

REFERENCES

BOOKS

- Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Hukum dan Hak Asasi Manusia. (2006). *Pembinaan Narapidana Teroris Dalam Upaya Deradikalisasi Di Lembaga Pemasyarakatan*. Jakarta: Pohon Cahaya.
- Challand, G., & BIn, A. (2007). *The History of Terrorism: From Antiquity to Al-Qaeda*. Los Angeles, California: University of California Press.
- Djelantik, S. (2010). *Terorisme Tinjauan Psiko-Politis, Peran Media, Kemiskinan, dan Keamanan Nasional*. Jakarta: Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia.
- Hikam, M. A. (2016). *Deradikalisasi: Peran MAyarakat Sipil Indonesia Membendung Radikalisme*. Jakarta: Buku Kompas.
- Hoef, G. (2015). 'Soft' Approaches to Counter-Terrorism: An Exploration of the Benefits of Deradicalization Programs. 3.
- Holsti, K. (1988). *Politik Internasional, Kerangka Untuk Analisis, Jilid II, Terjemahan M. Tahir Azhary*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Kartasmita, K. (1977). *Administrasi Internasional*. Bandung.
- Matusiz, J. (2013). *Terrorism and Communication: A Critical Introduction*. SAGE.
- Migaux, P. (2007). Al-Qaeda. In K. Pulver, & J. Browner, *Terrorism: From Antiquity to Al-Qaeda* (pp. 314-348). Los Angeles: University of California.
- Ramadhan, M. (2010). Peranan Pengasuh Pondok Pesantren dalam Mengembangkan Budaya Damai di Jawa Tengah. In N. M. Nuh, *Peranan Pengasuh Pondok Pesantren dalam Mengembangkan Budaya Damai* (pp. 109-110). Jakarta: Kementerian Agama RI Badan Litbang dan Diklat Puslitbang Kehidupan Keagamaan.
- Salmon, T. C., & Imber, M. F. (2008). *Issues in International Relations* (2 ed.). New York: Routledge.
- Suradji, A. (2005). *Terorisme*. Jakarta: Pustaka Sinar Harapan.

JOURNAL

- Adisaputra, A. (2008). Korban Kejahatan Terorisme. 48-55.
- Aljunied, S. M. (2011). Countering Terrorism in Maritime Southeast Asia: Soft and Hard Power Approaches. *Asian and African Studies*.
- Ansari, R. (2016). Kerjasama Bilateral Indonesia dan Australia Dalam Penanganan Terorisme di Indonesia (2002-2013). *International Relations*.
- Crelinsten, R. (2014). Perspectives on Counterterrorism: From Stovepipes to a Comprehensive Approach.
- Galamas, F. (2015). Terrorism in Indonesia: An Overview. 9.
- Gordon, D., & Lindo, S. (2011). Jamaah Islamiyah. 6.
- Meisandi, H. A. (n.d). Kerjasama Indonesia-Filipina Dalam Mengatasi Terorisme Jaringan Internasional (2011-2014). *Hubungan Internasional*, 5-6.
- Omelicheva, M. Y. (n.d). Counterterrorism: the State of Scholarship, Directions for Future Data Collection and Analysis. 1-2.
- Pavlova, E. (2006). From Counter-Society to Counter-State: Jemaah Islamiyah According to PUPJI. 11.
- Simanjuntak, S. Y. (2016). Analisis Kerjasama Bilateral Indonesia dengan Australia Dalam Penanggulangan Terorisme Sebagai Kejahatan Transnasional Terorganisir (2002-2015). *International Relations*, 122-124.
- Subhan, M. (2016). Pergeseran Orientasi Gerakan Terorisme Islam Di Indonesia (Study Terorisme Tahun 2000-2015). *International Relations*, 2, 3.

WEBSITE

- Amelia, Z. (2018, January 3). *Pengamat: Polisi Jadi Pelampiasan Serangan Teroris*. (N. Chairunnisa, Editor) Retrieved January 17, 2018, from Tempo.CO: <https://nasional.tempo.co/read/1046875/pengamat-polisi-jadi-pelampiasan-serangan-teroris>
- Arthur, P., & Cowell-Meyers, K. (2017, December 28). *Irish Republican Army*. Retrieved January 17, 2018, from

- <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Irish-Republican-Army>
- Badan Penelitian dan Pengembang Hukum dan HAM. (2016, October 26). *Semiloka Pelayanan dan Penegakan Hukum Melalui Program Deradikalisasi sebagai Upaya Pencegahan Terjadinya Tindakan Terorisme di Indonesia*. Retrieved November 27, 2017, from <http://www.balitbangham.go.id/detailpost/program-deradikalisasi-sebagai-upaya-pencegahan-terjadinya-tindakan-terorisme-di-indonesia>
- Balitbang Hukum dan HAM. (2016, October 26). *Semiloka Pelayanan dan Penegakan Hukum Melalui Program Deradikalisasi sebagai Upaya Pencegahan Terjadinya Tindakan Terorisme di Indonesia*. Retrieved January 21, 2018, from Balitbang Hukum dan HAM: <http://www.balitbangham.go.id/detailpost/program-deradikalisasi-sebagai-upaya-pencegahan-terjadinya-tindakan-terorisme-di-indonesia>
- BBC Indonesia. (2016, January 15). *MIT dan JAT: dua kelompok teror Indonesia terkait ISIS*. Retrieved January 10, 2018, from BBC Indonesia: http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/berita_indonesia/2016/01/160115_indonesia_explainer_kelompok_teror
- BBC News. (2016, April 06). *Aum Shinrikyo: The Japanese cult surfacing in Europe*. Retrieved January 19, 2018, from BBC: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-35975069>
- BBC News. (2016, November 4). *Who are Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK) rebels?* Retrieved January 19, 2018, from <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-20971100>
- BBC News. (2016, November 24). *Who are the Farc?* Retrieved January 19, 2018, from <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-latin-america-36605769>
- Beauchamp, Z. (2017, December 6). *Everything You Need to Know About Israel-Palestine*. Retrieved January 17,

- 2018, from <https://www.vox.com/cards/israel-palestine/hamas>
- Bimas Islam. (2016, March 28). *Sinergi Tanggulangi Terorisme, BNPT Teken MoU dengan Kemenag*. Retrieved January 22, 2018, from Bimas Islam Kementerian Agama: <http://bimasislam.kemenag.go.id/post/berita/sinergi-tanggulangi-terorisme-bnpt-teken-mou-dengan-kemenag>
- BNPT. (none). *Tentang BNPT*. Retrieved January 21, 2018, from bnpt.go.id: <https://www.bnpt.go.id/tentang-bnpt>
- BNPT. (2017, April 5). *Kepala BNPT Paparkan Strategi Nasional Penanggulangan Terrorisme di Singapura*. Retrieved January 28, 2018, from <https://www.bnpt.go.id/kepala-bnpt-paparkan-strategi-nasional-penanggulangan-terorisme-di-singapura.html>
- BNPT. (2017, September 27). *White Paper Pemetaan Resiko Pendanaan Terorisme Jaringan Domestik yang Terafilisasi dengan ISIS*. Retrieved January 20, 2018, from bnpt.go.id: <https://www.bnpt.go.id/white-paper-hadir-sebagai-bentuk-pedoman-semua-pihak-dalam-penanggulangan-terorisme.html>
- Cockburn, P. (2016, May 31). *Isis faces likely defeat in battles across Iraq and Syria – but what happens next?* Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/middle-east/isis-mosul-fallujah-raqqa-syria-iraq-a7057791.html>
- Council of Foreign Relations. (2018, January 9). *Al-Shabaab*. Retrieved January 17, 2018, from <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/al-shabab>
- Council on Foreign Relations. (2009, May 27). *Abu Sayyaf Group (Philippines, Islamist separatists)*. Retrieved January 19, 2018, from Council on Foreign Relations: <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/abu-sayyaf-group-philippines-islamist-separatists>

- Djamhari. (2017, November 8). *Tim BNPT Dikabarkan Tangkap Terduga Teroris Jaringan ISIS di Bekasi*. Retrieved January 28, 2018, from Okezone News: <https://news.okezone.com/read/2017/11/08/338/1810277/tim-bnpt-dikabarkan-tangkap-terduga-teroris-jaringan-isis-di-bekasi>
- Erdianto, K. (2017, February 02). *Indonesia dan Australia Sepakati Sejumlah Kerja Sama dalam Pemberantasan Terorisme*. Retrieved October 19, 2017, from <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2017/02/02/16332371/indonesia.dan.australia.sepakati.sejumlah.kerja.sama.dalam.pemberantasan.terorisme>
- Fajar, N. (2017, June 22). *Indonesia-Filipina Perkuat Kerjasama Atasi Terorisme*. Retrieved January 23, 2018, from International Metro TV News: <http://internasional.metrotvnews.com/asia/zNAjQ96b-indonesia-filipina-perkuat-komitmen-kerja-sama-atasi-terorisme#>
- Ferdianto, R. (2014, December 28). *Jejak Aktivitas ISIS di Indonesia*. (D. R. Cahyani, Editor) Retrieved October 24, 2017, from <https://nasional.tempo.co/read/631345/jejak-aktivitas-isis-di-indonesia>
- Galih, B. (2016, March 28). *28 Maret 1981, Pesawat Woyla Garuda Indonesia Dibajak*. Retrieved October 24, 2017, from <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2016/03/28/08595961/28.Maret.1981.Pesawat.Woyla.Garuda.Indonesia.Di.bajak>
- Global Security. (none). *Al-Qaeda (The Base)*. Retrieved January 10, 2018, from Global Security: <https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/para/al-qaida.htm>
- Global Security. (none). *Jamaah Ansharut Daulah (JAD)*. Retrieved January 17, 2018, from Global Security: <https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/para/jad.htm>

- Hamdi, I. (2016, January 20). *BNPT Sebut Ada 2,7 Juta Orang Indonesia Terlibat Terorisme*. (S. TNR, Editor)
Retrieved October 24, 2017, from
<https://nasional.tempo.co/read/737905/bnpt-sebut-ada-27-juta-orang-indonesia-terlibat-terorisme>
- Hariyono, W. (2016, January 14). *Serangkaian Aksi Teror di Indonesia Sejak 2000*. Retrieved October 24, 2017, from
<http://news.metrotvnews.com/read/2016/01/14/211915/serangkaian-aksi-teror-di-indonesia-sejak-2000?q=Search...>
- Haryono, W. (2016, January 18). *ISIS Culik 400 Orang usai Bantai Warga Deir Ezzor*. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from
<http://m.metrotvnews.com/read/2016/01/18/471449>
- Humas Polkam. (2017, Spetember 19). *Indonesia-Australia Kembali Perkuat Kerjasama Cyber Security*. Retrieved January 23, 2018, from
<https://polkam.go.id/indonesia-australia-kembali-perkuat-kerjasama-cyber-security/>
- Hutapea, R. U. (2016, August 13). *2.000 Warga Sipil Suriah Diculik ISIS dan Dijadikan Tameng Manusia*. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from
<https://news.detik.com/internasional/d-3274552/2000-warga-sipil-suriyah-diculik-isis-dan-dijadikan-tameng-manusia>
- Indonesia Embassy. (2017, July 28). *Pemerintah Ausralia Pimpin Perang Melawan Teror Regional*. Retrieved January 23, 2018, from
http://indonesia.embassy.gov.au/jaktindonesian/SM17_048.html
- Indonesia Embassy. (2017, July 28). *Pemerintah Australia Pimpin Perang Melawan Teror Regional*. Retrieved January 23, 2018, from
http://indonesia.embassy.gov.au/jaktindonesian/SM17_048.html

- Jakarta Greater. (2017, July 3). *Indonesia-Filipina Patroli Laut Cegah Pertempuran ISIS*. Retrieved January 23, 2018, from <https://jakartagreater.com/indonesia-filipina-patroli-laut-cegah-petempur-isis/>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2016, January 20). *Indonesia dan Upaya Penanggulangan Terorisme*. Retrieved January 28, 2018, from Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia: <https://www.kemlu.go.id/id/kebijakan/isu-khusus/Pages/Penanggulangan-Terorisme.aspx>
- Kompas. (2010, November 21). *JCLEC, Buah Kerjasama Polri dan AFP*. Retrieved January 23, 2018, from <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2010/11/21/17201538/jclec.buah.kerjasama.polri.dan.afp>
- Koran Sindo. (2018, January 11). *45.000 Penyuluh Agama Siap Bantu BNPT Cegah Radikalisme*. Retrieved January 22, 2018, from Sindo News: <https://nasional.sindonews.com/read/1272738/15/45000-penyuluh-agama-siap-bantu-bnpt-cegah-radikalisme-1515637902>
- Lambert, L. (n.d). *Weather Underground*. Retrieved January 17, 2018, from <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Weathermen>
- Lembaga Infokom dan Publikasi Nahdlatul Ulama. (2017, March 27). *BNPT dan NU Online Selenggarakan Workshop Deradikalisasi di Dunia Maya*. Retrieved January 22, 2018, from Lembaga Infokom dan Publikasi Nahdlatul Ulama: <http://ltnnu.org/2017/03/23/bnpt-dan-nu-online-selenggarakan-workshop-deradikalisasi-di-dunia-maya/>
- Mccormik, T. (2014, March 17). *Al-Qaeda Core: A Short History*. Retrieved January 09, 2018, from Foreign Policy: <http://foreignpolicy.com/2014/03/17/al-qaeda-core-a-short-history/>
- Movanita, A. N. (2017, September 20). *671 Orang WNI Bergabung dengan Kelompok Teroris di Irak dan*

- Suriah*. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2017/09/20/07582791/671-orang-wni-bergabung-dengan-kelompok-teroris-di-irak-dan-suriah>
- Mufarida, B. (2017, December 26). 700 Mantan Napi Terorisme Mitra Deradikalisasi BNPT. Retrieved January 21, 2018, from <https://nasional.sindonews.com/read/1268873/13/700-mantan-napi-terorisme-mitra-deradikalisasi-bnpt-1514288829>
- Nailufar, N. N. (2017, May 28). *Pemerintah Tingkatkan Pengamanan di Perbatasan Indonesia-Filipina*. Retrieved January 20, 2018, from Kompas.com: <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2017/05/28/16393261/pemerintah.tingkatkan.pengamanan.di.perbatasan.indonesia-filipina>
- Nusantara, G. (2002, November 19). Indonesia di Peta Terorisme Globa. Retrieved December 16, 2017, from <http://www.polarhome.com/pipermail/nusantara/2002-November/000629.html>
- Pinardi, S. (2015, November 11). *BNPT buat SOP pengawasan perbatasan dari terorisme*. Retrieved January 20, 2018, from Antara News: <https://www.antaraneews.com/berita/528695/bnpt-buat-sop-pengawasan-perbatasan-dari-terorisme>
- Putri, M. R. (2016, January 21). *Sejarah Hari Ini: Candi Borobudur Dibom Ekstremis*. Retrieved October 24, 2017, from <http://internasional.republika.co.id/berita/internasional/selarung-waktu/16/01/13/o0w7w4366-sejarah-hari-ini-candi-borobudur-dibom-ekstremis>
- Renaldi, A. (2017, May 29). *Panduan Memahami JAD, Dalang Berbagai Teror Terkait ISIS di Indonesia*. Retrieved January 17, 2018, from Vice Indonesia: https://www.vice.com/id_id/article/59m7gz/panduan-memahami-jad-dalang-berbagai-teror-terkait-isis-di-indonesia

- Santoso, A. (2017, December 12). *3 Hari Operasi Penangkapan Teroris, 19 Pria Diamankan Polri*. Retrieved January 28, 2018, from detikNews: <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-3766794/3-hari-operasi-penangkapan-teroris-19-pria-diamankan-polri>
- Sari, N. (2016, November 11). *Polisi: Tersangka Kasus Ledakan Bom di Gereja Samarinda Pengikut ISIS*. Retrieved January 16, 2018, from Kompas.com: <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2016/11/20/18340191/polisi.tersangka.kasus.ledakan.bom.di.gereja.samarinda.pengikut.isis>
- Savitri, N. (2015, December 22). *Australia-RI Fokus Pemberantasan Terorisme dan Kerjasama Intelijen*. Retrieved January 23, 2018, from Radio Australia: <http://www.radioaustralia.net.au/indonesian/2015-12-22/australiari-fokus-pemberantasan-terorisme-dan-kerjasama-intelijen/1528598>
- Security Council Counter-Terrorism Committee. (n.d.). *Foreign Terrorist Fighter*. Retrieved December 26, 2017, from Security Council Counter-Terrorism Committee: <https://www.un.org/sc/ctc/focus-areas/foreign-terrorist-fighters/>
- Smith, R. (2016, July 26). *What is counterterrorism? How are world powers fighting terrorism?* Retrieved October 19, 2017, from <http://www.express.co.uk/news/world/693536/counter-terrorism-what-is-definition-isis-islamic-state-anti-fight-terror>
- Stanford University. (2017, October 23). *Mapping Militant Organizations (The Islamic State)*. Retrieved January 10, 2018, from <http://web.stanford.edu/group/mappingmilitants/cgi-bin/groups/view/1>
- Stanford University. (n.d). *Lashkar -E- Taiba*. Retrieved January 19, 2018, from Mapping Militant Organizations:

- <http://web.stanford.edu/group/mappingmilitants/cgi-bin/groups/view/79>
- Stanford University. (n.d). *Tehrik _I- Taliban*. Retrieved January 19, 2018, from Mapping Militant Organizations:
<http://web.stanford.edu/group/mappingmilitants/cgi-bin/groups/view/105>
- Stanford University. (none). *Jemaah Islamiyah*. Retrieved January 9, 2018, from Mapping Militant Organizations:
<http://web.stanford.edu/group/mappingmilitants/cgi-bin/groups/view/251>
- Suryanto. (2016, January 14). *BOM JAKARTA - Kronologi serangan dan ledakan bom Thamrin Jakarta*. Retrieved January 16, 2018, from Antara News:
<https://www.antarane.ws.com/berita/540072/bom-jakarta-kronologi-serangan-dan-ledakan-bom-thamrin-jakarta>
- Tempo.Co. (2015, March 20). *10 Organisasi Teroris Paling Berbahaya di Dunia*. Retrieved November 26, 2017, from <https://dunia.tempo.co/read/651469/10-organisasi-teroris-paling-berbahaya-di-dunia>
- Tempo.Co. (2017, July 4). *Cegah Kombatans ISIS, WNI dari Suriah Wajib Ikut Deradikalisasi*. Retrieved January 22, 2018, from Tempo.Co:
<https://nasional.tempo.co/read/888587/cegah-kombatans-isis-wni-dari-suriah-wajib-ikut-deradikalisasi>
- Terrorism Research. (n.d.). *Categories of Terrorist Groups*. Retrieved December 17, 2017, from Terrorism Research: <http://www.terrorism-research.com/groups/categories.php>
- Trianita, L. (2014, Agustus 10). *Peta Konsentrasi Jaringan Teroris di Indonesia*. Retrieved January 20, 2018, from Tempo.Co:
<https://nasional.tempo.co/read/598475/peta-konsentrasi-jaringan-teroris-di-indonesia>

- Tuwo, A. G. (2015, October 01). *1-10-2005: Bom Bali 2 Renggut 23 Nyawa*. Retrieved October 24, 2017, from <http://global.liputan6.com/read/2329497/1-10-2005-bom-bali-2-renggut-23-nyawa>
- Zulkarnain. (2016, September 18). *Pola-pola Jaringan Teroris di Indonesia*. Retrieved November 28, 2017, from https://www.kompasiana.com/mato/pola-pola-jaringan-teroris-di-indonesia_57de0c130e9373f57d6637f8