INDIA'S GOVERNMENT POLICY TOWARD HUMAN TRAFFICKING ISSUE

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Written by: Nur'azizah Imas Mayaputri 20140510152

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA 2017

INDIA'S GOVERNMENT POLICY TOWARD HUMAN TRAFFICKING ISSUE

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Written by: Nur'azizah Imas Mayaputri 20140510152

> Advisor: Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA 2017

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I hereby declare that the undergraduate thesis under the title "India's Government Policy Toward Human Trafficking Issue", has never been proposed to pursue bachelor degree, in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta or other University.

The contents are truly the work of my own and I did not do plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethic in the scientific community.

On this statement, I am ready to bear the risk or any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with applicable regulations. If in the future founded a breach of scientific ethics, I am willing to accept the sanctions.

Yogyakarta, December 21st 2017



Nur'azizah Imas Mayaputri

PREFACE

All praises towards Almighty Allah SWT who has given His blessing, spirit, power, and guidance to finish my undergraduate thesis. Sholawat and salam towards the Prophet Muhammad SAW who has brought us from the darkness to the lightness. Finally, I have successfully accomplished my undergraduate thesis entitled "India's Government Policy Toward Human Trafficking Issue".

First of all, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my parent for their pray, love, supports, and encouragement to finish this undergraduate thesis. I also would like to say thanks to my brother, who have given his support to me. I would like to say a million thanks to my advisors, Ibu Dr. Nur Azizah., M.Si who have guided me patiently, and always give her support for finishing my undergraduate thesis.

Finally, I realize there are unintended errors in writing this undergraduate thesis. I would be very pleases if all readers to give the suggestion in order to improve its content. Hopefully, this undergraduate thesis will be useful for International Relations studies in the future.

DEDICATION PAGE

This Undergarduate Thesis dedicates o: My Beloved Father, Sudarmadi., BA My Beloved Mother, Widayati., BA My Lovely Brother, Muhammad Nurwidi Saputra., S.T

GRATITUDE EXPRESSION

In this opportunity, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to them who have taken a part in my effort to finish my undergraduate thesis and my study at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. I express my deepest gratitude:

- 1. Thanks to Allah SWT
- 2. Thanks to my parent and also my brother who always support me no matter what happens and always pray for my goodness.
- 3. Thanks to Gembel; Eem, Ganis, and Zahra who always support me since 6 years ago.
- 4. Thanks to Gangster; Dimas, Aldino, Febryka, Rasyid, Taufik and Dwyna who always support me and make my college life to be more fun.
- 5. Thanks to Team Tempur; Melati, Safina, Nana and Alvin who always accompany me to "bertempur" together.
- 6. Thanks to Bakmi Bu Giyo; Cahya, Gian, Al, Endrieka, Dwyna, and Deya who always be my "gabut" friends.
- 7. Thanks to KOMAHI UMY.
- 8. Thanks to KKN Generasi Indonesia Mengabdi batch II.
- 9. Thanks to Team Liaisson Officer (LO) UMY.
- 10. Thanks to all of my friends who always support me.

ABSTRACT

The primary aim of this research is to analyze the India's policy in dealing with the human trafficking issues. In recent decades, human trafficking becomes a new form of transnational crime, which involve many actors. By involving many nations, either as countries of origin, destination, and transit country, shape this issues become an increasingly complex. South Asia is the region that has an increase of human trafficking, which is India as a country of both origin and destination of human trafficking activities. The research method used was qualitative with descriptive analysis. This research use theory of political system by David Easton. Therefore, India made serious efforts to overcome this issue through collaboration with various elements of both state actor and non-state actor.

Key Word: Human Trafficking, Transnational Crime, India.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

UNDERGRADUATE THESISi
ENDORSEMENT PAGE ii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY iii
PREFACEiv
DEDICATION PAGEv
GRATITUDE EXPRESSIONvi
ABSTRACT vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS viii
TABLE OF PICTURESx
TABLE OF FIGURESxi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1
A. Background1
B. Research Question5
C. Theoretical Framework5
D. Hypothesis12
E. Purpose of Research12
F. Scope of Research12
G. Research Methodology12
1. Type of Research12
2. Data and Data Sources13
3. Data Collecting Technique13
4. Data Analysis Technique13
H. Thesis Outline14
CHAPTER II DEMOGRAPHIC STRUCTURE OF INDIA.15
A. Demography of India based on Geography15
B. Demography of India based on Economy17
Productive Age and Labor Market in India17
Unemployment in India19
C. Demography of India based on Culture21
CHAPTER III HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN INDIA23
A. Level of Human Trafficking in India23
B. Factors of Human Trafficking in India25
1. Geography27
2. Economy27

3. Culture	28
CHAPTER IV INDIA'S GOVERNMENT INITIATIVE	
TOWARDS HUMAN TRAFFICKIG ISSUE	30
A. India's Government Policies	30
1. Ratification of the UN Trafficking Protocol (Pale	ermo
Protocol)	31
2. India's Amendment Act 2013	36
B. India's Government Schemes and Programmes	37
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	42
Reference	45

TABLE OF PICTURES

Picture 1.1 Model of Political System	9
Picture 1.2 Application of the Plitical System T	
Picture 2.1 Caste System and Dalit	21

TABLE OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1	Population pyramid	of India in	2011	17
Figure 3.1	Tier India Ranking	Chart 2002	-2011	25