

**THE EFFORTS OF INTERNATIONAL ACTORS TO
CONDUCT PEACEMAKING IN SRI LANKA CIVIL
WAR (2000-2009)**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



**Accomplished by:
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**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM FOR INTERNATIONAL
RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
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ENDORSEMENT PAGE

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This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by
the board of examiners from the Department of International
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STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge, the content of this thesis and research is my own work. This thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, April 20th 2018

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ABBREVIATIONS

LTTE	: Liberation of Tamil Tigers Eelam
TULF	: Tamil United Liberation Front
UNP	: United National Party
SLG	: Sri Lankan Government
PA	: People Alliance
UNHRC	: United Nations Human Rights Commission
TELO	: Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization
EROS	: Eelam Revolutionary Organization of Students
EPRLF	: Eelam People Liberation Front
TSF	: Tamil Student Federation
PLOTE	: People's Liberation Organization Tamil Eelam
SLA	: Sri Lankan Army
IPKF	: Indian Peace Keeping Force
CFA	: Ceasefire Agreement
ISGA	: Interim Self Governing Authority
JVP	: People's Liberation Front
ISI	: Inter-Service Intelligence
FTO	: Foreign Terrorist Organization
IMET	: International Military Education and Training
MCA	: Millennium Challenge Account
NERF	: North East Reconstruction Fund
USAID	: United States Agency for International Development
SLMM	: Sri Lanka Monitoring Mission

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this research is to explain in detail the conflict dynamics of Sri Lanka's civil war between the Sinhala and Tamil. This research will also analyze the efforts of international actors in resolving the prolonged inter-ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka. This research uses two concepts of *The Third Party Intervention* and *Peace-making* concept in analyzing the efforts of international actors to create peace in Sri Lanka. In the Third Party Intervention concept, it provides several forms of intervention such as military aids, financial aids, and also humanitarian and reconstruction aids. While in the Peace-making concept, it provides the forms of intervention through mediation, conciliation, facilitation, and also negotiation. This research gives an explanation in detail of how the efforts of international actors to create peace in Sri Lanka's civil war during 2000-2009.

Keywords: LTTE/ Tamils, International Actors, Peacemaking Process