# THE ROLE OF THE RUSSIA GOVERNMENT IN THE SYRIAN CIVIL WAR

# **UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**



Written by: MITHA SHAFRAA 20140510125

Advisor: HusniAmriyanto Putra, Drs. M.Si

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCESUNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH
YOGYAKARTA
2018

# TITLE PAGE THE ROLE OF THE RUSSIA GOVERNMENT IN THE SYRIAN CIVIL WAR

# **UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**



Advisor: HusniAmriyanto Putra, Drs. M.Si

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCESUNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2018

### STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I hereby declare that the undergraduate thesis under the title "The Role of The Russian Government in the Syrian Civil War" has never been proposed to pursue bachelor degree, in UniversitasMuhammadiyah Yogyakarta or other University.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged. The contents are truly the work of my own and I did not do plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethic in the scientific community.

On this statement, I am ready to bear the risk or any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with applicable regulations. If in the future founded a breach of scientific ethics, I am willing to accept the sanctions.

Yogyakarta, 7 May 2018

MithaShafraa

#### PREFACE

The highest gratitude is dedicated to Allah SWT for His kindness and blessings that make it possible for the writer to accomplish this undergraduate thesis entitled "The Role of The Russian Government in the Syrian Civil War" in a well-allocated time. The praises also dedicated to Prophet Muhammad (Peace be upon Him) that has guided us from the world of darkness to the lightness.

First of all, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my parent and sister for their pray, love, supports, and encouragement to finish this undergraduate thesis. I also would like to say big thanks to my boyfriend Paul Müller, who has given his helps and supports to me. I would like to say thanks to my advisors, HusniAmriyanto Putra, AddeMarupWirasenjaya, Ali Muhammad, Takdir Ali Mukti who have given many enlightenment and guidance during the process of writing this thesis.

Finally, I realize there are unintended errors in writing this undergraduate thesis. I would be very pleases if all readers to give the suggestion in order to improve its content. Hopefully, this undergraduate thesis will be useful for the development of International Relations study and can be used as a literature reference toward the further study.

# **EXTENDED GRATITUDE**

# Bismillahirahmaanirrahim

In this opportunity, I would like to address my sincere gratitude towards closest circles consisted of family and colleagues who have played important role in accompanying me through hard and ease prior to and during the making process of this undergraduate thesis, in which without their support, the path would not be any easier than this,

- 1. Special thanks to "Pengghibah" friends: Awe, Mong, Nadya, Najma, Melati, Safina, Masmay, Nana, who gave me more stories in the university life. Iam a proud friend of you guys
- 2. For "Spain Squad" family: kakWahyu, Gita, and Rissa who has lived with me for 6 months in Spain. I've never thought if we would be a family like this.
- 3. Thanks to my Senior High School friends "Kalinenen": Darlen, Ria, Yuli, Nunu, Arin, Fatma, Tanti, Badut, who always support one and each other.
- 4. Big thanks also for my Turkish sister, PelinsuSirin, who always be there when im knocked up by tough life.
- 5. For IC-A, especially "cowo-cowolambeturah" which is Gin gin, Zaki, Dimas, Abi, Jundi, Rafy, Vega and others which I could not mention it one by one.
- 6. And for Deviana who always accompany me since the first semester.
  - This is the end of the extended gratitude that is specially made to address the sincerest gratitude towards many people whose supports cannot be neglected for the success of this undergraduate thesis. Therefore, here it is, I present this undergraduate thesis as a masterpiece of mine, may the benefits of knowledge be spread

# **CONTENTS**

TITLE PAGEI
ENDORSEMENT PAGE ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITYII
PREFACEIII
EXTENDED GRATITUDE IV
CONTENTS6
LIST OF FIGURE8
ABSTRACT ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTIONERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
<ul><li>A. BACKGROUNDERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.</li><li>B. RESEARCH QUESTIONERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.</li></ul>
C. THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
1. The Concept of Perception by Walter S. Jones and
K.J Holsti (1988) Error! Bookmark not defined.
a) Belief Error! Bookmark not defined.
b) Values Error! Bookmark not defined.
c) Cognition Error! Bookmark not defined.
2. The Concept of Geopolitics by Saul Bernard Cohen
(1964) Error! Bookmark not defined.
D. HYPOTHESIS ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
E. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
F. STRUCTURE OF WRITINGERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
CHAPTER II THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN
RUSSIA-SYRIA FRROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED

A.	THE HISTORY OF RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN RUSSIA
AND	SYRIA ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
B.	THE SIMILAR BACKGROUND OF RUSSIA AND SYRIAERROR! BOOKMAN
1.	Against Separatism Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.	Anti – Western Error! Bookmark not defined.
D.	THE DYNAMIC OF RUSSIA-SYRIA RELATIONSHIP $\bf ERROR!~\bf BOOKMARK$
CHAF	PTER III RUSSIAN INTERESTS AND
STRA	TEGIES IN SYRIAN CIVIL WARERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DE
A.	RUSSIAN STRATEGY IN MILITARY SECTOR FOR THE
SYR	IAN CRISISERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
B.	RUSSIAN STRATEGY IN POLITICAL SECTOR FOR THE
SYR	IAN CRISISERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
C.	RUSSIAN ECONOMIC INTERESTS IN THE SYRIAN CRISISERROR! BOOKN
CHAF	TER IV ANALYSIS OF THE REASONS OF
RUSS	IAN INVOLVEMENT IN SYRIAN CIVIL WARERROR! BOOKMA
A. C	GEOPOLITICS OF RUSSIA TO SYRIAERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
1.	. The Complex Relationship that Established based on
G	eographical Treaty Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.	Geostrategy of Russia in Syrian Civil WarError! Bookmark not def
B. T	HE PERCEPTION OF RUSSIA AND SYRIA TOWARD
SEP.	ARATISMERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
1.	The Similarity of Russia and Syria Beliefs toward
S	eparatism Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.	The Similarity of Russia and Syria on Security
V	alues toward Separatism Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.	. The Similarity of Russia and Syria Beliefs toward the
W	Vestern Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.	The Similarity of Russian and Syrian Values toward
+1	Western Error   Pookmark not defined

5. The Cognition Action from Russia toward Syrian		
Crisis	Error! Bookmark not defined.	
CHAPTER V CONCLU	J <b>SION</b> ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.	
BIBLIOGRAPHY	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.	

# LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 1 1.1 The Map of A	Arab Spring . Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 2 2.1 The Result of	f Crimea Referendum Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure 3 3.1 The Location	of Latakia and Tartus as Russian
Military Rase	Frrort Bookmark not defined

Figure 4 4.1 The Geographic of Syria and its PowerError! Bookmark not defin