

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION

A. Conclusion

To answer the research question of the thesis as government programs of the community-based disaster management which is formulated by the government but involved related to the implementation in Government but deduce that the related implementation is involved NGOs. in this programme the NGOs does have a focus in the field of disaster because I take this thesis related community governance through empowerment of communities about disaster management as for the NGOs involved is the FPRB which in the PRB Forum there are many NGOs including Yakkum Emergency Unit (YEU) and Muhammadiyah Disaster Management Center (MDMC).

The results of the research I've done based on the programs or activities conducted by the Government, YEU and MDMC in disaster management are as follows:

1. In this research BPBD DIY as the government has done at least six principles of community governance although there are still many challenges and tasks to do community empowerment in disaster base. but so far it's been very good, except that the barriers are indeed concerning human resources. but for the empowerment program is very

compatible with the theory of community governance, because of synergies with the community or NGOs, to realize the real community empowerment.

2. The obstacle of BPBD DIY is To coordination of BPBD DIY as Governments in disaster management, coordination with NGOs and the community is not good because any influence of budgeting. It's just that there are some obstacles BPBD DIY face is the lack of resources in BPBD Regency of Bantul and Kulonprogo causing difficulty coordinating and conducting logging disaster damage. Then the obstacles of YEU as an NGO that is the main focus in disaster management is to socialize for empowerment in every village because there are some villages refuse to do this because according to Director YEU sometimes The head of the village have a different mission vision usually reject it because the village is more in focus on infrastructure. While the obstacles in face MDMC is in "Sekolah Siaga Bencana" as far as the implementation of the program turns MDMC has constraints, namely at the time. This accompaniment should have done more than one month in every at each time. However, has given specific targets so that the obstacles for MDMC must utilize the time to fit the timeline that was already made by BPBD DIY.

B. Suggestion

Based on the research results obtained, the suggestions that can be put forward are as follows:

- a) Suggestion for the government in focused on disaster management :
 1. The obstacles of BPBD DIY is human resources in district of Yogyakarta city, especially in Bantul and Kulonprogo Regency the regency need human resource in BPBD itself. Because to do coordination with government in the province should have human resource because BPBD in each District of Yogyakarta city should be coordination with so many NGOs to implementation “DesaTangguhBencana” and “SekolahSiagaBencana”. The government in Indonesia give mandate to BNPB to do empowering communities though “DesaTangguhBencana”.
 2. The central government will increase the capacity of resources in the field of disaster to achieve professionalism. Including implementing disaster mitigation based on financial accountability, governance, and transparent evaluation monitoring system by observing the territorial based approach.
 3. Actually the government should have the Government should have more programs for community governance

b) Suggestion for the society in disaster management

1. The society should be participate in programme of “DesaTangguhBencana’ and “SekolahSiagaBencana”. Because this will improve government programs on community governance on disaster prevention
2. On the management sustainable environment the coordination not only from the government and NGO but also society, because in this program the government focused on the community.