

REFERENCES

- Armstrong, C. K. (n.d.). *Korean History and Political Geography*. Retrieved from Asia Society:
<https://asiasociety.org/education/korean-history-and-political-geography>
- Bae-Ho, H., Jung, L. H., & Others. (2018, January 19). *North Korea*. Retrieved from Britannica:
<https://www.britannica.com/place/North-Korea/From-1970-to-the-death-of-Kim-Il-Sung>
- Balton, J. (2015, April 30). *Nuclear Weapons Program*. Retrieved from Global Security:
<https://www.globalsecurity.org/wmd/world/dprk/nuke.htm>
- Barr, A. (2017, October 24). *The House Passes Barr's North Korea Sanction Bill*. Retrieved from Congressman Andy Barr: <https://barr.house.gov/media-center/press-releases/the-house-passes-barr-s-north-korea-sanctions-bill>
- BBC. (2010, November 23). *North Korean artillery hits South Korean island*. Retrieved from BBC:
<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-pacific-11818005>
- BBC. (2017, October 2). *Kim Jong-nam: Main players in mysterious killing*. Retrieved from BBC:
<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-39048796>
- BBC. (2017, February 10). *Trump's executive order: Who does travel ban affect?* Retrieved from BBC:
<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-38781302>
- BBC. (2018, January 9). *North Korea profile – Timeline*. Retrieved from BBC:
<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-pacific-15278612>

- BBC News. (2014, May 8). *South Korea: Drones 'confirmed as North Korean'*. Retrieved from BBC News: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-27321668>
- BBC News. (2015, March 24). *'No apology' for S Korea Cheonan sinking*. Retrieved from BBC News: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-32013750>
- Berlinger, J. (2017, December 4). *North Korea's missile tests: What you need to know*. Retrieved from CNN: <https://edition.cnn.com/2017/05/29/asia/north-korea-missile-tests/index.html>
- Blair, D. (2016, April 26). *"We could destroy you," Obama Warns "Erratic" North Korean Leader*. Retrieved from Telegraph: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/04/26/us-developing-missile-shield-to-guard-against-nuclear-attack-fro/>
- Borak, D. (2017, December 26). *Treasury escalates pressure on North Korea with more sanctions*. Retrieved from CNN: <http://money.cnn.com/2017/12/26/news/economy/trump-north-korea-sanctions/index.html>
- Borak, D. (2017, November 22). *Trump administration slaps more sanctions on North Korea*. Retrieved from CNN: <http://money.cnn.com/2017/11/21/news/economy/treasury-north-korea-sanctions/index.html>
- Bowden, J. (2017, July 1). *Vicente Fox: Trump's 'hot-headed' personality could lead to war*. Retrieved from The Hill: <http://thehill.com/latino/340385-vicente-fox-warns-trump-hot-headed-personality-could-lead-to-war>
- Branigan, T., & MacAskill, E. (2010, November 23). *North Korea: a deadly attack, a counter-strike – now Koreans hold their breath*. Retrieved from The

Guardian:

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2010/nov/23/north-south-korea-crisis-conflict> (November 23rd, 2010)

Bremmer, I. (2015, May 28). *These Are the 5 Reasons Why the U.S. Remains the World's Only Superpower*. Retrieved from TIME: <http://time.com/3899972/us-superpower-status-military/>

Buszynski, L. (n.d.). *Negotiating with North Korea: The Six-Party Talks and the Nuclear Issue*. New York: Routledge.

Choe, S.-H. (2015, August 20). *North Korea and South Korea Trade Fire Across Border, Seoul Says*. Retrieved from The New York Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/2015/08/21/world/asia/north-korea-and-south-korea-exchange-rocket-and-artillery-fire.html>

CNN. (2017, September 4). *North Korea Nuclear Timeline Fast Facts*. Retrieved from CNN: <https://edition.cnn.com/2013/10/29/world/asia/north-korea-nuclear-timeline---fast-facts/index.html>

CNN Wire Staff. (2010, August 16). *U.S., South Korea begin joint military exercises*. Retrieved from CNN: <http://edition.cnn.com/2010/WORLD/asiapcf/08/16/south.korea.u.s..exercises/index.html>

Cronk, T. M. (2017, March 3). *U.S., South Korea Launch Annual Foal Eagle Exercise*. Retrieved from U.S. Department of Defense: <https://www.defense.gov/News/Article/Article/1102331/us-south-korea-launch-annual-foal-eagle-exercise/>

Dates and Events. (n.d.). *Cold War Timeline*. Retrieved from Dates and Events: <http://www.datesandevents.org/events-timelines/03-cold-war-timeline.htm>

- Davenport, K. (n.d.). *Chronology of U.S.-North Korean Nuclear and Missile Diplomacy*. Retrieved from Arms Control:
<https://www.armscontrol.org/factsheets/dprkchron>
- Edwards, J., & Lange, J. (2015, January 4). *U.S. slaps more sanctions on North Korea after Sony hack*. Retrieved from Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-northkorea-cyberattack-sanctions/u-s-slaps-more-sanctions-on-north-korea-after-sony-hack-idUSKBN0KB16U20150104>
- English Oxford Living Dictionary. (n.d.). *Accommodation*. Retrieved from English Oxford Living Dictionary: <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/accommodation>
- English Oxford Living Dictionary. (n.d.). *Concordance*. Retrieved from <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/concordance>
- English Oxford Living Dictionary. (n.d.). *Confrontation*. Retrieved from English Oxford Living Dictionary: <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/confrontation>
- English Oxford Living Dictionary. (n.d.). *Leadership*. Retrieved from English Oxford Living Dictionary: <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/leadership>
- Foster, P. (2010, November 23). *North Korean attack on Yeonpyeong Island is worst against civilians in 20 years*. Retrieved from Telegraph: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/asia/southkorea/8153100/North-Korean-attack-on-Yeonpyeong-Island-is-worst-against-civilians-in-20-years.html>

- Gady, F.-S. (2016, October 1). *2 US Warships Make Port Call in Hong Kong*. Retrieved from The Diplomat: <https://thediplomat.com/2016/10/2-us-warships-make-port-call-in-hong-kong/>
- Gady, F.-S. (2016, September 8). *US Navy to Hold Massive Naval Drill in Western Pacific*. Retrieved from The Diplomat: <https://thediplomat.com/2016/09/us-navy-to-hold-massive-naval-drill-in-western-pacific/>
- Gawthrop, A. J. (n.d.). The Ford Administration and Security Policy in the Asia-Pacific after the Fall of Saigon. *The Historical Journal*, 697-716.
- Global Fire Power. (n.d.). *2017 Military Strength Ranking*. Retrieved from Global Fire Power: <https://www.globalfirepower.com/countries-listing.asp>
- Hayes, P., & Chung-In, M. (2018). *The Future of East Asia*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- History.com. (2009). *Korean War*. Retrieved from History.com: <http://www.history.com/topics/korean-war>
- Institute for Security & Development Policy. (2017, October). *THAAD on the Korean Peninsula*. Retrieved from Institute for Security & Development Policy: <http://isdp.eu/publication/korea-thaad/>
- International Atomic Energy Agency. (1996, July 30). *Research Reactor Details – IRT-DPRK*. Retrieved from International Atomic Energy Agency: <https://nucleus.iaea.org/Pages/Others/Unauthorised.aspx>
- Korean Peninsula Energy Development Organization. (n.d.). *About Us: Our History*. Retrieved from Korean Peninsula Energy Development Organization: http://www.kedo.org/au_history.asp

- Lankov, A. (2013). *The Real North Korea: Life and Politics in the Failed Stalinist Utopia*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lee, J.-B. (2009, February 17). *US Deployment of Nuclear Weapons in 1950s South Korea & North Korea's Nuclear Development: Toward Denuclearization of the Korean Peninsula*. Retrieved from The Asia-Pacific Journal Japan Focus: <http://apjpf.org/-Lee-Jae-Bong/3053/article.html>
- Lee, S. Y., & Kim, G. Y. (2015, August 12). '*Loyalty race leads to land mine attack*'. Retrieved from DailyNK: <http://www.dailynk.com/english/read.php?num=13400&catald=nk00100>
- Lendon, B. (2010, September 14). *S. Korea's final report affirms Cheonan was sunk by N. Korean torpedo*. Retrieved from CNN: <http://edition.cnn.com/2010/WORLD/asiapcf/09/13/south.korea.cheonan.report/index.html>
- Liang, X. (2017, July 18). *The Six-Party Talks at a Glance*. Retrieved from Arms Control: <https://www.armscontrol.org/factsheets/6partytalks>
- Liptak, K., & Diamond, J. (2017, November 6). *Trump says 'era of strategic patience is over' for North Korea*. Retrieved from CNN: <https://edition.cnn.com/2017/11/06/politics/president-donald-trump-north-korea-japan/index.html>
- Lovell, J. P. (1970). *Foreign Policy in Perspective*. New York: Reinhart & Winston.
- Lovell, J. P. (1990). *Foreign Policy in Perspective. Mochtar Mas' oed, Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin dan Metodologi*.

- Mason, J., & Brunnstrom, D. (2017, November 21). *Trump declares North Korea state sponsor of terrorism, triggers sanctions*. Retrieved from Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-northkorea-missiles-usa/trump-declares-north-korea-state-sponsor-of-terrorism-triggers-sanctions-idUSKBN1DK223>
- McFarland, K. D. (2009). *The Korean War: An Annotated Bibliography*. Oxfordshire: Routledge.
- Mohammed, A. (2010, August 30). *Obama widens U.S. sanctions on North Korea*. Retrieved from Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-korea-north-usa-sanctions/obama-widens-u-s-sanctions-on-north-korea-idUSTRE67T3BX20100830>
- North Korea News. (2014, February 26). *Maritime incursion by North Korean warship sparks tension*. Retrieved from North Korea News: <http://www.northkoreanews.net/news/220229236/maritime-incursion-by-north-korean-warship-sparks-tension>
- Novak, K. (2018, January 17). *What is Trump's policy on North Korea?* Retrieved from Al Jazeera: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2018/01/trumps-policy-north-korea-180117104831379.html>
- Novak, K. (2018, January 17). *What is Trump's policy on North Korea?* Retrieved from Al Jazeera: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2018/01/trumps-policy-north-korea-180117104831379.html>
- Panda, A. (2014, December 30). *US, South Korea, Japan Start Sharing Intelligence on North Korea*. Retrieved from The Diplomat: <https://thediplomat.com/2014/12/us-south-korea-japan-start-sharing-intelligence-on-north-korea/>

- Panda, A. (2016, May 17). *US, Japan, South Korea Plan Missile Defense Exercise on RIMPAC 2016 Sidelines*. Retrieved from The Diplomat: <https://thediplomat.com/2016/05/us-japan-south-korea-plan-missile-defense-exercise-on-rimpac-2016-sidelines/>
- Pardo, R. P. (n.d.). *North Korea - US Relations Under Kim Jong II: The Quest for Normalization?* London: Routledge.
- Sanger, D. E. (1993, June 13). *Missile is Tested by North Koreans*. Retrieved from The New York Times: <http://www.nytimes.com/1993/06/13/world/missile-is-tested-by-north-koreans.html>
- Schmidt, M. S., & Forsythe, M. (2016, April 29). *China Blocks U.S. Navy Flotilla's Visit to Hong Kong*. Retrieved from The New York Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/2016/04/30/world/asia/china-blocks-us-navy-flotillas-visit-to-hong-kong.html>
- Schmidt, M. S., & Forsythe, M. (2016, April 29). *China Blocks U.S. Navy Flotilla's Visit to Hong Kong*. Retrieved from The New York Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/2016/04/30/world/asia/china-blocks-us-navy-flotillas-visit-to-hong-kong.html>
- South Korean Ministry of Unification. (n.d.). *South-North Dialogue in Korea*. Retrieved from South Korean Ministry of Unification: http://www.unikorea.go.kr/eng_unikorea/relations/dialogue/
- Special Office for Inter – Korean Dialogue, Ministry of Unification. (n.d.). *South – North Dialogue in Korea No. 74 (February 2008 – December 2009)*. Retrieved from Special Office for Inter – Korean Dialogue, Ministry of Unification:

[http://www.unikorea.go.kr/cms/getFile.do?file=2017082800255823792.pdf&orgname=South%20North%20Dialogue%20in%20Korea%20No.77\(January%202014-December%202015\).pdf&mgmtId=MGMT_0000000480&siteId=SITE_00003&filePath=eng_unikorea/common/file/&count=Y](http://www.unikorea.go.kr/cms/getFile.do?file=2017082800255823792.pdf&orgname=South%20North%20Dialogue%20in%20Korea%20No.77(January%202014-December%202015).pdf&mgmtId=MGMT_0000000480&siteId=SITE_00003&filePath=eng_unikorea/common/file/&count=Y)

Special Office for Inter – Korean Dialogue, Ministry of Unification. (n.d.). *South – North Dialogue in Korea No. 74 (February 2008 – December 2009)*. Retrieved from Special Office for Inter – Korean Dialogue, Ministry of Unification:

[http://www.unikorea.go.kr/cms/getFile.do?file=2017082800181783365.pdf&orgname=South%20North%20Dialogue%20in%20Korea%20No.74\(February%202008~December%202009\).pdf&mgmtId=MGMT_000000477&siteId=SITE_00003&filePath=eng_unikorea/common/file/&count=Y](http://www.unikorea.go.kr/cms/getFile.do?file=2017082800181783365.pdf&orgname=South%20North%20Dialogue%20in%20Korea%20No.74(February%202008~December%202009).pdf&mgmtId=MGMT_000000477&siteId=SITE_00003&filePath=eng_unikorea/common/file/&count=Y)

Special Office for Inter – Korean Dialogue, Ministry of Unification. (n.d.). *South – North Dialogue in Korea No. 75 (January 2010 – February 2013)*. Retrieved from Special Office for Inter – Korean Dialogue, Ministry of Unification:

[http://www.unikorea.go.kr/cms/getFile.do?file=2017082800182488228.pdf&orgname=South%20North%20Dialogue%20in%20Korea%20No.75\(January%202010~February%202013\).pdf&mgmtId=MGMT_000000478&siteId=SITE_00003&filePath=eng_unikorea/common/file/&count=Y](http://www.unikorea.go.kr/cms/getFile.do?file=2017082800182488228.pdf&orgname=South%20North%20Dialogue%20in%20Korea%20No.75(January%202010~February%202013).pdf&mgmtId=MGMT_000000478&siteId=SITE_00003&filePath=eng_unikorea/common/file/&count=Y)

Special Office for Inter – Korean Dialogue, Ministry of Unification. (n.d.). *South – North Dialogue in Korea No. 76 (February 2013 – December 2013)*. Retrieved from Special Office for Inter – Korean Dialogue, Ministry of Unification:

<http://www.unikorea.go.kr/cms/getFile.do?file=20170>

8280018312926.pdf&orgname=South%20North%20Dialogue%20in%20Korea%20No.76(February%202013~December%202013).pdf&mgmtId=MGMT_0000000479&siteId=SITE_00003&filePath=eng_unikorea/COMMON/file/&count=Y

Starr, B., Kyung, L., & Bower, E. (2010, July 25). *U.S., South Korea begin military exercises*. Retrieved from CNN: <http://edition.cnn.com/2010/WORLD/asiapcf/07/25/south.korea.drills/index.html>

Statistic Times. (2017, April 23). *List of Countries by Projected GDP*. Retrieved from Statistic Times: <http://statisticstimes.com/economy/countries-by-projected-gdp.php>

Stevens, M. (2018, March 9). *Trump and Kim Jong-un, and the Names They've Called Each Other*. Retrieved from The New York Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/03/09/world/asia/trump-kim-jong-un.html>

Sung, C. K., & Cohen, M. D. (2017). *North Korea and Nuclear Weapons: Entering the New Era of Deterrence*. Washington DC: Georgetown University Press.

Tae-Hwan, K. (n.d.). *North Korea's Second Nuclear Crisis and Northeast Asian Security*. New York: Routledge.

The Business Times. (2016, June 29). *US, South Korea, Japan hold first anti-North Korea missile drill*. Retrieved from The Business Times: <http://www.businesstimes.com.sg/government-economy/us-south-korea-japan-hold-first-anti-north-korea-missile-drill>

The National Committee on North Korea. (2016, February 18). *Summary of the North Korea Sanctions and Policy Enhancement Act of 2016*. Retrieved from The

National Committee on North Korea:

https://www.ncnk.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/publications/HR757_Summary_Final.pdf

The State of New Jersey. (n.d.). *In Commemoration of the Korean War: "Freedom is Not Free"*. Retrieved from The State of New Jersey:
http://www.nj.gov/military/korea/timeline_1950.html

Thought Head. (2009). *Bush Hate*. New York: iUniverse.

Torbati, Y., & Se, Y. L. (2017, July 21). *U.S. State Department to clamp ban on travel to North Korea*. Retrieved from Reuters:
<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-northkorea-usa-tours/u-s-state-department-to-clamp-ban-on-travel-to-north-korea-idUSKBN1A60SE>

United States' Department of the Treasury. (2018, February 23). *Sanctions Risks Related to North Korea's Shipping Practices*. Retrieved from United States' Department of the Treasury:
https://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/OFAC-Enforcement/Documents/dprk_vessel_advisory_02232018.pdf

United States' Library of Congress. (n.d.). *Moscow Meeting of Council of Foreign Ministers, 1945*. Retrieved from United States' Library of Congress:
<https://www.loc.gov/law/help/us-treaties/bevans/must000003-1341.pdf>

United States' Office of the Historian. (1947, September). *Report to the President on China-Korea, September 1947, Submitted by Lieutenant General A. C. Wedemeyer*. Retrieved from United States' Office of the Historian:

<https://history.state.gov/historicaldocuments/frus1947v06/d612>

Yeung, R., & Chan, M. (2017, October 3). *Thousands of US Navy officers arrive in Hong Kong for USS Ronald Reagan port of call*. Retrieved from South China Morning Post: <http://www.scmp.com/news/hong-kong/community/article/2113729/thousands-us-navy-officers-arrive-hong-kong-uss-ronald>