

## Appendices

### Appendix 1: Interview Guideline

Research Questions:

1. What are the students' problems in learning vocabulary through speaking at ELED of UMY?
2. What are students' strategies to solve the problems in learning vocabulary through speaking at ELED of UMY?

**Students' problems and strategies in learning vocabualry at English Education Department of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.**

Categories	Theory	Interview Question
Problem in learning vocabulary.	<p>Gerbhardt (2011) said that, another common problem is the stress placed on the pronunciation of words and phrase as English is the stress timed (p.3).</p> <p>According to Thornbury (2005), pronunciation and spelling contribute to the factors that make some words more difficult than other.</p>	<p>Selama belajar di PBI UMY seberapa sering anda mengalami masalah dalam belajar vocabualry?</p> <p>Masalah apa saja yang anda hadapi ketika belajar vocabulary dalam aktifitas speaking?</p>

<p>Strategy in learning vocabulary.</p>	<p>According to Nation (2001) has to develop the general classification of strategies in learning vocabulary such as planning vocabulary learning, sources, and process.</p> <p>According to Oxford (as cited in Nemati, 2009) Memory strategies, traditionally known as mnemonics, involve relating the word with some previously learned knowledge by using some form of imaginary or grouping.</p>	<p>Untuk masalah iut strategi apa yang anda gunakan?</p>
<p>The implementation of the strategies that students used.</p>	<p>Gu (2003) was mentioned the strategies can be used by students in learning vocabulary such as enumerates, inter alia, guessing the meaning of word, looking it up into dictionary, taking notes, rote repetition, using the word actively.</p> <p>He also stated that there are four main fields of interest when it comes to processing of the words, namely memory, form, meaning, and use.</p>	<p>Bagaimana anda mengimplementasikan dari strategi yang anda gunakan?</p>

