

LAMPIRAN



**LABORATORIUM BAHAN TEKNIK
JURUSAN TEKNIK MESIN DAN INDUSTRI
FAKULTAS TEKNIK UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Jl. Grafika No. 2, Kampus UGM Yogyakarta, 55281
Telp. (0274) 521673, Fax. (0274) 521673**

SURAT KETERANGAN

No. : /Lab Bahan Teknik/JTMI/UGM/2017

Kami selaku pengelola Laboratorium Bahan Teknik Jurusan Teknik Mesin dan Industri Universitas Gajah Mada menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini :

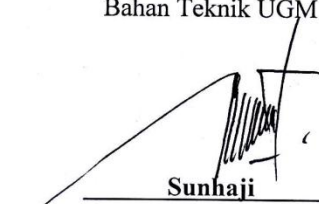
Nama : Basuki Bonggo Pribadi
NIM : 20143020101
Program Studi : D3 Teknik Mesin
Universitas : Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Telah bebas dari segala tanggungan di Laboratorium Kami, dan telah selesai melakukan penelitian pada 19 Juli 2017 dalam rangka pembuatan/penyusunan Tugas ahir dengan judul :

" PENGARUH VARIASI KECEPATAN PENGELASAN LAS SMAW TERHADAP SIFAT MEKANIK BAHAN BAJA SS-400 "

Demikian surat keterangan ini di buat dengan sebenar-benarnya , untuk dimanfaatkan sebagaimana mestinya.

Yogyakarta, 2 Agustus 2017
Teknisi Laboratorium
Bahan Teknik UGM

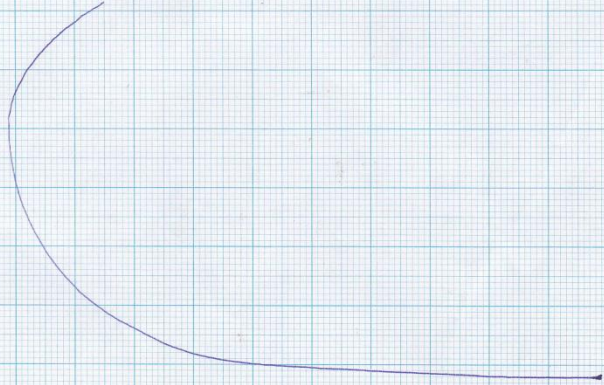


Sunhaji

NIP: 196506041986121001

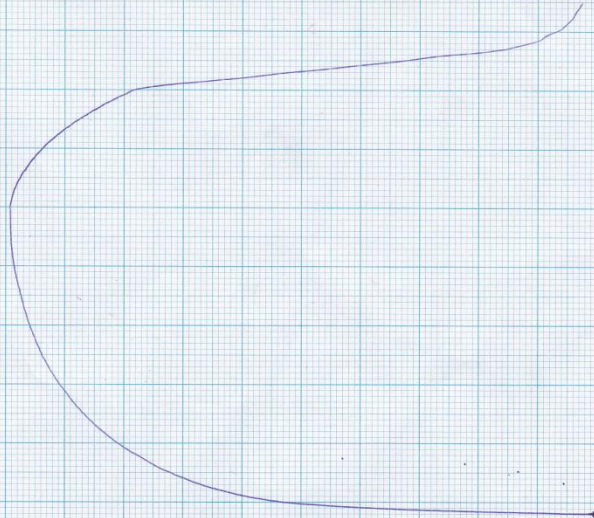
10 Jan

53.9%



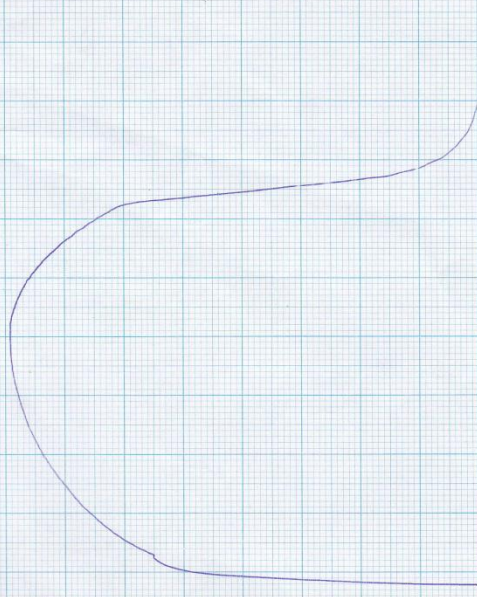
A3

53.1%



A2

42.4%



A1

10 ton

53.4%

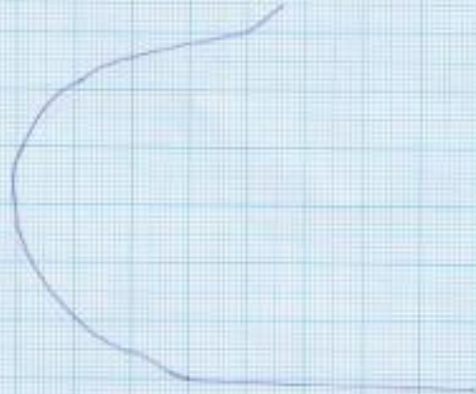
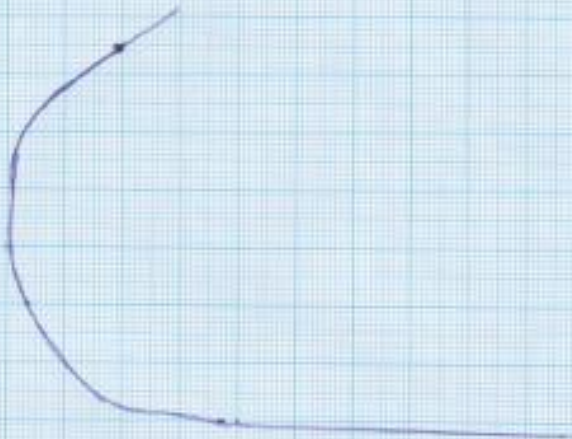
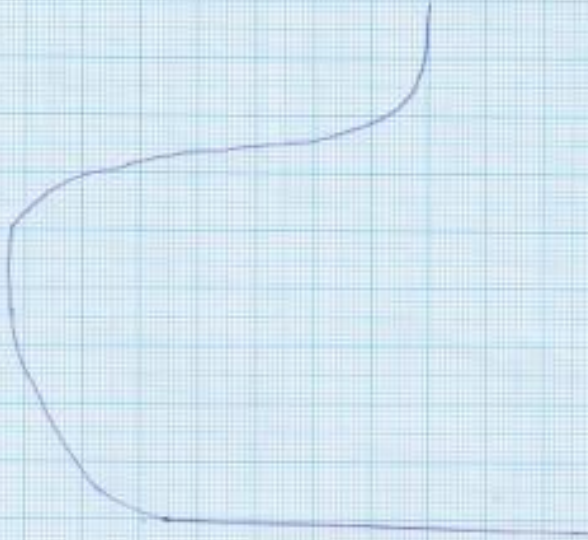
B3

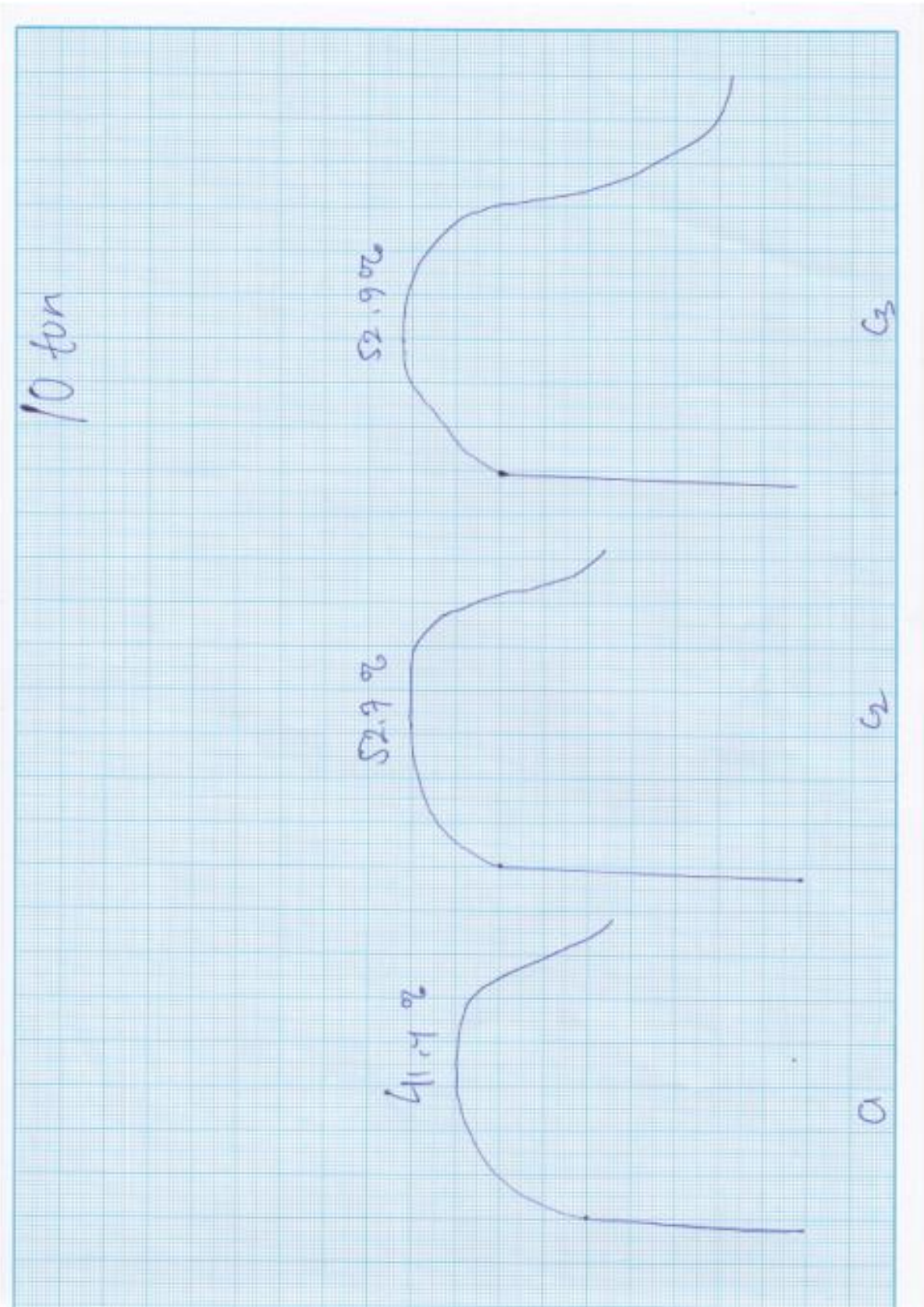
52.1%

B2

42.1%

B1





Gb.bahan mentah



Gb. Setelah pembuatan kampuh V dan pengelasan



Gb. setelah di bentuk untuk pengujian tarik



Gb .setelah di uji tarik



Gb. Bentuk baja yang akan di uji struktur mikro



(A)

Keterangan	5	7	10
Panjang Awal Benda	150	150	150
Panjang Akhir Benda	160	162	161
Lebar specimen	10	10	10
Tebal Spesimen	10	10	10

A. Beban putus

a) 5 detik

$$f = 42,4\% \times 10.000$$

$$= 4.240 \times 9,8 \text{ N/ms}^2$$

$$= 41.552 \text{ N}$$

b) 7 detik

$$f = 53,1\% \times 10.000$$

$$= 5.310 \times 9,8 \text{ N/ms}^2$$

$$= 52.038 \text{ N}$$

c) 10 detik

$$f = 53,9\% \times 10.000$$

$$= 5.390 \times 9,8 \text{ N/ms}^2$$

$$= 52.822 \text{ N}$$

B. Tegangan

$$\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$\sigma \text{ 5 detik} = \frac{41.552}{100}$$

$$\sigma = 415,52 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\sigma \text{ 7 detik} = \frac{52.038}{100}$$

$$\sigma = 520.38 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\sigma \text{ 10 detik} = \frac{52.822}{100}$$

$$\sigma = 528.22 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

C. Regangan

$$\frac{L1 - L0}{L0} \times 100\%$$

$$\Sigma \text{ 5 detik} = \frac{160-150}{150} \times 100\%$$

$$= 6,666 \%$$

$$\Sigma \text{ 7 detik} = \frac{162-150}{150} \times 100\%$$

$$= 8 \%$$

$$\Sigma 10 \text{ detik} = \frac{161-150}{150} \times 100\%$$

$$= 7,333 \%$$

D. Modulus

$$\mathbf{E} = \frac{\sigma}{\Sigma}$$

$$\text{E 5 detik} = \frac{415,52}{6,666 \ \%} 100\%$$

$$= 6295,75$$

$$\text{E 7 detik} = \frac{520,38}{8 \ \%} 100\%$$

$$= 6504,75$$

$$\text{E 10 detik} = \frac{528,22}{7,333\%} 100\%$$

$$= 7202,32$$

(B)

Keterangan	5	7	10
Panjang Awal Benda	150	150	150
Panjang Akhir Benda	162	161	159
Lebar specimen	10	10	10
Tebal Spesimen	10	10	10

A. Beban putus

a) 5 detik

$$f = 42,1\% \times 10.000$$

$$= 4.210 \times 9,8 \text{ N/ms}^2$$

$$= 41.258 \text{ N}$$

b) 7 detik

$$f = 52,1\% \times 10.000$$

$$= 5.210 \times 9,8 \text{ N/ms}^2$$

$$= 51.058 \text{ N}$$

c) 10 detik

$$f = 53,4\% \times 10.000$$

$$= 5.340 \times 9,8 \text{ N/ms}^2$$

$$= 52.332 \text{ N}$$

B. Tegangan

$$\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$\sigma \text{ 5 detik} = \frac{41.258}{100}$$

$$\sigma = 412,58 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\sigma \text{ 7 detik} = \frac{51.058}{100}$$

$$\sigma = 510,58 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\sigma \text{ 10 detik} = \frac{52.332}{100}$$

$$\sigma = 523,32 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

C. Regangan

$$\frac{L1 - L0}{L0} \times 100\%$$

$$\Sigma \text{ 5 detik} = \frac{162-150}{150} \times 100\%$$

$$= 8 \%$$

$$\Sigma 7 \text{ detik} = \frac{161-150}{150} \times 100\%$$

$$= 7,333 \%$$

$$\Sigma 10 \text{ detik} = \frac{159-150}{150} \times 100\%$$

$$= 6 \%$$

D. Modulus

$$E = \frac{\sigma}{\Sigma}$$

$$E 5 \text{ detik} = \frac{412,58}{8 \text{ \%}} 100\%$$

$$= 5.157,25$$

$$E 7 \text{ detik} = \frac{510,58}{7,333 \text{ \%}} 100\%$$

$$= 6.962,77$$

$$E 10 \text{ detik} = \frac{523,32}{6\%} 100\%$$

$$= 8.722$$

(C)

Keterangan	5	7	10
Panjang Awal Benda	150	150	150
Panjang Akhir Benda	160	161	158
Lebar specimen	10	10	10
Tebal Spesimen	10	10	10

A. Beban putus

a) 5 detik

$$f = 41,4\% \times 10.000$$

$$= 4.140 \times 9,8 \text{ N/ms}^2$$

$$= 40.572 \text{ N}$$

b) 7 detik

$$f = 52,7\% \times 10.000$$

$$= 5.270 \times 9,8 \text{ N/ms}^2$$

$$= 51.646 \text{ N}$$

c) 10 detik

$$f = 52,9\% \times 10.000$$

$$= 5.290 \times 9,8 \text{ N/ms}^2$$

$$= 51.842 \text{ N}$$

B. Tegangan

$$\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$\sigma \text{ 5 detik} = \frac{40.572}{100}$$

$$\sigma = 405,72 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\sigma \text{ 7 detik} = \frac{51.642}{100}$$

$$\sigma = 516,42 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\sigma \text{ 10 detik} = \frac{51.842}{100}$$

$$\sigma = 518,42 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

C. Regangan

$$\frac{L1 - L0}{L0} \times 100\%$$

$$\Sigma \text{ 5 detik} = \frac{160-150}{150} \times 100\%$$

$$= 6,666 \%$$

$$\Sigma \text{ 7 detik} = \frac{161-150}{150} \times 100\%$$

$$= 7,333 \%$$

$$\Sigma 10 \text{ detik} = \frac{158-150}{150} \times 100\%$$

$$= 5,333 \%$$

D. Modulus

$$\mathbf{E} = \frac{\sigma}{\Sigma}$$

$$\text{E 5 detik} = \frac{405,72}{6,666\%} 100\%$$

$$= 6.086,40$$

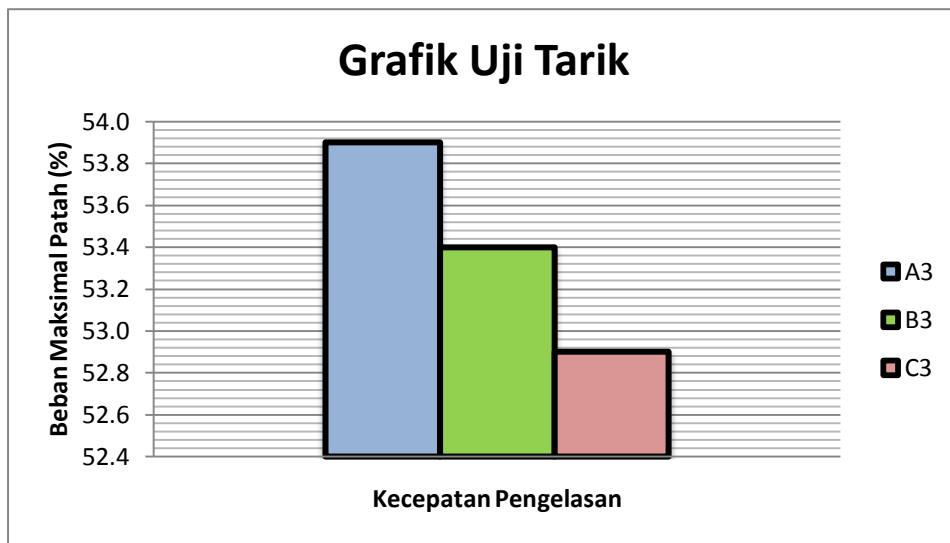
$$\text{E 7 detik} = \frac{516,42}{7,333 \%} 100\%$$

$$= 7.042,41$$

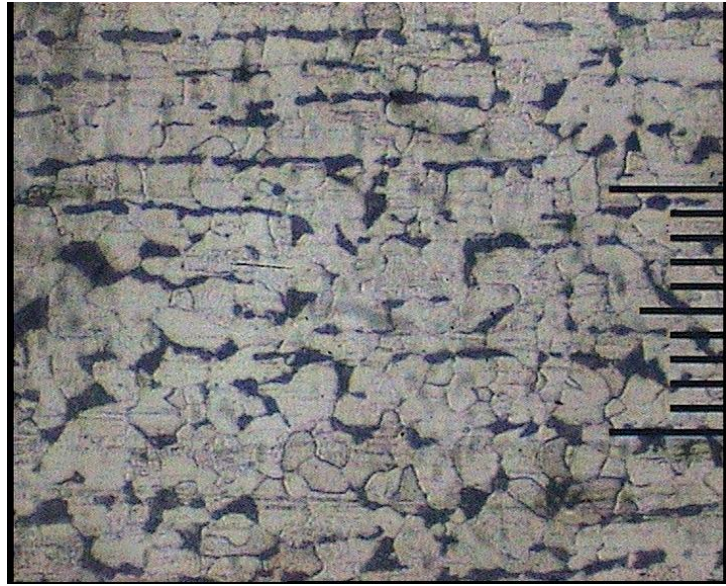
$$\text{E 10 detik} = \frac{518,42}{5,333\%} 100\%$$

$$= 9.720,98$$

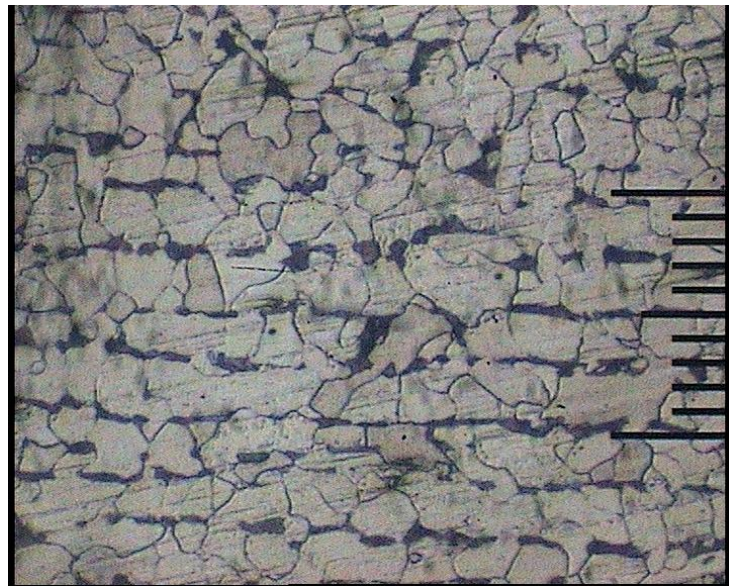
Grafik 4. 1 Grafik nilai rata-rata untuk Baja SS-400 yang terbaik variasi waktu 10 detik.



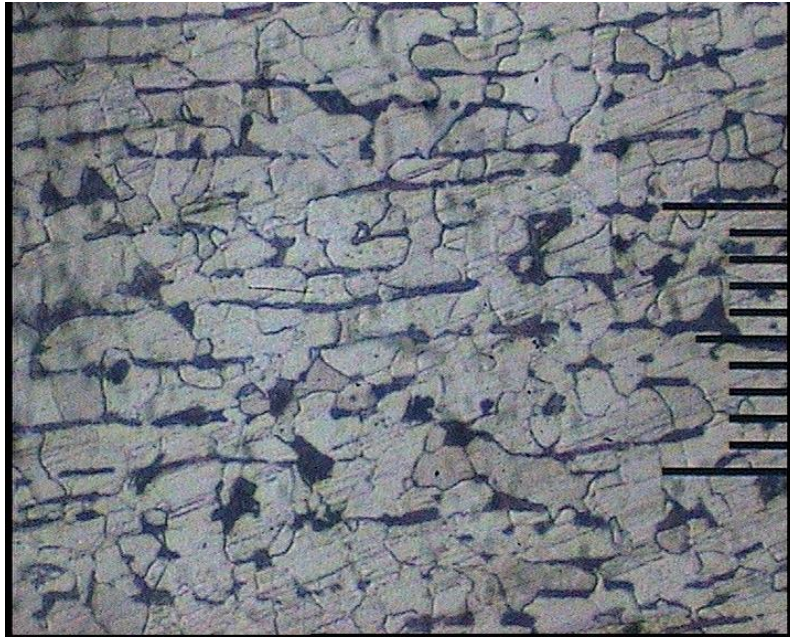
Gb. struktur mikro Base metal variasi 5 detik



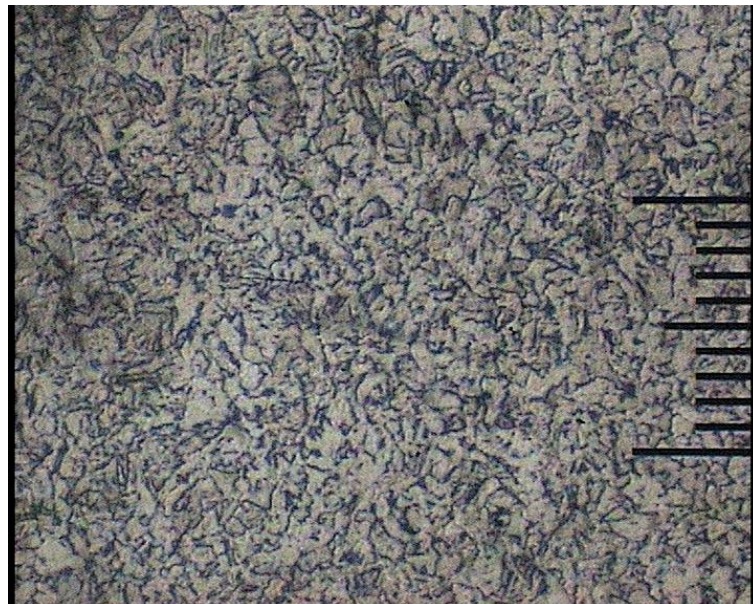
Gb. struktur mikro Base metal variasi 7 detik



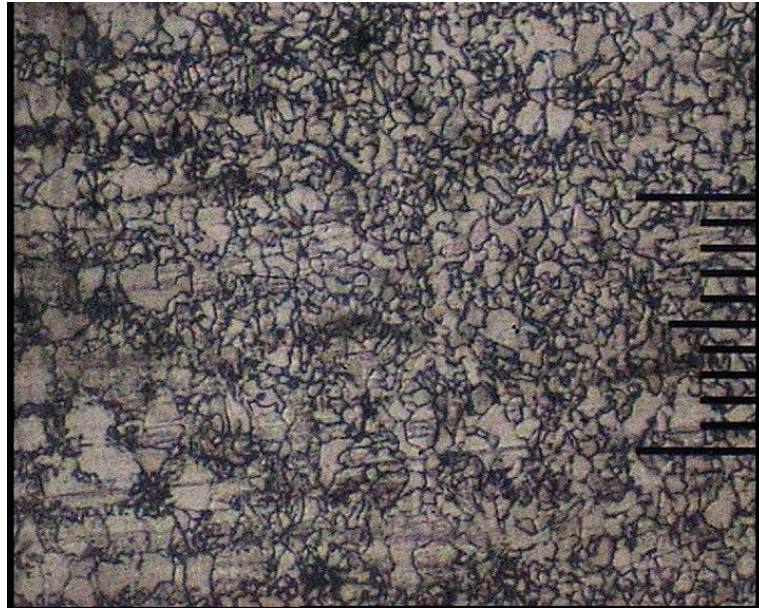
Gb. struktur mikro Base metal variasi 10 detik



Gb. struktur mikro HAZ variasi 5 detik



Gb. struktur mikro HAZ variasi 7 detik



Gb. struktur mikro HAZ variasi 10 detik

