

**UNDERGRADUATED THESIS**

**IMPLEMENTATION PROGRAM OF GERDU KEMPLING TO RESOLVE THE  
POVERTY IN CENTRAL GOVERNMENT SEMARANG CITY 2015**



**COMPLETE BY :**

**NAME : DIAN MENTARI**

**NIM : 20140520316**

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS AND  
ADMINISTRATION FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

**2017**

**IMPLEMENTATION PROGRAM OF GERDU KEMPLING TO RESOLVE THE  
POVERTY IN CENTRAL GOVERNMENT SEMARANG CITY 2015**

**UNDERGRADUATED THESIS**

Submitted to Satisfy the Requirement of Attaining the Degree in Political Science

of

International Program of Governmental Affairs and Administration, Faculty of Social and  
Political Sciences

Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta



By :

Dian Mentari

20140520316

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM FOR GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS**

**AND ADMINISTRATION**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

**2017**

## STATEMENT PAGE

I the undersigned here by :

**Name : Dian Mentari**

**NIM : 20140520316**

**Department : International Program of Government Affairs and Administration (IGOV)**

**Faculty : Social and Political Science**

**Research Title : Implementation Program Of Gerdu Kempling To Resolve The Poverty In Central Government Semarang City 2015**

I stated that this Undergraduate Thesis is originally my work result. There are no other works that ever been proposed to gain Bachelor Degree in any Universities. As far as my knowledge, there is also no working result that ever published in the reference list. Moreover, if someday there are certain parties were feeling pain and report, I will responsible and overcome all the consequences.

Yogyakarta,

Dian Mentari

## MOTTO

BAGAI ILMU PADI, KIAN BERISI KIAN MERUNDUK

‘Semakin Tinggi Ilmunya, Maka Semakin Rendah Hatinya. Kalau Sudah Pandai Jangan  
Sombong, Selalu Lah Rendah Hati ‘

## DEDICATION PAGE

Alhamdulillah Rabbil'alamin after the hard struggle has been occurred in few months ago. Eventually, the author's able to finish of this undergraduate thesis. This Undergraduate Thesis would not finish without the support from any people side me along I write this harder thesis. The author's also would like to give a big appreciation goes to :

1. To my dearest parents in the world. Thanks a lot to my mother and my father (Sri Martini and Sudarto), because it has provided a very very life dian dian thankful for living in the world. Thank you for all the exertion had difficulty taking care of dian from small to large along the second brother, who has been painstakingly give all existing material from the necessities of life, send dian to study could finish college Dian S1. Thanks a lot, has provided the best, from the prayers, support, and love will never die until seconds from the time it started small have already moved kesetiap cities in Indonesia, to become a Government Science Degree Insha Allah. Thank you, for being someone's mother and Father are the best, the best, the funniest ter, tersabar, and the other because it has made including candlesticks as a child that priority of his life. A moment later, dian will prove and will not ignored the life of the Mother and Father have been given to dian, and Inshallah dian will be successful and the child can boast, blissful Mother/Father. AMIN.
2. To my siblings mybeloved sister and little brother. Damai Andani and Ageng Kurniyadi thanks a lot you guys brothers beloved and dearest who stand ever dian had, which understood that where dian needed moments more stress, thank you for your support, prayers and everything to stand for this. Keep strong, keep healthy, and always smile when the situation and the condition of any of it. The spirit of the pursuit of our dreams together, and may we brothers can be a successful child to parents.

3. For mybestfriends, Nursabrina Bakhtiar, Fadillah Baffadal, you're the best people I have ever had!!! I can't express a lot of word, which is obviously really have understood me, had prayed, has given support to me in the running tasks. Although much of you, but you've been always in my heart forever. You guys are not my best friend, but you guys have become one of my family as a sister with the same age.
4. For my mbak solehah, namely Mareta Ganing Puspita, Diaz Ayu Hapsari, Meilydia Nur Hidayati, Tri Anggit Nugraheni, Eva Seprinda, Nia and Arum Labik Ijabah. Can not say other than, thank you so much for as long as it's the most human you guys are provide me a high support. Thank you for always providing the best advice that nobody will ever forget me. Especially ganing who always diligent me go to college and told me to reading more, cause she was know it that I am a lazy human.
5. Thanks to the IGOV 2014, Ganing, Diaz, Eva, Nuri, Anggit, Arum, Fira, Nadya, Tiwi Papua, Tiwi Kalimantan, Lubna, Retno, Bayu, Helmi, Sacred, Ucup, Amen, Taro, Ghandur, Dayat, Chibe, Wawan, Bagus, Hanan, Indra, Wildhan, and others. Thankyou has become my classmates during this lecture, thank you have shared many things over the years. I'll never forget you guys, success for all of Us!! Thankyou for IGOvers bach 2010-2017, keep strong and keep fight.
6. Thanks to the friends of UMY, especially for 2014 Government forces, although many are not so familiar with you guys but still get hospitality and see you on the top guys!
7. Thanks also to friends of my KKN Klaten. Nuri, Fatun, Irma, Dika, Adhy, Noval, Andry, Om Wawan, and Sabar
8. Thank you for friends of Bone, which still stand often meet and support me i.e. Efi, Didiek, Dion, Basti.

9. Thanks To Universitas Muhammaditah Yogyakarta over all the science that's been given to me and have received me as a student graduate campus and also to his alma mater.
10. Thank you for Ilham Redysa the only one guy I've ever had gay and meet, since 4 years you staying side me. Even, you're not here while I'm doing my thesis cause you have do your intern in your town. But its okay. Thank you, because it has given the best advice and suppor Yes. Love!
11. Thanks to EXO, Payung Teduh and Blackpink over all the beautiful songs, always accompany me when working on this thesis.
12. And thanks a lot to all of you who supported me in running the full severity of this life, and to all those who can not I mentioned one by one. May we always waged in all things and ridho ALLAH SWT in every step of our good.

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

## PREFACE

All the praise belongs to Allah SWT for all his guidance and mercy which always listen to my pray and complaint. Shalawat and greetings are going to the Prophet Muhammad SAW as the lighter, the greatest person as the messenger all of knowledge to Muslim and His believer. Alhamdulillah eventually, the author's been able to finish the Undergraduate Thesis with the title " Implementation Program of Gerdu Kempling to Resolve Poverty in Central Government Semarang City 2015 ". At last but not least, special giving a lot of thankful for all of people which helped and always prays for the author's to finish this Undergraduate Thesis. This Undergraduate Thesis would not finish without support and help from the lecturer and all the staff in Faculty Of Social and Politic Sciences. The author's also would like to give a big appreciation goes to :

1. Dr. Ir Gunawan Budiyanto, M.P., as the head of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
2. Ali Muhammad, M.A., Ph.D., as the head of Faculty of Social and Politic Sciences of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
3. Dr. Titin Purwaningsih S.IP, M.Si., as the head of Department of Governmental Science of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta
4. Awang Darumurti, S.IP, M.Si., as the head secretary of Department of Governmental Sciences of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta
5. Rijal Ramdani, S.IP., MPA as the head of International Program For Government Affairs and Administration



6. Drs. Suswanta, M.Si., as my advisor which gave the best treats as the guiding advisor, valuable input and always support throughout the entire period.
7. The head and staffs of Badan Perencanaan Pembangun Daerah Kota Semarang which give me and all helping of information that gave me to do my undergraduate thesis.
8. All the lecturer of Department of Governmental Sciences of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

## LIST OF CONTENT

<b>COVER</b> .....	i
<b>ENDORSEMENT PAGE</b> .....	i
<b>STATEMENT PAGE</b> .....	iii
<b>MOTTO</b> .....	iv
<b>DEDICATION PAGE</b> .....	v
<b>PREFACE</b> .....	ix
<b>LIST OF CONTENT</b> .....	x
<b>LIST OF TABLE</b> .....	xi
<b>LIST OF FIGURE</b> .....	xiii
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	xiv
<b>INTRODUCTION</b> .....	1
A. Background .....	1
B. Research Question .....	14
C. Research Objective .....	15
D. Benefit Of Research .....	15
E. Literature Review .....	16
F. Theoretical Framework .....	26
1. Program .....	26
2. Policy .....	29
3. Poverty .....	34
G. Conceptual Definition .....	41
H. Operational Definition .....	41
I. Research Method .....	42
1. Types Of Research .....	43
2. Data Resources .....	43
3. Data Collection Technique .....	44
4. Data Analysis Technique .....	46
5. The Systematic Of Writing .....	46
<b>RESEARCH OBJECT DESCRIPTION</b> .....	48
A. General Description Of Semarang .....	48
1. Vast And Borders .....	48
2. Location And Geographical Conditions .....	48
3. Orientation Area .....	50
B. Profile Of Regional Development Planning Board .....	50
C. Gerdu Kempling .....	57

<b>ANALYSIS AND DATA INTERPRETATION .....</b>	<b>63</b>	
A. Implementation Of Program Gerdu Kempling In Semarang .....	63	
1. The Objective Of The Program .....	67	
2. The Resources Of Implementation Program .....	73	
3. Social Condition Of Implementation Program .....	86	
4. Implementator Disposition Of Program .....	89	
B. The Constraints Factor Of Implementation Program Gerdu Kempling In Semarang .....		92
1. Factors Culture .....	92	
2. Factors Of Aparatur .....	93	
3. Factors Budget .....	95	
<b>CONCLUSION .....</b>	<b>96</b>	
A. Conclusion .....	96	
B. Recommendation .....	98	
<b>APPENDIX</b>		

## LIST OF TABLE

TABLE 1.1 Data Of Poverty In Indonesian Province .....	5
TABLE 1.3 Data Population Sub-District Semarang .....	11
TABLE 1.4 Data of Literature Review .....	23
TABLE 2.1 The Organization Structure of Bappeda Semarang .....	53
TABLE 3.3 The Sources Of Budgeting Program Gerdu Kempling .....	77
TABLE 3.5 Relief Materials .....	82

## LIST OF FIGURE

FIGURE 1.2 General Description of Area Semarang .....	9
FIGURE 2.2 Flowchart Of Program Gerdu Kempling .....	60
FIGURE 3.1 The Distribution Of Poor People in Semarang .....	66
FIGURE 3.2 CSR Implementation Mechanism .....	74
FIGURE 3.4 Realization To Resolve Poverty .....	80
FIGURE 3.6 Total Of Poor People 2009-2015 .....	87
FIGURE 3.7 Synergy Cooperation of Gerdu Kempling .....	89