

**TEACHING STRATEGIES IMPLEMENTED BY ENGLISH EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT LECTURERS OF UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH
YOGYAKARTA TO IMPROVE STUDENT'S VOCABULARY**

A Skripsi

**Submitted to the Faculty of Language Education in Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for the Degree *Sarjana Pendidikan***



Trisnawati

20110540096

**English Education Department
Faculty of Language Education
Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta**

2015

Faculty of Language Education
English Education Department

Approval Page

**Teaching Strategies Implemented by English Education Department
Lecturers of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta to Improve Student's
Vocabulary**

We here by approve the *Skripsi* of

Trisnawati

20110540096

Candidate for the degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan*

August 31th, 2015

Sri Rejeki, M.S.Pd., M.Ed., Ph.D
The *Skripsi* Supervisor

August 31th, 2015

Indah Puspawati, S.Pd., M.A
Examiner 1

August 31th, 2015

Gendroyono, S.Pd., M.Pd.
Examiner 2

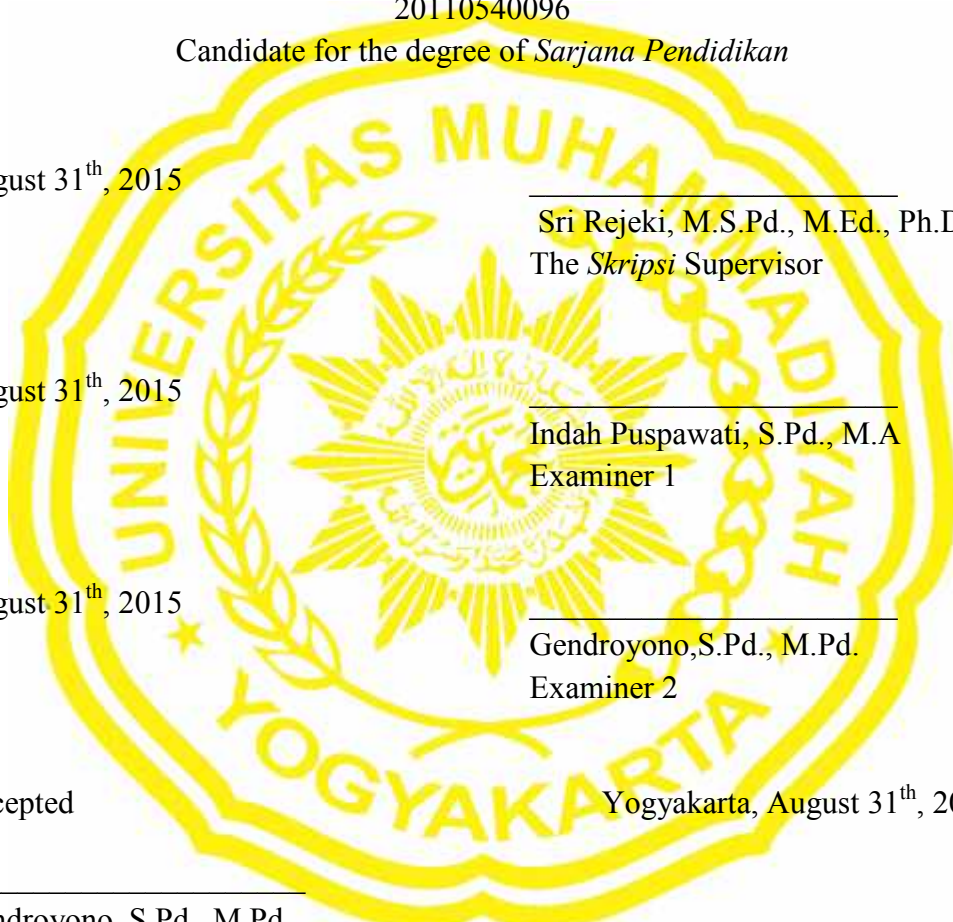
Accepted

Yogyakarta, August 31th, 2015

Gendroyono, S.Pd., M.Pd.

Dean

Faculty of Language Education



STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I am a student with the following identities:

Name : Trisnawati

NIM : 20110540096

Program Study : English Education Department

Faculty : Faculty of Language Education

University : Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Declared that this proposal under the title “Teaching Strategies Implemented by English Education Department Lecturers of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta to Improve Student’s Vocabulary” is definitely my own work. I am completely responsible for the content of this paper. Other opinion include this proposal are quoted in accordance with ethical standards.

Yogyakarta, Augustus 31, 2015



Trisnawati

NIM. 20110540096

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	ii
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY	iii
TABLE OF CONTENT	iv
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
ABSTRACT	x
CHAPTER ONE	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
Background of the Research	1
Statement of the Problem.....	5
Limitation of the Problem	6
Research Question.....	6
Purpose of the research	7
Significant of the research.....	7
Outline of the Research.....	9
CHAPTER TWO	10
LITELATURE REVIEW	10
Theoretical framework.....	10
Definition of vocabulary	12
Definition of teaching	13
Kinds of teaching strategies to improve students' vocabulary.....	13

Kinds of obstacles in improving vocabulary	14
Definition of learning style	17
Related teaching and learning style.....	18
Previous related study	18
CHAPTER THREE METHODOLOGY	22
METHODOLOGY	22
Design of the research.....	22
Setting of the research.....	23
Participant of the research.....	24
Instrument of the research.....	24
Techniques of the data collection.....	24
Analysis of the data	25
CHAPTER FOUR FINDING AND DISCUSSION	27
Results.....	27
The lecturers' perception on teaching strategy to improve students' vocabulary ..	27
Reading activity to improve students' vocabulary	27
Using pre-reading activity to improve students' vocabulary	31
Using quiz activity to improve students' vocabulary	32
Using guessing activity to improve students' vocabulary	34
Using retelling to improve students' vocabulary	35
Using list of vocabulary to improve students' vocabulary	36
Conducting translation to improve students' vocabulary	36
Using missing lyric to improve students' vocabulary	37

The lecturers' obstacles in implementing teaching strategy to improve students' vocabulary	38
Students willingness	38
Time limitation	39
Lecturers' strategies to solve their obstacle in improving students' vocabulary ...	40
Giving motivations	40
Giving suggestions	41
Giving encouragement	42
Giving appropriated book	43
CHAPTER FIVE CONCLUSION AND RECOMNEDATION	46
Conclusion	46
Recommendation.....	47
For the lecturers	47
For students	47
For institution	48
For the future researcher	48
REFERENCES.....	49

LIST OF FIGURES

<i>Figure 4.1 presents that the lecturers' teaching strategies to improving the students' vocabulary.</i>	44
<i>Figure 4.2 presents that the lecturers' obstacle in improving the students' vocabulary.</i>	45
<i>Figure 4.3 present that the lecturers' strategies to solve their obstacle in improving the students' vocabulary</i>	45

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praises be to Allah SWT who has given us His mercy, health, and opportunity. Therefore I could conduct the research smoothly. I would like to express my second appreciation to my beloved parents, sister and brother for the endless love, pray, and always support and care of me. Therefore, I could finish my final course report in English Education Department of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

My appreciation also goes to Mr. Gendroyon as the dean of Language Education Faculty of UMY. My appreciations are also addressed to **Ms. Sri Rejeki Murtiningsih** who had supervised me in writing both proposal and final report of my thesis. I would like to thank to Mr. Roy, Ms. Indah and Ms. Darsih who provided the information that I needed for my skripsi. My gratitude is also addressed to all lecturers who have given me useful knowledge, advices, and motivations. I expressed my thanks to all staffs of English Education Department who helped me complete the information and the requirements.

My deepest appreciation is addressed to all of my friends, students of 2011, as the second generation of English Education Department of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. Moreover, my specially thanks for my friends in the C class with the family name MUBE (Muda Belia) who have become my best friends more than four years.

Besides, I thanks to my friends of UNIRES UMY, Mela, Rahma, Della, Maysaroh, Amel, Ilmi, mbk Winda, Husnul, and my friends in the boarding house, Tyas, Enji, Nurul, Fatma, Rini, Nisa, Linda, Mbak Ayu, Mbak Disa, Mbak

Titik, Lasmi, Vie, Putri who always make me happy, help me and make me comfortable to stay with you all.

I address my gratitude to my beloved friends who helped me in collecting this thesis Shani Indri Astuti, Eva, Sanda, Renis, Aiya, Upik and all my friends in MUBE of EED UMY

Yogyakarta, Augustus 31 , 2015

Best,

Trisnawati

ABSTRACT

Strategy to teach vocabulary is really important to improve students' vocabulary in the learning process. The aim of this research was to investigate the teaching strategies implemented by English Education Department lecturers Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta (EED UMY) to improve students' vocabulary. This research employed qualitative research design which was a case study and used interviews to collect the data. The participants of this research were three lecturers of EED UMY who had been teaching English for more than nine years. All data were analyzed by using open coding, axial coding and selective coding.

Based on the finding, this research revealed that each lecturer had used their own teaching strategies to improve students' vocabulary. There were reading activities which were including pre-reading activity, predicting, retelling, quiz activity. Other teaching strategies were list of vocab, translating, and missing lyric. The result also showed that each lecturer had some obstacles in improving students' vocabulary that were coming from the students who did not want to read a book given by lecturers and did not independently improve their vocabulary and time limitation. Each lecturer had their own strategies to solve their obstacles. Namely, lecturers gave some suggestions, motivations and encouragement to the students, so the students can improve their vocabulary.

Keywords: teaching strategies, improving vocabulary, EED of UMY