

REFERENCES

Books and Journals

- Adebisi S.A *et all*, “Boko Haram Insurgency in Nigeria: Defining, Addressing and Understanding its Impact on Telecommunication Industry”, *Economics and Management Research Projects: An International Journal*, ISSN: 2184-0309, Open Access International Journals Publisher, Lagos.
- Adwani, 2012, “Perlindungan Terhadap Orang-Orang dalam Daerah Konflik Bersenjata Menurut Hukum Humaniter International”, Vol. 12, No. 1, 2012, *Jurnal Dinamika Hukum*, Aceh.
- Akinbi Joseph Olukayode, 2015, “Examining The Boko Haram Insurgency in Northern Nigeria and The Quest for a Permanent Resolution of The Crisis”, *Global Journal of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences*, Vol.3, No.8, 2015, ISSN: 2052-6350, European Centre for Research Training and Development UK, Ondo.
- Akinfala Fred Femi *et all*, 2014, “Boko Haram and Terrorism in Northern Nigeria: (A Psychological Analysis)”, *British Journal of Arts and Social Sciences*, Vol.17 No.1, 2014, ISSN: 2046-9578, British Journal Publishing, Lagos.
- Ahmad Murtada, 2013, “*Boko Haram in Nigeria: Its Beginning, Principle, and Activities in Nigeria*”, Bayero University, Kano.
- Omede J. Apeh, 2011, “Nigeria: Analysing the Security Challenges of the Goodluck Jonathan Administration”, *Canadian Social Science*, Vol. 7, No. 5, 2011, Canadian Research & Development Center of Sciences and Cultures.
- Bintube Mustapha, 2015, “Boko Haram Phenomenon: Genesis and Development in North Eastern Region Nigeria”, *International Journal of Sociology and Anthropology Research*, Vol.1, No.1, 2015, European Centre for Research Training and Development UK, Garki Abuja,
- Bring Liber Amicorum Ove, 2009, “*Law at War: The Law as it was and The Law it should be*”, Boston, Martinus Najhoff Publisher.
- Brown Michael E, 1996, “*The International Dimension of Internal Conflict*”, MIT press, Cambridge.

- Dalgopol Ustinia, Judith Gardam, 2006, *The Challenge of Conflict: International Law Responds*, Boston, Martinus Nijhoff Publishe.
- Danial, 2016, “Efektifitas Konsep Prinsip Pembedaan Hukum Humaniter Internasional Sebagai Upaya Perlindungan Korban dalam Konflik Bersenjata Modern”, *Jurnal Media Hukum*, Vol. 23 No. 2, 2016, Universitas Sultan Ageng Tirtayasa, Banten.
- Ebere R Adigbuo, 2014, “Boko Haram: a Race between Amnesty and Criminal Tribunal”, *Historical Research Letter*, Vol.13, 2014, ISSN 2224-3178, Department of History and International Studies, Abraka.
- Amnesty International, 2015, *Nigeria: Boko Haram and Nigerian Military Committing Crimes under International Law in North East Nigeria*, London.
- Jan Muhammad Naqib Ishan and Abdulrashid Haruna, 2015, *International Humanitarian Law*, Gombak, IIUM Press.
- Kalshoven Frits, 2007, *Reflection on The Law of War*, Boston, Martinus Nijhoff Publisher.
- Kalshoven Frits, Liesbeth Zegveld, 2011, *Constraints on the Waging of War: An Introduction to International Humanitarian Law*, New York, Cambridge University Press.
- Listriani Sophia, 2007, “Tanggung Jawab komandan Atas Pelanggaran Hukum Humaniter Dalam Suatu Sengketa Bersenjata Internasional” *Jurnal Ilmiah Mondial Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial dan Kemasyarakatan*, Vol. 9, No. 16, 2007, UNISYIAH Aceh.
- Michalko Jan, 2014, *Insecurity in Context: The rise of Boko Haram in Nigeria*, Belgium, Directorate-General for External Policies of the Union Policy Department.
- Mohd Akram, 2005, *International Humanitarian Law: Hague and Geneva Conventions on War Crimes, War Victims and Prisoner of War*, Kuala Lumpur, International Law Book Service.
- Naim Ahmad Baharuddin, 2010, *Hukum Humaniter Internasional*, Bandar Lampung, Universitas Lampung.
- Parthiana I Wayan, 2003, *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*, Bandung, Mandar Maju.

- Provost Rene', 2002, *International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*, New York, Cambridge University Press.
- QC Shaw Malcolm, 2008, *International Law*, New York, Cambridge University Press.
- Robert Kolb and Richard Hyde, 2008, *An Introduction to the International Law of Armed Conflicts*, Oxford, Hart Publishing.
- Rusli Hardijan, *Metode Penelitian Hukum Normatif*, Law Review, Fakultas Hukum Universitas Pelita Harapan.
- S Nathania Punia, F.X Adji Samekto, Soekotjo Hardiwinoto, 2016, "Kajian Yuridis Peran ICRC Terhadap Bantuan Kemanusiaan Dalam Perspektif Hukum Humaniter International: Studi Kasus Boko Haram", *Diponegoro Law Review*, Vol. 5, No. 2, 2016, Semarang.
- Solomon Hussein, 2015, *Terrorism and Counter- Terrorism in Africa Fighting Insurgency from Al Shabaab, Ansar Dine and Boko Haram*, London, Palgrave Macmillan.
- Samuel Asuquo Ekanem et all, 2012, "Boko Haram and Amnesty: A Philo-Legal Appraisal", *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, Vol. 2 No. 4, 2012, Centre for Promoting Ideas Publisher.
- Sanchez Pablo Antonio Fernandez, 2009, *International Legal Dimension of Terrorism*, Boston, Martinus Nijhoff Publisher.
- Sassoli Marco et all, 2011, *How Does Law Protect in War: Cases, Documents and Teaching Materials on Contemporary Practice in International Humanitarian Law*, New York, Cambridge University Press.
- Schmitt Michael, Jelena Pejic, 2007, *International Law and Armed Conflict: Exploring the Faultlines*, Boston, Martinus Nijhof Publisher.
- Soerjono Soekanto and Sri Mamudji, *Penelitian Hukum Normatif Suatu Tinjauan Singkat*, Jakarta, Rajawali Press.
- Sujatmoko Andrey, 2015, *Hukum HAM dan Hukum Humaniter*, Jakarta, PT Grafindo Persada.

Rolland Otto, 2010, *Targeted Killings and International Law*, Gottingen, Springer Language of Science.

Walker Andrew, 2012, *What is Boko Haram?*, Washington D.C, United States Institutes of Peace.

Wilmhurst Elizabeth, Susan Breau, 2007, *Perspective on the ICRC Study on Customary International Humanitarian Law*, New York, Cambridge University Press.

Wulandari Pande Putu Swarsih, Ni Ketut Supasti Darmawan, 2013, “Perlindungan Hukum Terhadap Warga Sipil dalam Konflik Bersenjata (Non-Internasional) Libya Ditinjau dari Perspektif Hukum Humaniter Internasional”, Vol. 1 No. 3, 2013, Universitas Udayana.

Regulations

Geneva Convention of 1949

Additional Protocol II of 1977

Websites

Anonymous, 2011, “Umat Kristen Nigeria, Target Pembunuhan”, available at <http://www.cakka.web.id>, accessed on June 3rd, 2017 at 3.00pm.

Anonymous, 2012, “Nigeria Dinyatakan Keadaan Darurat”, available at <http://www.beritasatu.com/dunia/23988-nigeria-dinyatakan-keadaan-darurat.html>, accessed on June 9th, 2017 at 1.45am.

Anonymous, 2013, “40 Orang Tewas Dalam Serangan Boko Haram ke Sekolah” available at <http://www.antaraneews.com/berita/398088/40-orang-tewas-dalam-serangan-boko-haram-ke-sekolah>, accessed on June 3rd, 2017 at 3.00pm.

Anonymous, 2014, “Hukum Humaniter Internasional”, available at <http://www.bahankuliyah.com/2014/05/hukum-humaniter-internasional.html>, accessed on June 9th, 2017 at 11.25pm.

- Anonymous, 2016, “Kekerasan Agama dan Ironi Islam Ekstrim”, available at <http://www.dw.com/id/kekerasan-agama-dan-ironi-islam-ekstrim/a-36207028>, accessed on June 8th, 2016 at 11.55pm.
- Anonymous, 2017, “Konflik Boko Haram, UNICEF: Pelaku Bunuh Diri Anak Meningkat”, available at <https://sketsanews.com/605430/konflik-boko-haram-unicef-pelaku-bunuh-diri-anak-meningkat/>, accessed on June 3rd, 2017 at 1.19pm.
- Apang Supandi, “Perang dan Kemanusiaan Dalam Pandangan Hukum Humaniter International dan Kajian Islam”, available at <http://www.pelita.or.id/baca.php?id=88924>, accessed on April 10th, 2017 at 11.36am.
- Bahan Kuliyah, 2014, “Hukum Humaniter International”, available at <http://www.bahankuliyah.com/2014/05/hukum-humaniterinternasional.html>, accessed on December 13th, 2016 at 6.17pm.
- BBC News, 2017, “Who are Nigeria's Boko Haram Islamist group?”, available at <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-13809501>, accessed on March 13th, 2017 at 8.40pm.
- CNN Library, 2016, “Boko Haram Fast Facts”, available at <http://edition.cnn.com/2014/06/09/world/boko-haram-fast-facts/>, accessed on November 2nd, 2016 at 10.56pm.
- Glossary, 2012, “Non-International Armed Conflict”, available at <https://casebook.icrc.org/casebook/doc/glossary/non-international-armed-conflict-glossary.htm>, accessed on November 6th, 2016 at 1.37pm.
- Hukum International, 2015, “Pengertian Hukum Humaniter Internasional Definisi dan Sejarah Perkembangan”, available at <http://www.landasanteori.com/2015/10/pengertian-hukum-humaniter.html>, accessed on December 13th, 2016 at 6.34pm.
- Hukum International, 2015, “Konvensi Jenewa 1949 Tentang Korban Perlindungan Perang, Terhadap Warga Sipil dalam Konflik Bersenjata Menurut Hukum Humaniter Internasional”, available at <http://www.landasanteori.com/2015/10/konvensi-jenewa-1949-tentang-korban.html>, accessed on March 16th, 2017 at 5.37pm.

- Hukum International, 2015, “Konvensi Jenewa 1949 Tentang Korban Perlindungan Perang, Terhadap Warga Sipil dalam Konflik Bersenjata Menurut Hukum Humaniter Internasional”, available at <http://www.landasanteori.com/2015/10/konvensi-jenewa-1949-tentang-korban.html>, accessed on March 16th, 2017 at 6.03pm.
- Ibkar Mahi, 2017, “Kerjasama Internasional dalam Penanganan Gerakan Insurgensi Boko Haram di Nigeria”, available at <http://www.ilmu-hi.com/kerjasama-internasional-dalam-penanganan-gerakan-insurgensi-boko-haram-di-nigeria/#>, accessed on March 14th, at 4.49pm.
- Inquiries Journal, 2011, “Defining Armed Conflict in International Humanitarian Law”, available at <http://www.inquiriesjournal.com/articles/508/defining-armed-conflict-in-international-humanitarian-law>, accessed on November 5th, 2016 at 11.14pm.
- International Committee of The Red Cross (ICRC), 2010, “The Geneva Conventions of 1949 And Their Additional Protocols”, available at <https://www.icrc.org/eng/war-and-law/treaties-customary-law/geneva-conventions/overview-geneva-conventions.htm>, accessed on November 5th, 2016 at 10.35pm.
- International Committee of The Red Cross (ICRC), 2010, “Protection of the Civilian Population”, available at <https://www.icrc.org/eng/what-we-do/protecting-civilians/overview-protection-civilian-population.htm>, accessed on November 3rd, 2016 at 3.56pm.
- International Committee of The Red Cross (ICRC), 2014, “What Is International Humanitarian Law?”, available at <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/what-international-humanitarian-law>, accessed on November 7th, 2016 at 2.16pm.
- ICRC, 2015, “Nigeria: Facts and Figures in September 2015”, available at <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/nigeria-facts-figures-september-2015>, accessed on May 7th, 2017 at 1.00pm.
- ICRC, 2016, “Nigeria: Hundreds of Thousands Received Food and Assistance in 2016”, available at <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/nigeria-hundreds-thousands-received-food-and-assistance-2016>, accessed on May 7th, 2017 at 1.28pm.
- ICRC, 2016, “Nigeria: Hundreds of Thousands Received Emergency Relief Assistance”, available at <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/nigeria-hundreds-thousands-received-emergency-relief-assistance>

[thousands-received-emergency-relief-assistance](#), accessed on May 7th, 2016 at 1.05pm.

ICRC, 2016, “Nigeria: Luka Sees Mother after Two-Year Separation; Thousands Remain Separated”, available at <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/nigeria-lake-chad-family-fighting-conflict-separation>, accessed on May 7th, 2017 at 1.40pm.

ICRC, 2016, “Nigeria: Three Children Forced To Run from War Reunited with Family”, available at <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/nigeria-three-children-forced-run-war-reunited-family>, accessed on May 7th, 2017 at 1.44pm.

ICRC, 2016, “Nigeria: Reuniting Refugee Children with Their Families”, available at <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/nigeria-refugees-children-chad>, accessed on May 7th, 2017 at 1.50pm.

ICRC, 2016, “Nigeria: Tears of Joy as Families are Reunited with Missing Relatives”, available at <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/nigeria-families-reunited-missing-relatives>, accessed on May 7th, 2017 at 1.53pm.

ICRC, 2017, “Nigeria: ICRC Delivers Food to 25.000 People in Rann”, available at <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/nigeria-icrc-delivers-food-25000-people-rann>, accessed on May 4th, 2017 at 4.49pm.

ICRC, 2017, “Nigeria: Nigeria Responding Needs People Affected Armed Conflicts”, available at <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/nigeria-responding-needs-people-affected-armed-conflict-2017>, accessed on May 7th, 2017 at 12.35pm

Kompas, 2016, “Amnesty International, "Jika Melihatnya, Anda Akan Menangis", available at <http://internasional.kompas.com/read/2016/05/11/11510261/Amnesty.International.Jika.Anda.Melihatnya.Anda.Akan.Menangis>, accessed on June 14th, 2017 at 11.35pm.

Kompas, 2017, “Pemberontakan Boko Haram Hancurkan Industri Perikanan Nigeria”, available at <http://internasional.kompas.com/read/2015/02/23/1758022/Pemberontakan.Boko.Haram.Hancurkan.Industri.Perikanan.Nigeria>, accessed on March 14th, 2017 at 4.06pm.

Kompas, 2017, “Dalam Konflik Boko Haram, Jumlah Anak Pelaku Bom Bunuh Diri Meningkat”, available at

<http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2017/04/12/21310981/dalam.konflik.boko.har.am.jumlah.anak.pelaku.bom.bunuh.diri.meningkat>, accessed on June 3rd, 2017 at 1.00pm.

News24, 2017, “Boko Haram Attacks Nigeria Military Base”, available at <http://www.news24.com/Africa/News/boko-haram-attacks-nigeria-military-base-20170109>, accessed on March 14th, 2017 at 11.17am.

Philipp Sandner, 2012, “Nigeria Gagal Hadapi Boko Haram”, available at <http://www.dw.com/id/nigeria-gagal-hadapi-boko-haram/a-16352129>, accessed on June 11th, 2017 at 11.22pm.

PressTv, 2017, “Two Bomb Attacks Hit Nigeria as Officials Blame Boko Haram”, available at <http://www.presstv.ir/Detail/2017/01/31/508581/Boko-Haram-Nigeria-Borno>, accessed on March 14th, 2017 at 11.09am.

Punia Nathania S, F.X Adji Samekto, Soekotjo Hardiwinoto, 2016, “Kajian Yuridis Peran Ircr Terhadap Bantuan Kemanusiaan Dalam Persepektif Hukum Humaniter Internasional (Studi Kasus Boko Haram)”, taken from <http://ejournal-s1.undip.ac.id/index.php/dlr/article/view/10845>, downloaded on June 9th, 2017 at 11.37pm.

Rita Uli Hutapea, 2017, “Bunuh Tersangka Militan Boko Haram, Tentara Nigeria Divonis Mati”, available at <https://news.detik.com/internasional/d-3526581/bunuh-tersangka-militan-boko-haramtentara-nigeria-divonis-mati>, accessed on June 12th, 2017 at 1.45am.

Stefanie Duckstein, 2014, “Amnesty: Nigeria Terapkan Penyiksaan Secara Sistematis”, <http://www.dw.com/id/amnesty-nigeria-terapkan-penyiksaan-secara-sistematis/a-17932437>, accessed on June 14th, 2017 at 11.45pm.

United State Institute Peace, 2017, “What Is Boko Haram?”, available at <https://www.usip.org/publications/2012/05/what-boko-haram>, accessed on March 13th, 2017 at 8.10pm.

UPI.com, 2017, “Three Killed in Boko Haram Attack on Nigerian Village”, available at http://www.upi.com/Top_News/World-News/2017/02/20/Three-killed-in-Boko-Haram-attack-on-Nigerian-village/4121487596256/, accessed on March 14th, 2017 at 11.04am.

Vincent Asido Panggabean, 2013, “Serangan Terhadap Kampus di Nigeria Tewaskan 50 Mahasiswa”, available at <https://www.merdeka.com/dunia/serangan->

[terhadap-kampus-di-nigeria-tewaskan-50-mahasiswa.html](#), accessed on June 3rd, 2017 at 2.45pm.

VOA Africa, 2017, “Twenty Eight Killed Boko Haram North-Eastern Nigeria”, available at http://www.voanews.com/a/twenty-eight-killed-boko-haram-northeasternnigeria/2936507.html?trk1&utm_campaign=boko-haram&utm_medium=paid-ads&utm_source=google-adwords, accessed on March 14th, 2017 at 11.27am.

VOA Africa, 2017, “Boko Haram Attack on Ran in Nigeria”, available at <http://www.voanews.com/a/boko-haram-attack-on-rann-nigeria/3686346.html>, accessed on March 14th, 2017 at 11.32am.