

Lampiran

A

Perhitungan *Ultimate Tensile Strength* (UTS)

$$\sigma_4 = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{28.129 \text{ N}}{124,690 \text{ mm}^2} = 225,591 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_6 = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{31.460 \text{ N}}{138,929 \text{ mm}^2} = 226,446 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_8 = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{32.179 \text{ N}}{136,848 \text{ mm}^2} = 235,144 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{10} = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{32.525 \text{ N}}{153,928 \text{ mm}^2} = 211,286 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{12} = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{27.695 \text{ N}}{132,732 \text{ mm}^2} = 208,653 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{14} = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{30.062 \text{ N}}{132,732 \text{ mm}^2} = 226,486 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{16} = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{28.849 \text{ N}}{132,732 \text{ mm}^2} = 224,881 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{18} = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{33.527 \text{ N}}{141,026 \text{ mm}^2} = 237,736 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{20} = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{31.065 \text{ N}}{141,026 \text{ mm}^2} = 220,278 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{22} = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{28.631 \text{ N}}{128,680 \text{ mm}^2} = 222,497 \text{ MPa}$$

Perhitungan Modulus Elastisitas

$$E_4 = \frac{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1}{\varepsilon_2 - \varepsilon_1} = \frac{225 - 55}{0,129 - 0,05} = 2151,89 \text{ MPa}$$

$$E_6 = \frac{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1}{\varepsilon_2 - \varepsilon_1} = \frac{226 - 47}{0,164 - 0,05} = 1570,17 \text{ MPa}$$

$$E_8 = \frac{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1}{\varepsilon_2 - \varepsilon_1} = \frac{235 - 75}{0,123 - 0,05} = 2191,78 \text{ MPa}$$

$$E_{10} = \frac{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1}{\varepsilon_2 - \varepsilon_1} = \frac{211 - 55}{0,142 - 0,05} = 1695,65 \text{ MPa}$$

$$E_{12} = \frac{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1}{\varepsilon_2 - \varepsilon_1} = \frac{208 - 57}{0,142 - 0,05} = 1641,30 \text{ MPa}$$

$$E_{14} = \frac{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1}{\varepsilon_2 - \varepsilon_1} = \frac{226 - 60}{0,145 - 0,05} = 1747,36 \text{ MPa}$$

$$E_{16} = \frac{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1}{\varepsilon_2 - \varepsilon_1} = \frac{224 - 62}{0,151 - 0,05} = 1603,96 \text{ MPa}$$

$$E_{18} = \frac{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1}{\varepsilon_2 - \varepsilon_1} = \frac{237 - 65}{0,148 - 0,05} = 1755,10 \text{ MPa}$$

$$E_{20} = \frac{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1}{\varepsilon_2 - \varepsilon_1} = \frac{220 - 67}{0,144 - 0,05} = 1627,65 \text{ MPa}$$

$$E_{22} = \frac{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1}{\varepsilon_2 - \varepsilon_1} = \frac{222 - 72}{0,131 - 0,05} = 1851,85 \text{ MPa}$$

Perhitungan Elongation

$$\varepsilon_4 = \frac{\Delta L = 7,8750 \text{ mm}}{L = 60 \text{ mm}} \times 100\% = 13,125\%$$

$$\varepsilon_6 = \frac{\Delta L = 9,7875 \text{ mm}}{L = 60 \text{ mm}} \times 100\% = 16,312\%$$

$$\varepsilon_8 = \frac{\Delta L = 7,2625 \text{ mm}}{L = 60 \text{ mm}} \times 100\% = 12,104\%$$

$$\varepsilon_{10} = \frac{\Delta L = 8,6750 \text{ mm}}{L = 60 \text{ mm}} \times 100\% = 14,458\%$$

$$\varepsilon_{12} = \frac{\Delta L = 8,7000 \text{ mm}}{L = 60 \text{ mm}} \times 100\% = 14,5\%$$

$$\varepsilon_{14} = \frac{\Delta L = 8,8875 \text{ mm}}{L = 60 \text{ mm}} \times 100\% = 14,812\%$$

$$\varepsilon_{16} = \frac{\Delta L = 9,2375 \text{ mm}}{L = 60 \text{ mm}} \times 100\% = 15,395\%$$

$$\varepsilon_{18} = \frac{\Delta L = 9,1125 \text{ mm}}{L = 60 \text{ mm}} \times 100\% = 15,187\%$$

$$\varepsilon_{20} = \frac{\Delta L = 8,8875 \text{ mm}}{L = 60 \text{ mm}} \times 100\% = 14,812\%$$

$$\varepsilon_{22} = \frac{\Delta L = 8 \text{ mm}}{L = 60 \text{ mm}} \times 100\% = 13,333\%$$