

Students' Participation in Group Discussions at English Language Education

Department of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

A Skripsi

Submitted to the Faculty of Language Education

As a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of

Sarjana Pendidikan



Rizki Eka Safitri

20130810116

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF LANGUAGE EDUCATION

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

2017

Statement of Authenticity

I am a student with the following identity:

Name : Rizki Eka Safitri

NIM : 20130810116

Program Study : English Language Education Department

Faculty : Faculty of Language Education

University : Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Certify that *Skripsi* under the title “*Students’ Participation in Group Discussion at English Language Education Department of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta*” is definitely the result of my own work. I am completely responsible for the content of this paper. Others’ opinions and results included in this *Skripsi* are quoted in accordance with ethical standards.

Yogyakarta, December 29, 2017

Rizki Eka Safitri

NIM 20130810116

Motto

“There is always room for a story that can transport people to another place.”

-J.K. Rowling-

Acknowledgment

First thing first, I would like to thank you to Allah SWT for his mercy and guidance that strengthen me to complete this research. I dedicate this research for my beloved parents who always support and strengthen me in every occasion. I want to give the deepest appreciation for my mom, Andari, who never stop pray and patiently guide me to finish my study. I also give the deepest appreciation for my father, Sutarno, for his love and attention for me.

This research will not be done without my beloved supervisor, Miss Arifah Mardiningrum. She is a very kind, friendly, and patient supervisor. I would like to give a deep appreciation for her for the guidance, support, and motivation to always keep focus and do the best to finish my study. Then, I would like to say thank you for Mr. Andi Wirantaka and Mrs. Sri Sudarsi as my *skripsi* examiners who gave me a lot of suggestions in order to made this research much better.

Finally, I also want to say thank you to my beloved friends who always support me to finish this research. First, I want to say thank you for my *powerpuff* girls (Cici, Ai, Gesta, Ida, and Yasmin). Thank you for always be there to help and get along with me. Then, I want to say thank you for all of the members of class C for becoming my great friends from the first semester until now and thank you for made my college life was wonderful. Last, I personally give a deep love for my cat Jono who always accompany me in every situation.

Table of Contents

Cover	ii
Approval Page	x
Statement of Authenticity	iii
Motto	iv
Acknowledgment	v
Table of Contents	vi
List of Tables.....	ix
Abstract	x
Chapter One	1
Introduction	1
Background of the Study	1
Identification and Limitation of the Problem	4
Research Questions	6
The Objective of the Study	6
Significances of the Study	6
Outline of the Study	7
Chapter Two.....	9
Literature Review.....	9
Group Discussion	9

Advantages of Group Discussion	11
Students' Participation in Group Discussion.....	13
Factors Influencing Students' Participation	15
Common Problems in Group Discussion	17
Review of Related Studies.....	18
Conceptual Framework	20
Chapter Three.....	22
Research Methodology.....	22
Research Design	22
Research Setting	23
Research Population	23
Data Collection Method	24
Instrument of the Study	26
Analysis of the Data	27
Instrument testing.	27
Data Analysis.....	33
Chapter Four	34
Result of Students' Participation Level in Group Discussions at ELED of UMY	34

Result of the Factors that Influence Students' Participation in Group	
Discussions at ELED of UMY	42
Result of the Factors that Influence Students' Nonparticipation in Group	
Discussions at ELED of UMY	47
Discussion	53
Chapter Five	62
Conclusion.....	62
Recommendations	64
References	66
Appendices	69
Appendix 1	69
Appendix 2	83
Appendix 3	86

List of Tables

Table 3.1 The interval score of students' participation level in group discussions.....	26
Table 3.2 The criteria of items validity.....	28
Table 3.3 Instrument validity questionnaire 1.....	29
Table 3.4 Instrument validity questionnaire 2.....	29
Table 3.5 Instrument validity questionnaire 3.....	30
Table 3.6 Criteria of reliability of Cronbach's Alpha.....	31
Table 4.1 Students' participation in group discussions question 1.....	34
Table 4.2 Students' participation in group discussions question 2.....	35
Table 4.3 Students' participation in group discussions question 3.....	36
Table 4.4 Students' participation in group discussions question 4.....	36
Table 4.5 Students' participation in group discussions question 5.....	37
Table 4.6 Students' participation in group discussions question 6.....	37
Table 4.7 Students' participation in group discussions question 7.....	38
Table 4.8 Students' participation in group discussions question 8.....	39
Table 4.9 Students' participation in group discussions question 9.....	39
Table 4.10 Students' participation in group discussions question 10.....	40

Table 4.11 Factors that influence students' participation in group discussions question 1.....	42
Table 4.12 Factors that influence students' participation in group discussions question 2.....	43
Table 4.13 Factors that influence students' participation in group discussions question 3.....	43
Table 4.14 Factors that influence students' participation in group discussions question 4.....	44
Table 4.15 Factors that influence students' participation in group discussions question 5.....	44
Table 4.16 Factors that influence students' participation in group discussions question 6.....	45
Table 4.17 Factors that influence students' participation in group discussions question 7.....	45
Table 4.18 Factors that influence students' participation in group discussions question 8.....	46
Table 4.19 Factors that influence students' participation in group discussions question 9.....	46
Table 4.20 Factors that influence students' participation in group discussions question 10.....	47
Table 4.21 Factors that influence students' nonparticipation in group discussions question 1.....	48
Table 4.22 Factors that influence students' nonparticipation in group discussions question 2.....	49

Table 4.23 Factors that influence students' nonparticipation in group discussions question 3.....	49
Table 4.24 Factors that influence students' nonparticipation in group discussions question 4.....	50
Table 4.25 Factors that influence students' nonparticipation in group discussions question 5.....	50
Table 4.26 Factors that influence students' nonparticipation in group discussions question 6.....	51
Table 4.27 Factors that influence students' nonparticipation in group discussions question 7.....	51
Table 4.28 Factors that influence students' nonparticipation in group discussions question 8.....	52
Table 4.29 Factors that influence students' nonparticipation in group discussions question 9.....	52
Table 4.30 Factors that influence students' nonparticipation in group discussions question 10.....	53
Table 4.31 Factors that influence students' participation in group discussions.....	55
Table 4.32 Factors that influence students' nonparticipation in group discussions.....	59