

REFERENCES

Books:

- Ashraf, F. (2006). *Sri Lanka on the Verge of Civil War: Peace Process Jeopardised*. Islamabad: Quarterly Journal of Institute of Strategic Strategies
- DeVotta, N. (2017). *From Civil War to Soft Authoritarianism: Ethnonationalism and Democratic Regression in Sri Lanka*. London: Routledge.
- Fisher, S., & Abdi, D. I. (2001). *Mengelola Konflik: Ketrampilan dan Strategi Untuk Bertindak*. RTC.
- Goodhand, Jonathan, & Klem, B. (2005). *Aid, Conflict, and Peacebuilding in Sri Lanka 2000-2005*. Colombo: The Asia Foundation.
- Hampson, F. O. (2001). The Role of Third Parties Conflict in Ending Violent Conflict. In C. A. Crocker, F. O. Hampson, & P. Aall, *Turbulent Peace-The Challenges of Managing International Conflict* (p. 894). Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press.
- Harris, P., & Reilly, B. (2000). *Demokrasi dan Konflik yang Mengakar: Sejumlah Pilihan Untuk Negosiator*. Indonesia: Internasional Idea.
- K.S, S. (1993). *Ethinc Self-Determination and the Break-up of States*. London: Aselphi Papers .
- Kaldor, M. (2007). *New and Old Wars*. Stanford, Stanford University Press.
- Lunstead, J. (2011). *Superpowers and small conflicts*. New York: Routledge.
- Noyahr, K. (2006). *"Role of the International Community*. London: Rupesinghe, Kumar .
- Perera, J. (2005). *Peran Intervenisi Pihak Ketiga dalam Memelihara Pergeseran Paradigma dalam Proses Perdamaian Sri Lanka*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia.
- Renner, M., & Chafe, Z. (2007). *Beyond Disasters Creating Opportunities for Peace*. Washington DC: Worldwatch Institute.

- Saravanamuttu, P. (2003). *Sri Lanka: The Best and Last Chance for Peace, Conflict, Security & Development*. London: University of London.
- Wilson, A. J. (2000). *Sri Lanka Tamil Nationalism: Its Origin and Development in the 19th and 20th Centuries*. London: C. Hurst and Co.
- Zwier, L. J. (1998). *Sri Lanka: War Torn Island*. Minnesota, USA: Lerner Publications.

Electronic Book:

- Hargreaves, C., Karlsson, M., Agrawal, S., Hootnick, J., & Tengtio, K. (n.d.). *International Dimensions of the Sri Lankan Conflict*. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from Centre for Peace : file:///G:/Nadya%20Haira's/International_Dimensions_of_the_Sri_Lank.pdf
- John Hopkins University, S. o. (n.d.). *Peace-making-Overview "Conflict Management Toolkit"*. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from legacy2.sais-jhu.edu: http://legacy2.sais-jhu.edu/cmtoolkit/approaches/pecemaking/index.htm
- N°124, A. R. (2006). *SRI LANKA: THE FAILURE OF THE PEACE PROCESS*. International Crisis Group.
- Raman, B. (2004, April 29). *"The LTTE: The Metamorphis"*. *South Asia Analysis Group*. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from http://www.southasiaanalysis.org/%5Cpapers%5Cpaper448.html
- Srikandi, A. B. (2011, April). *Proses Penyelesaian Konflik antara Pemerintah Sri Lanka dan Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (2000-2005)*. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from file:///G:/Nadya%20Haira's/Sri%20Lankaa.pdf

Journal:

- Chandrawati, N. (2005). *Menelaah Hubungan Timbal Balik antara Konflik Internal dengan Masalah Kemiskinan*. *Global Jurnal Politik Internasional*.

- Cooperation, J. I. (2003). *Conflict and Development: Roles of JBIC: Development Assistance Strategy for Peace Building and Reconstruction in Sri Lanka . JBIC Research Paper*.
- Department, I. F. (2000). *Laporan Tahunan 2000 Buku I Kedaulatan Besar Indonesia di Kolombo*. Colombo: Indonesian Embassy in Colombo.
- Rudolph, J. J. (2003). *Encyclopedia of Modern Ethnic Conflict*. Westport: Greenwood Press.
- Saifuddin, E. M. (2004). *Sri Lanka Peace Process-With and Without Mediation (1994- to date)*. Islamabad: Institute of Regional Studies.
- Swamy, S. (2007). *Sri Lanka in Crisis: India's Options*. New Delhi: Har-Anand Publications.
- Electronic Mails:
- Athas, I. (2007, July 08). *The terrible truth behind the freezer truck*. Retrieved February 24, 2018, from [sundaytimes.lk](http://www.sundaytimes.lk):
<http://www.sundaytimes.lk/070708/Columns/sitreport.html>
- Bank, T. W. (2008, February 19). *Appendix I; The Root Causes of the Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka*. Retrieved March 22, 2018, from [tamilguardian.com](http://www.tamilguardian.com):
<http://www.tamilguardian.com/content/root-causes-ethnic-conflict-sri-lanka>
- China fuels Sri Lankan War*. (2009, March 07). Retrieved April 23, 2018, from [lankanewspaper.com](http://www.lankanewspaper.com):
<http://www.lankanewspapers.com/news/2009/3/40566.html>
- GAM dan Macan Tamil*. (n.d.). Retrieved April 23, 2018, from [kompas.com](http://www.kompas.com):
<http://www.kompas.com/kompas-cetak/0305/04/Fokus/292681.html>
- Gamage, D. (2011, June 10). *US Tsunami aid to Sri Lanka for 2005 tops \$135 million*. Retrieved April 2018, from [asiantribune.com](http://www.asiantribune.com):
<http://www.asiantribune.com/news/2005/12/31/us-tsunami-aid-si-lanka-2005-tops135-million>

- India's Sri Lankan scars*. (2000, May 4). Retrieved April 23, 2018, from [bbc.co.uk: http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/735963.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/735963.stm)
- Rahardjo, R. (2012, January 13). *Devide et Impera*. Retrieved February 23, 2018, from [kompasiana beyond blogging: https://www.kompasiana.com/rossirahardjo/devide-et-impera_550d47e8813311552cb1e207](https://www.kompasiana.com/rossirahardjo/devide-et-impera_550d47e8813311552cb1e207)
- Suryanaryan, V. (2011, January 25). *Focus on the Sri Lankan Tamil Refugees*. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from [srilankaguardian.org: http://www.srilankaguardian.org/2009/11/focus-on-sri-lankan-tamil-refugees.html](http://www.srilankaguardian.org/2009/11/focus-on-sri-lankan-tamil-refugees.html)

Websites:

- Bajoria, J. (2009, May 18). *The Sri Lankan Conflict*. Retrieved February 06, 2018, from [council on foreign relations.org: https://www.cfr.org/backgrounders/sri-lankan-conflict](https://www.cfr.org/backgrounders/sri-lankan-conflict)
- Boutros-Ghali, B. (1992). *An Agenda for Peace*. Retrieved February 08, 2018, from [www.unrol.org: http://www.unrol.org/files/A_47_277.pdf](http://www.unrol.org/files/A_47_277.pdf)
- Britannica, T. E. (n.d.). *Sinhala Only Bill 1956, SRI LANKA*. Retrieved February 07, 2018, from [britannica.com: https://www.britannica.com/event/Sinhala-Only-Bill](https://www.britannica.com/event/Sinhala-Only-Bill)
- Britannica, T. E. (n.d.). *Tamil Tigers*. Retrieved February 23, 2018, from [britannica.com: The Editors of Encyclopædia Britannica](https://www.britannica.com/Encyclopædia_Britannica)
- Congress, U. L. (n.d.). *Tamil United Liberation Front*. Retrieved February 07, 2018, from [countrystudies.us: http://countrystudies.us/sri-lanka/69.htm](http://countrystudies.us/sri-lanka/69.htm)
- Ish, J. (2017, April 15). *Why did peace talks between the Sri Lankan government and Tamil Tigers fail?* Retrieved April 24, 2018, from [www.quora.com: https://www.quora.com/Why-did-peace-talks-between-the-Sri-Lankan-government-and-Tamil-Tigers-fail](https://www.quora.com/Why-did-peace-talks-between-the-Sri-Lankan-government-and-Tamil-Tigers-fail)

- Jay, I. (2017, July 15). *Why did peace talks between the Sri Lankan government and Tamil Tigers fail?* Retrieved April 23, 2018, from quora.com: <https://www.quora.com/Why-did-peace-talks-between-the-Sri-Lankan-government-and-Tamil-Tigers-fail>
- Maharanie, T. (2014). *Penyebab dan Permulaan Perang Sipil di Sri Lanka (1983-2009)*. 1.
- Neatby, S. (n.d.). *Did Canada Help Dismantle Sri Lanka's Peace Process*. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from dominonpaper.ca: <http://www.dominionpaper.ca/articles/2593>
- Ouellet, J. (2003, September). *Peace-making. Beyond Intractability*. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from www.beyondintractability.org: <http://www.beyondintractability.org/essay/peacemaking>
- Pakistan guiding Sri Lanka's War*. (2006, August 26). Retrieved April 23, 2018, from [lankalibrary.com](http://www.lankalibrary.com): <http://www.lankalibrary.com/phpBB/viewtopic.php?f=2&t=2820>
- Prevention of Terrorism*. (1979, July). Retrieved April 23, 2018, from [ihl-databases,icrc.org](http://ihl-databases.icrc.org): [https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl-nat.nsf/a24d1cf3344e99934125673e00508142/8a597180e56d83edc125773700393abb/\\$FILE/Prevention%20of%20Terrorism%20Act.pdf](https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl-nat.nsf/a24d1cf3344e99934125673e00508142/8a597180e56d83edc125773700393abb/$FILE/Prevention%20of%20Terrorism%20Act.pdf)
- Reuter, T. K. (2008). *Ethnic conflict*. Retrieved February 23, 2018, from [britannica.com](http://www.britannica.com): <https://www.britannica.com/topic/ethnic-conflict>
- Thimpu Talks*. (n.d.). Retrieved April 23, 2018, from tamilnation.org: http://tamilnation.co/conflictresolution/tamileelam/85thimpu/thimpu_introduction.htm
- Wikipedia. (2007, April 05). *Sri Lanka Monitoring Mission*. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from [wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SLMM): <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SLMM>