when the alarm rang) |
|---------|---------|---|--|--|--|---|
| N | Valid | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 |
| IN | Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mean | | .79 | .33 | .47 | .52 | .52 |
| Media | n | 1.00 | .00 | .00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Mode | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Minimum | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maxim | um | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Statistics

| | | 6. Present perfect (I often eat Thai food. I have eaten three times this week) | 7. Present perfect (Pedro has changed his major three times since he started school) | 8. Present perfect (Since I was child, I have been afraid of snack) | 9 Present perfect (Botswana has been an independent country for more than 40 years) | 10. Will + infinitive (X:I have to leave, I don't have time to finish the dishes. Y: No problem. I will do them for you) |
|---------|---------|--|---|---|--|--|
| N | Valid | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 |
| N | Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mean | | .34 | .62 | .79 | .40 | .63 |
| Median | | .00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | .00 | 1.00 |
| Mode | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Minimum | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Maximum | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | |

Statistics

| | | 11. Be going to + infinitive (Did you apply for the job you told me about? Y: No, I am going to tae a few more classess and get more experience) | 12. Will + infinitive (X: Do you want to go to the meeting together? Y: Sure. I will meet you by the elevator in ten minutes) | 13. Past perfect (The dinner I had at the restaurant was expensive! Until then, I had never spent so much meal on one meal) | 14. Will + progressive (Just relaxe Antoine. As soon as your ankle heals, you can play soccer again, At this time next week, you will be playing) | 15. Will + progressive (It always snows in December in Moscow. We're going to Moscow in December. At the time, it will be snowing in Moscow) |
|---------|---------|--|---|--|---|--|
| N | Valid | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 |
| | Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mean | | .53 | .41 | .27 | .28 | .48 |
| Media | n | 1.00 | .00 | .00 | .00 | .00 |
| Mode | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minimum | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maximum | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Statistics

| | | 16. Will + progressive (On saturday morning, I sleep late. Next Sunday Morning at 09.00 A.M I will be sleeping) | 17. Will + progressive (We fly to Italy tomorrow night. Tomorrow night at this time, we will be flying) | 18. Present progressive for future tense (We have tickets for puppets show today. The show is starting at 2 P.M) | 19. Present progressive for future tense (Look at those black clouds! Pretty soon it is going to rain) | Score |
|---------|---------|---|---|---|--|-------|
| N | Valid | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 |
| N | Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mean | | .23 | .44 | .44 | .73 | 9.20 |
| Media | n | .00 | .00 | .00 | 1.00 | 9.00 |
| Mode | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| Minimum | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Maximum | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 18 |

a. Multiple modes exist. The smallest value is shown

APPENDIX G: Descriptive Statistics of Students' Score

Descriptive statistic of students' answer Frequency Percent Valid Percent **Cumulative Percent** Valid 2 1 .8 .8 .8 1.6 2.4 3 2 1.6 7 5.6 7.9 4 5.6 5 6 4.8 4.8 12.7 6 7 5.6 5.6 18.3 7 11.1 29.4 14 11.1 8 17 13.5 13.5 42.9 9 15 11.9 11.9 54.8 17 13.5 13.5 10 68.3 17 13.5 11 13.5 81.7 12 7 5.6 5.6 87.3 1.6 13 2 1.6 88.9 14 4.8 4.8 6 93.7 15 2 1.6 1.6 95.2 16 3 2.4 2.4 97.6 17 .8 98.4 1 .8 18 2 1.6 100.0 1.6 Total 126 100.0 100.0