

## CHAPTER V CONCLUSION

Human Right is one of vital element that serves to sustain human life. The United Nations Security Council has passed the peace resolution 2139 to protect and minimize the number of war victim because it reflects the United Nation uphold the human right as the right to life and as the essential in people's life. The implementation of resolution 2139 could not run smoothly because it did not have strong sanction for the violator who broke the resolution because there were vetoes.

This make the White Helmets as the Syrian NGO unite with the other NGOs to call United Nation Security Council to give clear sanction to the violators and also propose the new No Fly Zone policy. They also called the permanent members of United Nations (the United Kingdom, the United States, France) to support the No Fly Zone policy.

As the coalition of the White Helmets with other NGOs that concern in help and protect the Syrian civilian from the humanitarian disaster they believe that advocate is the best way to realize their goal. The advocacy process of the White Helmets in promoting and protecting human right of Syrian civilian in Syria have been done in the following ways:

1. Providing information to the people about the situation of Syria and Syrian civilian through International Forum.

The White Helmets primary mission is to give information about the condition of Syrian civilian and what they need for their life through discussions in international forum. From these discussions, the White Helmets hopes that world awareness will increase to protect the Syrian civilian from the attack and also help them based on what they need.

2. Developing cooperation with other NGOs and Permanent members of the United Nations (the United Kingdom, the United Stated, and France) in proposed No Fly Zone policy.

The White Helmets strengthens their advocacy base by forming alliances and working with several cross border non-governmental organization. They exchanged information, sharing, and have discussions related to Syrian's right as human, including Syrian condition, the option to minimize the number of victim, violence of the resolution 2139 and no-fly zone policy.

3. Giving pressure to the Syrian authorities to obey the resolution through the United Nations by gave sanction to the violators and make new policy No Fly Zone in Syria with the aid of the United Kingdom, the United States, France.

The White Helmets and their allies up holds the values of humanity produced by the United Nations in their process of advocacy. The White Helmets and other NGOs called they P3 (the United Kingdom, the United States, France) to use the norm of the United Nations as a tool to pressure the government to obey the resolution 2139 which is considered to support human right for Syrian civilians.

Since the Syrian government and Russia has violated the international humanitarian laws and peace resolution that declared by the United Nations Security Council especially resolution 2139. The White Helmets with their allies want the Syrian government to immediately implement the resolution. Although, the proposal of No Fly Zone policy was proposed to the United Security Council, until now the United Nations still could not passed the proposal of No Fly Zone policy to protect Syrian civilian from the worse humanitarian disaster. Because Russia does not cooperative with the proposal that proposed by western side and also No Fly Zone movement from Syria then the United Nation could not passing the proposal of No Fly Zone.