THE EFFORTS OF INTERNATIONAL ACTORS TO CONDUCT PEACEMAKING IN SRI LANKA CIVIL WAR (2000-2009)

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



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INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM FOR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA 2018

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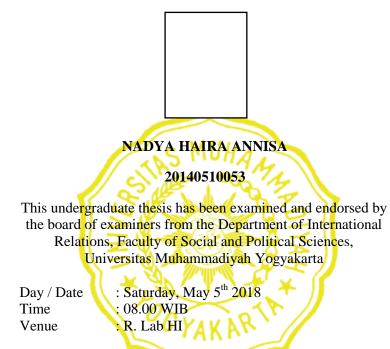
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ENDORSEMENT PAGE

THE EFFORTS OF INTERNATIONAL ACTORS TO CONDUCT PEACEMAKING IN SRI LANKA CIVIL

WAR (2000-2009)



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STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge, the content of this thesis and research is my own work. This thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, April 20th 2018

Nadya Haira Annisa 20140510053

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	ii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
LIST OF FIGURE	
LIST OF TABLE	
Abbreviations	
ABSTRACT	
CHAPTER I	
INTRODUCTION.	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Research Question	
C. Research Purpose	
D. Theoretical Framework	
(1) The Concept of Third Party Intervention	10
(2) The Peace-making Concept	
E. Hypothesis	26
F. The scope of the Research	27
G. Research Methodology	
H. Structure of Writing	
CHAPTER II	31
THE ETHNIC CONFLICT DYNAMICS IN SRI LAN	
A. Conflict Background	
B. The Actors' Power, Interest, and their Relations	
CHAPTER III	
PEACE EFFORTS BY SRI LANKAN GOVERNMEN	
A. Military Efforts	
B. Peace Talks Effort	
1. JR Jayewardene	
2. Ranasinghe Premadasa	
3. Chandrika Bandranaika	72
4. Ranil Wickremasinghe	74

PEACE	EFFORTS	BY	THE	INTERNATION	۱L
1.					
2.	Financial aids				91
3.	Humanitarian a	nd Re	construct	ion aids	96
B. Pe 1.				1	
2.	Negotiation			1	04
3.	Mediation			1	06
4.	Conciliation			1	08
				1	
REREN	CES				22

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 1 1.1 Deaths in Sri Lanka's Civil War, 2000–2007	′10
Figure 2 2.1 The Dynamics of Sri Lanka Civil War	31
Figure 3 2.2 The ABC Triangle	46
Figure 4 2.2 The Relations between the Conflicting Partie	es54
Figure 5 2.4 The Onion Analogy	57

LIST OF TABLE

Table 1 1.1 Impacts of Civil War and the 2004 Tsunam	i on Sri
Lanka	9
Table 2 1.2 Contending Approaches to Conflict Manag	ement
	17
Table 3 4.1 Aid funding from 1999-2009 in millions	92
Table 4 4.2 The International Actors Intervention	99
Table 5 4.3 The Peacemaking Efforts of International A	Actors
~	113

ABBREVIATIONS

ADDREVIATIONS				
LTTE	: Liberation of Tamil Tigers Eelam			
TULF	: Tamil United Liberation Front			
UNP	: United National Party			
SLG	: Sri Lankan Government			
PA	: People Alliance			
UNHRC	: United Nations Human Rights Commission			
TELO	: Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization			
EROS	: Eelam Revolutionary Organization of			
	Students			
EPRLF	: Eelam People Liberation Front			
TSF	: Tamil Student Federation			
PLOTE	: People's Liberation Organization Tamil			
	Eelam			
SLA	: Sri Lankan Army			
IPKF	: Indian Peace Keeping Force			
CFA	: Ceasefire Agreement			
ISGA	: Interim Self Governing Authority			
JVP	: People's Liberation Front			
ISI	: Inter-Service Intelligence			
FTO	: Foreign Terrorist Organization			
IMET	: International Military Education and			
	Training			
MCA	: Millennium Challenge Account			
NERF	: North East Reconstruction Fund			
USAID	: United States Agency for International			
	Development			
SLMM	: Sri Lanka Monitoring Mission			

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this research is to explains in detail the conflict dynamics of Sri Lankan civil war between the Sinhala and Tamil. This research will also analyze the efforts of international actors in resolving the prolonged inter-ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka. This research uses two concepts of The Third Party Intervention and Peace-making concept in analyzing the efforts of international actors to create peace in Sri Lanka. In the Third Party Intervention concept, it provides several forms of intervention such as military aids, financial aids, and also humanitarian and reconstruction aids. While in the Peace-making concept, it provides the forms of intervention through mediation, conciliation, facilitation, and also negotiation. This research gives an explanation in detail of how the efforts of international actors to create peace in Sri Lanka civil war during 2000-2009.

Keywords: LTTE/ Tamils, International Actors, Peacemaking Process