REFERENCES

Azizah, N. (2013). Advokasi Kuota Perempuan di Indonesia. Yogyakarta: LP3M UMY.

Bhose, J. S. (2003). *NGOs and Rural Development: Theory and Practice*. Concept Publishing Company.

Hultman, L., Kathman, J., & Shannon, M. (2013). United Nations Peacekeeping and Civilian Protection in Civil War .

Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (1998). Transnational Advocacy Networks. Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics, 93.

Gorevan, M. H. (2015). FAILING SYRIA ASSESSING THE IMPACT OF UN SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS IN PROTECTING AND ASSISTING CIVILIANS IN SYRIA.

Haran, V. P. (2016). *Root of The Syrian Crisis*. Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies . New Delhi: IPCS.org.

International Committee of The Red Cross. (2005). CUSTOMARY INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW. In K... Jean-Marie

HUMANITARIAN LAW. In K. . Jean-Marie Henckaerts and Louise Doswald-Beck And Carolin Alvermann, & K.". Jean-Marie Henckaerts and Louise Doswald-Beck And Carolin Alvermann (Ed.), *CUSTOMARY INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW* (Vol. I, p. 622). New York, United States: Cambridge University Press.

Mariwala, A. (2014). The Syrian Civil War REGIME OF BASHAR AL-ASSAD. *STANFORD MODEL UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE 2014*.

Mueller, K. P. (n.d.). *Denying Flight: Strategic Options for Employing No-Fly Zones*. RAND Corporation. RAND Project AIR FORCE.

The Program of Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research Harvard University. (2009). *International Law Applicable to Air and Missile Warfare*. Bern, Switzerland: Cambridge University Press.

- United Nation Security Council. (2014). *Resolution 2139*. Peace Resolution, United Nation, Security Council.
- UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs. (2014). UNDER-SECRETARY-GENERAL AND EMERGENCY RELIEF COORDINATOR VALERIE AMOS STATEMENT TO THE MEDIA ON SYRIA NEW YORK,. United nations, The mission of the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA). http://www.unocha.org/sites/dms/Documents/30%20A pril%202014%20USG%20Amos%20Media%20State
 - ment.pdf.
- Vaessen, E. (2014). *THE SYRIAN CIVIL WAR*. Erasmus School of History, Culture and Communication Erasmus University Rotterdam , MA History of Society; Global History and International Relations. Rotterdam: Erasmus University Rotterdam .
- The United Nation. (1949, August 12). Retrieved October 20, 2016, from The United Nation, org.: http://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/documents/ atrocity-crimes/Doc.33_GC-IV-EN.pdf
- (2016). *The Syrian conflict: A systems conflict analysis.* ARK Group DMCC.
- 21Wire. (2016, 10 10). News: 21century wide. *white helmets* funded by US UK EU and Qatari governments. 21Century Wire.
- Angela Dewan, E. M. (2016, December 14). *Middle East: CNN*. (CNN News) Retrieved July 1, 2017, from CNN News:

http://edition.cnn.com/2016/12/12/middleeast/alepposyria-government-gains/index.html

Arms Control Association. (2016, December 21). Arms Control Association. (u. b.-Z. Yuta Kawashima, Editor, & D. Kimball, Producer) Retrieved March 12, 2017, from Arms Control Association: https://www.armscontrol.org/factsheets/Timeline-of-Syrian-Chemical-Weapons-Activity Associated Press. (2015, June 27). *World: The Guardian*. Retrieved May 19, 2017, from The Guardian News Web Site:

https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/jun/27/syria n-rescue-organisation-appeals-to-un-security-councilover-barrel-bombs#img-1

- Defence, S. C. (2013). *Syria Civil Defence Advocacy*. Retrieved 11 24, 2016, from Syria Civil Defence Web Site.
- Government UK. (2014, May 14). 'London 11' Friends of Syria Core Group Ministerial Communiqué . Retrieved from Gov.uk: gttp://www.gov.uk

Human Rights Data Analysis Group. (2014). Updated Statistical Analysis of Documentation of Killings in the Syrian Arab Republic. Human Rights Data Analysis Group. Human Rights Data Analysis Group.

Humanitarian Coalition. (n.d.). *Sites: Humanitarian Coalition*. Retrieved September 23, 2016, from Humanitarian Coalition:

http://humanitariancoalition.ca/sites/default/files/facts heet/what_is_a_humanitarian_crisis_-_english.pdf

Kessler, G. (2013, September 6). *Fact Checker. Analysis : The Washington Post.* Retrieved March 27, 2017, from The Washington Post: https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/fact-

checker/wp/2013/09/06/president-obama-and-the-redline-on-syrias-chemical-

weapons/?utm_term=.5b9325317aaf

MELHEM, H. (2017, April 10). International. Archieve. The Altlantic. Retrieved September 22, 2017, from The Atlantic:

https://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/201 7/04/how-obamas-chemical-weapons-deal-fellapart/522549/

Movement, T. U. (2015, March). *Manifesto: Syria Solidarity Movement UK*. Retrieved October 23, 2016, from Syria Solidarity Movement UK Web Site: SyriaSolidarityMovementUK .org

- News: Center for civilians in conflict. (2015, june 22). Retrieved April 2, 2017, from Center for Civilians in Conflict Web Site: https://civiliansinconflict.org
- Phillips, M. (2011, August 18). Blog: The White House President Barack Obama. Retrieved March 25, 2017, from The White House President Barack Obama: https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/blog/2011/08/1 8/president-obama-future-syria-must-be-determinedits-people-president-bashar-al-assad
- Sharwood, A. (2013, August 27). *NEWS.COM*. Retrieved February 15, 2017, from NEWS.COM.AU : http://www.news.com.au
- Sorenson, D. S. (2016). *Syria in Ruins The Dynamics of the Syrian Civil War* (Vol. 1). (illustrated, Ed.) California, Santa Barbara, United State: ABC-CLIO, LLC.
- Strøm, K. (2014, April 30). 2014: NFZSyria. Retrieved January 2, 2017, from NFZSyria: http://www.nfzsyria.org/2014/04/use-force-to-stopassads-air-attacks.html
- Syria Solidarity UK . (2016, October 14). HOW CAN A NO-FLY ZONE WORK? . HOW CAN A NO-FLY ZONE WORK?, 5.
- Syrian Civil Defense. (2013). *About us: Syrian Civil Defense*. Retrieved 4 12, 2016, from Syrian Civil Defense Web Site: http://syriacivildefense.org/
- Syrian Civil Defense. (2013). *Operation: Syrian Civil Defense*. Retrieved May 23, 2017, from Syrian Civil Defense Web Site: http://Syriancivildefense /org
- Syrian Civil Defense. (2017, January 26). *Event: Syrian Civil Defense*. Retrieved May 11, 2017, from Syrian Civil Defense Website:

http://syriacivildefense.org/event/syria-civil-defence-statement

Syrian Network For Human Right. (2015). Government Forces> Use of Barrel Bombs a Year after Security Council Resolution 2139 was Adopted.

The United Nations refugee agency. (2014, Agustus 29). News: . (e. L. Adrian Edwards, Producer) Retrieved January 5, 2017, from The United Nations refugee agency Website:

http://www.unhcr.org/53ff76c99.html

UNICEF. (2016). Situation Report Syria. UNICEF. UNICEF Web Site.

ATTACHMENTS



Attachment 1 Syrian Civil Defense (The White Helmets) in conflict area. They helped the civilian that became victim in Syrian civil war. (Syrian Civil Defense, 2014).



Attachment 2

Syria Civil Defense volunteers, with non-violent activists of the Planet Syria campaign, with the Syrian Coalition called for a no-fly zone in street demonstrations in October 2015. (Syrian Solidarity UK, 2015).



Attachment 3 Protest called for Sunday 22nd March, 2-4pm, US Embassy London, in response to the latest chemical attacks by Assad's air force. (Syrian Solidarity UK, 2015)



Attachment 4

The United States Ambassador Nikki Haley and Mr. Raed Al Saleh discussed the need for violence against civilians in the United States Embassy in Damascus (US Embassy, 2017)



Attachment 5 The Head of The White Helmets Raed Al Saleh was speaking at the Supporting Syria & the Region Conference, London, 4 February 2016 (Syrian Civil Defense, 2016).