#### TITLE PAGE

# THE BACKGROUND OF SOUTH KOREA REORIENTATION TO SUNSHINE POLICY UNDER MOON JAE IN ADMINISTRATION

## **UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**



## Written by: ASYRIKH SHOFIY ROSYKHIANI 20140510326

Advisor: Grace Lestariana W., S.IP., M.Si.

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITCAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2018

## STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge, the content of this thesis and research is my own work. This thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, May 6<sup>th</sup>, 2018 Author,

TERAL TOTAL TOTAL

Asyrikh Shofiy Rosykhiani 20140510326

## **QUOTATION**

"What is meant for you, will reach you even if it is beneath two mountains. What isn't meant for you, will not reach you even if it is between your two lips." -anonymous

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

The highest gratitude is dedicated to Allah subhanahu wa ta'ala for His kindness and blessings that make it possible for the writer to accomplish this undergraduate thesis entitled "The Background of South Korea Reorientation to Sunshine Policy under Moon Jae In Administration" in a well-allocated time. The praises also dedicated to Prophet Muhammad (Peace be upon Him) that has guided us from the world of darkness to the lightness.

The writer would like to deliver sincerest gratitude for the thesis supervisor that has given many enlightened advices and guidance during the process of writing this thesis. The writer will also take this opportunity to express a deep sense of gratitude towards the board of examiners for their thoughtful and constructive suggestions that are addressed for the better development of this undergraduate thesis.

This undergraduate thesis itself is the product from the cumulative knowledge that had been obtained during the study of undergraduate degree in department of International Relations, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. The writer realized that this undergraduate thesis is far from perfect and there is still room for improvements, as it is also the essence of learning, thus, constructive suggestions are welcomed for the better development of writer's writings in the future.

The writer wished that this undergraduate thesis will be useful for the development of International Relations study and can be used as a literature reference towards the further study in the issue of South Korean Foreign Policy especially Sunshine Policy.

Yogyakarta, May 6th, 2018

Asyrikh Shofiy Rosykhiani

#### EXTENDED GRATITUDE

Alhamdulillahi rabbil'alamin, the highest compliment is dedicated to Allah because only by His blessings this undergraduate thesis can be accomplished as one of the requirements to obtain the Bachelor degree of International Relations in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. The praise is also addressed to Prophet Muhammad for his guidance that has led the mankind towards the world of betterment.

In this opportunity, I would like to address my sincere gratitude towards closest circles consisted of family and colleagues who have played important role in accompanying me through hard and ease prior to and during the making process of this undergraduate thesis, in which without their support, the path would not be any easier than this.

- The ultimate gratitude is dedicated towards the beloved parents, my mom, Ibuk Sri Maryati, and my dad, Bapak Muthoif. I am beyond grateful to be your daughter, the countless prayers and supports are the one that kept me going. And also for my number one support system, my two elder sisters Salsati Rosikh Oktifa and Himma Roskhiana Nujati who always being the best sisters and best friends support me through thick and thin. Thank you for letting me be part in this family.
- The next gratitude is formally addressed towards my thesis supervisor, Ibu Grace Lestariana W., S.IP, M.Si. as my thesis advisor. The advices and inputs are very important for me in developing the idea of this undergraduate thesis.
- And the gratitude is also addressed towards all Civitas Akademika of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, particularly all of my lecturers and the staffs of the administration in International Relations Department who taught

many useful knowledge during my study in this University whose names could not be mentioned one by one.

- A huge thanks to IPIREL family and friends in my batch 2014 and also the seniors. Thank you for all the lessons and memories in this college life, I feel honored being a small part of this IPIREL.
- For my Universiti Utara Malaysia friends, Singapore Polytechnic friends, and Kanazawa Institute of Technology friends, I would like to say a massive thank you for creating memorable moments and unforgettable experiences. Those are precious and would stay in my life forever.
- A special thanks to Moon Jae-In and Kim Jong-Un for making this Sunshine Policy works. This has made me believe that peace is not impossible to achieve in the world, particularly in Korean Peninsula.
- Last but not least part of this section, I would like to thanks to myself: "잘란다~ 잘했어요~"

This is the end of the extended gratitude that is specially made to address the sincerest gratitude towards many people whose supports cannot be neglected for the success of this undergraduate thesis. Therefore, here it is, I present this undergraduate thesis as a masterpiece of mine, may the benefits of knowledge be spread.

Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wbr. Yogyakarta, May 6<sup>th</sup>, 2018

Asyrikh Shofiy Rosykhiani

## TABLE OF CONTENT

TIT	LE PAGE	i
	DORSEMENT PAGE	
STA	ATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iii
	OTATION	
AC	KNOWLEDGEMENT	v
EX	ΓENDED GRATITUDE	vi
	STRACT	
	BLE OF CONTENT	
LIS	T OF PICTURES AND FIGURES	xi
CH	APTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A.	Background	1
B.	Research Question	
C.	Theoritical Framework	5
	Decision Making Process Theory	5
D.	Hypothesis	7
E.	Purpose of Research	8
F.	Research Methodology	8
G.	Scope of Research	8
H.	System of Writing	
CH	APTER II SOUTH KOREAN FOREIGN POLICII	ES
TO	WARD NORTH KOREA	10
A.	Kim Dae Jung Policy	10
B.	Roh Moo Hyun Policy	14
C.	Lee Myung Bak Policy	16
D.	Park Geun Hye Policy	
CH	APTER III SOUTH KOREAN FOREIGN POLICY	Y
UN	DER MOON JAE IN ADMNINISTRATION	
A.	Suspending on THAAD	
B.	Sending Humanitarian Aid	
C.	Conducting Talk with China	
D.	Approach through Pyeongchang Winter Olympics	24
E.	Arranging the 3 <sup>rd</sup> Inter-Korean Summit	26

CH	APTER IV DOMESTIC POLITICS, MILITARY	
CA	PABILITY, AND INTERNATIONAL CONTEXT	•
FAG	CTOR THAT INFLUENCED SOUTH KOREA	
UN	DER MOON JAE IN ADMINISTRATION	
RE	ORIENTED TO SUNSHINE POLICY	30
A.	Domestic Politics Aspect	31
	1. Democratic Party of Korea as Dominant Party	
	South Korea	32
	2. The Personality of Moon Jae In	
B.	Military Capability Aspect	35
	1. Weaponry	
	2. Army Personnel	37
C.	International Context Aspect	
	1. The Behaviour of North Korea Toward Sunshin	
	Policy	39
	2. The Behaviour of North Korea toward Non-	
	Sunshine Policy	42
CH	APTER V CONCLUSION	
	BLIOGRAPHY	

## LIST OF PICTURES AND FIGURES

Figure 1.1 Decision Making Process Theory by William D.	
Coplin	5
Picture 4.1 Roh Moo Hyun (right) as South Korean Preside	nt
Shake Hand to Moon Jae In (left) as His Chief	
Presidential Secretary in March 2007	34
Figure 4.1 North Korea's Nuclear Test Range	37
Figure 4.2 North-South Trade Chart (million USD), Ministr	ry
of Unification South Korea	40