UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

POLITICAL THOUGHT MAHATMA GANDHI AND ABDURRAHMAN WAHID ON PLURALISM



Written by:

Muhammad Taufiqurrochman

20120520184

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS AND ADMINISTRATION

FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

2017

ENDORSEMENT PAGE

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Title:

Political Thought Mahatma Gandhi and Gus Dur on Pluralism

By:

Muhammad Taufiqurochman

20120520184

This Undergraduate Thesis has been Examined and Endorsed by The Board of Examiners from Department of Governmental Studies Faculty of Social and Political Scences Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta on:

Day/date : Friday, December 15th 2017

Place : Ruang Sidang Fisipol

Time : 10:00 - 11:00

BOARD OF EXAMINER

Adviser/Chairman

Tunjung Sulaksono, S.IP, M.Si.

Examiner I Examiner II

Drs. Suswanta, M.Si. David Efendi, S.IP., MA.

Acknowledgement by

Chairmen of Governmental Studies Dept.

Dr.H.Muchamad Zaenuri, M.Si.

STATEMENT PAGE

I the undersigned here by:

Name : Muhammad Taufiqurrochman

NIM : 20120520184

Department : International Program of Government Affairs and

Administration (Ilmu Pemerintahan)

Faculty : Faculty of Social and Political Science

I declared that the undergraduate thesis entitled "Political Thought Mahatma Gandhi And Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism" is real my works and never put forwrd to another University to obtain bachelor's degree. When this undergraduate thesis proved there is plagiarism and there are other people feel aggrieved then I would be responsible and accept the consequences.

Yogyakarta, 29 November 2017

Muhammad Taufiqurrochman

iii

MOTTO

Love never asks, always giving, love brings misery, but never bear a grudge, never avenge. Where there is love there is life; when hatred brought on extinction.

Cinta tidak pernah meminta, senantiasa memberi, cinta membawa penderitaan, tetapi tidak pernah berdendam, tak pernah membalas dendam. Di mana ada cinta di situ ada kehidupan; manakala kebencian membawa pada kemusnahan.

(MAHATMA GANDHI)

It does not matter what your religion or tribe is, If you can do something good for everyone, people never ask what your religion is.

Tidak penting apapun agama dan suku mu, kalau kamu bisa melakukan sesuatu yang baik untuk semua orang, orang tidak pernah tanya apa agamamu.

(GUS DUR)

DEDICATION PAGE

I dedicate to/ kupersembahkan untuk: My parents/
orang tuaku Bapak Uslim dan Ibu Rupi, and my big
family/ dan keluarga besarku.

Specifically for/dengan khusus untuk:

World Peace/Perdamaian Dunia.

PREFACE

Bismillahirrohmanirrohim

Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb.

Praise and great gratitude submitted to Almighty God, Allah SWT who always gives her gracious mercy and tremendous blessing that has helped the writer finishing this undergraduate thesis entitled "Political Thought Mahatma Gandhi And Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism". Greetings and sholawat may always be devoted to the Prophet Muhammad SAW. This Under Graduate is as a requirement in accomplishing the Bachelors Degree Political Science at the Department International Program of Government Affairs Faculty of Social and Political Science in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

The writer would like to thank to all of those who have given the contribution so that this script can be finished. The writer would like to deliver this thank to:

- Dr. Ir Gunawan Budiyanto, M.P., as The Rector Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- 2. Dr. Titin Purwaningsih, S.IP, M.Si. as The Head Faculty of Social and Political Science
- 3. Dr. Muhammad Zaenuri, M.Si. as The Head of Department of Governmental Studies.
- 4. Tunjung Sulaksono, S.IP, M.Si., as The Supervisor who always provide guidance in writing this undergraduate thesis.
- 5. Drs. Suswanta, M.Si., as the lecturer examiner I.

- 6. David Efendi, S.IP, MA, as the lecturer examiner II.
- 7. Rahmawati Husein, S.S., M.C.P., Ph.D. as The Lecturer of Academic Advisor.
- 8. All Lecturers of Department Political Studies and UMY, who have given their knowledge during the author learns.
- 9. All the staff Faculty of Social and Political Science, which has helped a lot in the process of writing this undergraduate thesis.
- 10. My beloved parents and family who have given me prayer and affection, so the author can complete the study.
- 11. All my friends and loved ones who always support my life.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER I
ENDORSEMENT PAGE`ii
STATEMENT PAGEiii
MOTTOiv
DEDICATION PAGE v
PREFACEvi
TABLE OF CONTENTS viii
LIST OF TABLE xiii
ABSTRACT xiv
CHAPTER I 1
INTRODUCTION 1
A. Background 1
B. Research Questions
C. Research Objectives
D. Previous Study 14
E. Theoretical Framework
1 Political Thought 18

	a. Definition	18
	b. Contribution	19
	c. Types	21
	2. Pluralism	24
F.	Aspects Discusses and Compare	28
	1. Description	28
	2. Similarities and Differences	29
	3. Findings	29
G.	Scope of Research	30
Н.	Conseptual Definition	31
	1. Political Thought	31
	2. Pluralism	31
I.	Research Methods	32
	1. Type of Research	29
	2. Data and Data Source	35
	3. Data Collection Techniques	35
	4. Data Analysis Technique	36
СН	HAPTER II	37
BR	RIEF BIOGRAPHY MAHATMA GANDHI AND ABDURRAHMA	N
W A	AHID	37
A.	Brief Biography of Mahatma Gandhi and Abdurrahman Wahid .	37
	1. Brief Biography of Mahatma Gandhi	37

		1,1 Mahatma Gandhi's Childhood	37
		1,2 Study in British	41
	2.	Brief Biography of Abdurrahman Wahid	44
		2.1 Abdurrahman Wahid's Childhood	44
		2.2 Study Abroad	48
СН	IAP	PTER III	54
CC	MI	PARISON OF THE STRUGGLE AND POLITICAL	
TH	Ю	JGHTS MAHATMA GANDHI AND ABDURRAHMAN	
W A	ΔH	ID ON PLURALISM	54
A.	Th	e Political Struggle of Mahatma Gandhi and Abdurrahman Wahio	d
	O	n Pluralism	54
	1.	The Political Struggle of Mahatma Gandhi On Pluralism	54
		1.1 Participate to Indian Politics	54
		1.2 The Struggle of Indian Unity	63
		1.3 The Last Day of Mahatma Gandhi	68
		•	UU
	2.	The Political Struggle of Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism	
	2.		70
	2.	The Political Struggle of Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism	70 70
	2.	The Political Struggle of Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism 2.1 New Order Era	70 70 77
В.		The Political Struggle of Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism 2.1 New Order Era	70 70 77
В.	Th	The Political Struggle of Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism 2.1 New Order Era	70 70 77 82

	Pluralism 84
	1.1 Nonviolence and Satyagraha 84
	1.2 Democracy and the People
	1.3 World Peace 93
2.	The Roots of Political Thought Mahatma Gandhi On
	Pluralism
	2.1 Islamic Humanism
	2.2 Nationality Plurality 100
	2.3 Implementation of The Democratic Country 102
3.	Comparison of Political Thoughts Mahatma Gandhi and
	Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism 109
	3.1 Equation of Political Thought Mahatma Gandhi and
	Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism 109
	3.2 Differences Political Thought Mahatma Gandhi and
	Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism 116
4.	Findings and Results of Political Thought Mahatma Gandhi
	Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism 122
	4.1 Position and Construction of Political Thought Mahatma
	Gandhi On Pluralism 122
	4.2 Position and Contruction of Political Thought
	Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism 125
СНАР	TER IV 129
CON	CLUSION 129

A.	Conclusion	129
В.	Recomendations	131
RE	EFERENCES	134

LIST OF TABLE

Table 1.1 The Equations of Political Thought Mahatma Gandhi and	
Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism	115
Table 1.2 The Differences of Political Thought Mahatma Gandhi and	
Abdurrahman Wahid On Pluralism	119