TITLE PAGE

JAPAN MILITARY EXPORT BAN LIFT IN 2014 UNDER SHINZO ABE ADMINISTRATION

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



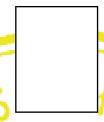
Written by: RAFYOGA JEHAN PRATAMA IRSADANAR 20140510071

Advisor: Prof. Dr. Tulus Warsito, M.Si

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA 2018

ENDORSEMENT PAGE

JAPAN MILITARY EXPORT BAN IN 2014 UNDER SHINZO ABE ADMINISTRATION



Rafyoga Jehan Pratama Irsadanar 20140510071

This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the board of examiners from the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Day / Date : Wednesday, March 14th 2018

Time : 08.00 WIB

Venue : ASEAN Conference Simulation Room

Examiner Board

Prof.Dr. H. Tulus Warsito, M.Si. Chief of Examiner Board/Advisor

Siti Muslikhati,S.IP,M.Si. Examiner I Grace Lestariana W, S.IP,M.Si. <u>Examiner I</u>

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge, the content of this thesis and research is my own work. This thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, 14 March 2018

Rafyoga Jehan Pratama Irsadanar 20140510071

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

By this page, the writer expresses his greatest gratitude toward Allah subhanahu wa ta'ala for making this undergraduate thesis acknowledged as legitimate metric to confer the Bachelor Of Political Science degree (Sarjana Ilmu Politik) toward the writer. The writer would also like to deliver his deepest indebtedness to the undergraduate thesis and umbrella research advisor, Prof.Dr. Tulus Warsito, M.Si for the guidance and suggestion during the research period. Lastly, the writer highly thanks the board of examiners: Bambang Wahyu Nugroho, S.IP, MA; Siti Muslikhati, S.IP, M.Si and Grace Lestariana W, S.IP, M.Si for the constructive feedbacks and input toward the undergraduate thesis during and after the series of thesis examinations. Ms. Bunga Ikasari for the language advices given toward this undergraduate thesis.

Yogyakarta, March 14th 2018

Rafyoga Jehan Pratama Irsadanar

EXTENDED GRATITUDE

Spiritually and morally supported during college and thesis writing times, I personally would like to also thank:

- 1. My God, Allah *subhanahu wa ta'ala*; for making anything impossible, under His power, possible.
- 2. My Dad (Arif Nirsatmanto), My Mom (Sri Sunarti) and My Brother (Dylan Hidaytama Irsadanar); for the endless supports and best wishes toward me for the past 21 years.
- 3. All Lecturers and Staffs of International Relations Department for arranging constructive curriculums that made me grow.
- 4. My IC-A classmates; who I totally enjoy the time spent with for the last 3.5 years.
- 5. Bro Bro Kachooo IC-A Abi, Zaki, Gin Gin, Harits, Zamzam, Jundi, Aziz, Vega, Haryo, Tahta, Dimas and Rangga; for balancing my academic life with those-brosmoments during my college life.
- 6. My amazing and gorgeous girl<space>friends Widya Puspitasari, Ndaru Rizqa Amalia, Tri Azmi Khairunnisa and Nasta Indraswari; for useful advices (especially in dealing with girls lol) and fun moments shared during these 8 semesters.
- 7. English Career SEA UMY family; for being a place where I learnt a lot, made a lot of friends and developed myself through competitive parliamentary debating for 3.5 years.
- 8. NUDC 2017 Squad Nauval Andi Hakim and Nuningtyas Sekar Aryani; for being extraordinary teammates in and off the Kopertis V GF chamber.
- 9. Study Hall IPIREL and people inside it; for being homey place to stay.
- 10. UUM Mobility Squad and anyone I engaged with during my exchange period.
- 11. Dr.Rie Nakamura; for introducing me to East Asia Political Issues and motivated me to go further with it.
- 12. KKN 47 2017, for being great housemate during community service

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
EXTENDED GRATITUDE	.v
ABSTRACT	
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	.1
A. Background of the Issue	
B. Research Question	.5
C. Theoretical Framework	
1. Balance of Power concept	.5
2. Foreign Policy Decision Making Model	.6
D. Hypothesis	.8
E. Purpose of the research	
F. Method of Research	.8
G. Writing Structure	.8
CHAPTER II JAPAN'S IDEAL PACIFISM AND ITS	
IMPLEMENTATION	
A. Origin of Japan Pacifism	
B. The Further Implementation and Benefits	
1. United States Security Umbrella	14
2. Japan Economic Miracle	17
3. Japanese Support for Pacifism	21
C. Japan Self-Imposed Partial (1967) and Total (1976)	
Military Export Ban	22
D. Japan's Pacifism Regressive Change: 2014 Japan	
Military Export Ban Lift	24
CHAPTER III SINO-JAPANESE EAST CHINA SEA	
TENSIONOVER SENKAKU/DIAYOU ISLANDS	27
A. The Background of The Senkaku-Diayou Islands	
Dispute	
B. The Development of the Dispute from 1971-20133	
C. Senkaku-Diayou Islands Value for People's Republic	
China and Japan	37

D. Grand Vision: Balancing People's Republic of China in East China Sea
CHAPTER IV INFLUENCING FACTORS BEHIND
SHINZO ABE DECISIONOF REVOKING SELF-
IMPOSED MILITARY EXPORT BAN IN 201449
A. Domestic Politics Factor: Shinzo Abe Domination in
Parliament49
B. Military-Economic Factor: Stagnant Economy during
Military Budget Increase Plan52
C. International Context: Backing Up United States
Declining Hegemony in Asia57
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION63
REFERENCES

LIST OF DIAGRAM

Diagram 1 1.1 Coplin Foreign Policy Decision Making	7
Diagram 2 2.1 Japan Real GDP Growth	.19
Diagram 3 2.2 Japan-United States Companies Productivity	
Comparison	
Diagram 4 2.3 Japanese polling regarding Japan	
remilitarization	.22
Diagram 5 4.1 Japan General Election Result 2012	
Diagram 6 4.2 Japan GDP Growth Comparison	.53
Diagram 7 4.3 General Government Gross Debt 1990-2010	.54
Diagram 8 4.4 Japan Trade Balance 1985-2011	.55
Diagram 9 4.5 Abenomics in detail	.56
Diagram 10 4.6 Japan Supply Support to United States	.60
Diagram 11 4.7 Japan License in Producing United States	
Weaponries Part	.61
LIST OF FIGURE	
Figure 1 3.1 The 8 Islands of Senkaku/Diayou Islands	.28
Figure 2 3.2 The Regional Map of Senkaku/Diayou Islands	.28
Figure 3 3.3 East Asia Air Defense Identification Zone	
released by People's Republic of China	.36
Figure 4 3.4 The Map of Chunxiao Gas Fields	.38
Figure 5 3.5 Top 10 Military Budgets in 2013	.42
Figure 6 3.5 Top 10 Military Budgets in 2013	.42
Figure 7 3.5 Top 10 Military Budgets in 2013	.42
Figure 8 3.5 Top 10 Military Budgets in 2013	

LIST OF TABLE

Table 1 3.1 China Naval Weaponries	43
Table 2 3.2 Japan Naval Weaponries	
Table 3 3.3 China Aircraft Weaponries	
Table 4 3.4 Japan Aircraft Weaponries	