

## LAMPIRAN

### 1. Perhitungan Teoritis Uji Tarik

Diketahui : PC Murni = 61,6 MPa

ABS Data Sheet = 54 MPa

Ditanya : a. Tegangan tarik...?

b. Nilai regangan...?

c. Nilai modulus elastisitas...?

Jawab : a. Tegangan tarik

Nilai tegangan tarik campuran PC/ABS variasi 80/20 =

$$(61,6 \times 0,8) + (54 \times 0,2) = 60,08 \text{ MPa}$$

Nilai tegangan tarik campuran PC/ABS variasi 70/30 =

$$(61,6 \times 0,7) + (54 \times 0,3) = 59,32 \text{ MPa}$$

Nilai tegangan tarik campuran PC/ABS variasi 60/40 =

$$(61,6 \times 0,6) + (54 \times 0,4) = 58,56 \text{ MPa}$$

b. Nilai regangan

Nilai regangan tarik campuran PC/ABS variasi 80/20 =

$$(6,3 \times 0,8) + (10 \times 0,2) = 7,04 \%$$

Nilai regangan tarik campuran PC/ABS variasi 70/30 =

$$(6,3 \times 0,7) + (10 \times 0,3) = 7,41 \%$$

Nilai regangan tarik campuran PC/ABS variasi 60/40 =

$$(6,3 \times 0,6) + (10 \times 0,4) = 7,78 \%$$

c. Nilai modulus elastisitas

Nilai modulus elastisitas campuran PC/ABS variasi 80/20 =

$$(2330 \times 0,8) + (2700 \times 0,2) = 2404 \text{ MPa}$$

Nilai modulus elastisitas campuran PC/ABS variasi 70/30 =

$$(2330 \times 0,7) + (2700 \times 0,3) = 2441 \text{ MPa}$$

Nilai modulus elastisitas campuran PC/ABS variasi 60/40 =

$$(2330 \times 0,6) + (2700 \times 0,4) = 2478 \text{ MPa}$$

## 2. Perhitungan Teoritis Uji Impak

Diketahui : PC Murni = 39,90 kJ/m<sup>2</sup>

ABS Data Sheet = 17 kJ/m<sup>2</sup>

Ditanya : Nilai energi impak...?

Jawab : Nilai energi impak

Nilai energi impak campuran PC/ABS variasi 80/20 =

$$(39,90 \times 0,8) + (17 \times 0,2) = 35,32 \text{ kJ/m}^2$$

Nilai energi impak campuran PC/ABS variasi 70/30 =

$$(39,90 \times 0,7) + (17 \times 0,3) = 33,03 \text{ kJ/m}^2$$

Nilai energi impak campuran PC/ABS variasi 60/40 =

$$(39,90 \times 0,6) + (17 \times 0,4) = 30,74 \text{ kJ/m}^2$$

## 3. Perhitungan Teoritis Uji MFI

Diketahui : PC Murni = 5,84 gr/10 min

ABS Data Sheet = 23 gr/10 min

Ditanya : Nilai melt flow index (MFI)...?

Jawab : Nilai MFI

Nilai MFI campuran PC/ABS variasi 80/20 =

$$(5,84 \times 0,8) + (23 \times 0,2) = 9,27 \text{ gr/10 min}$$

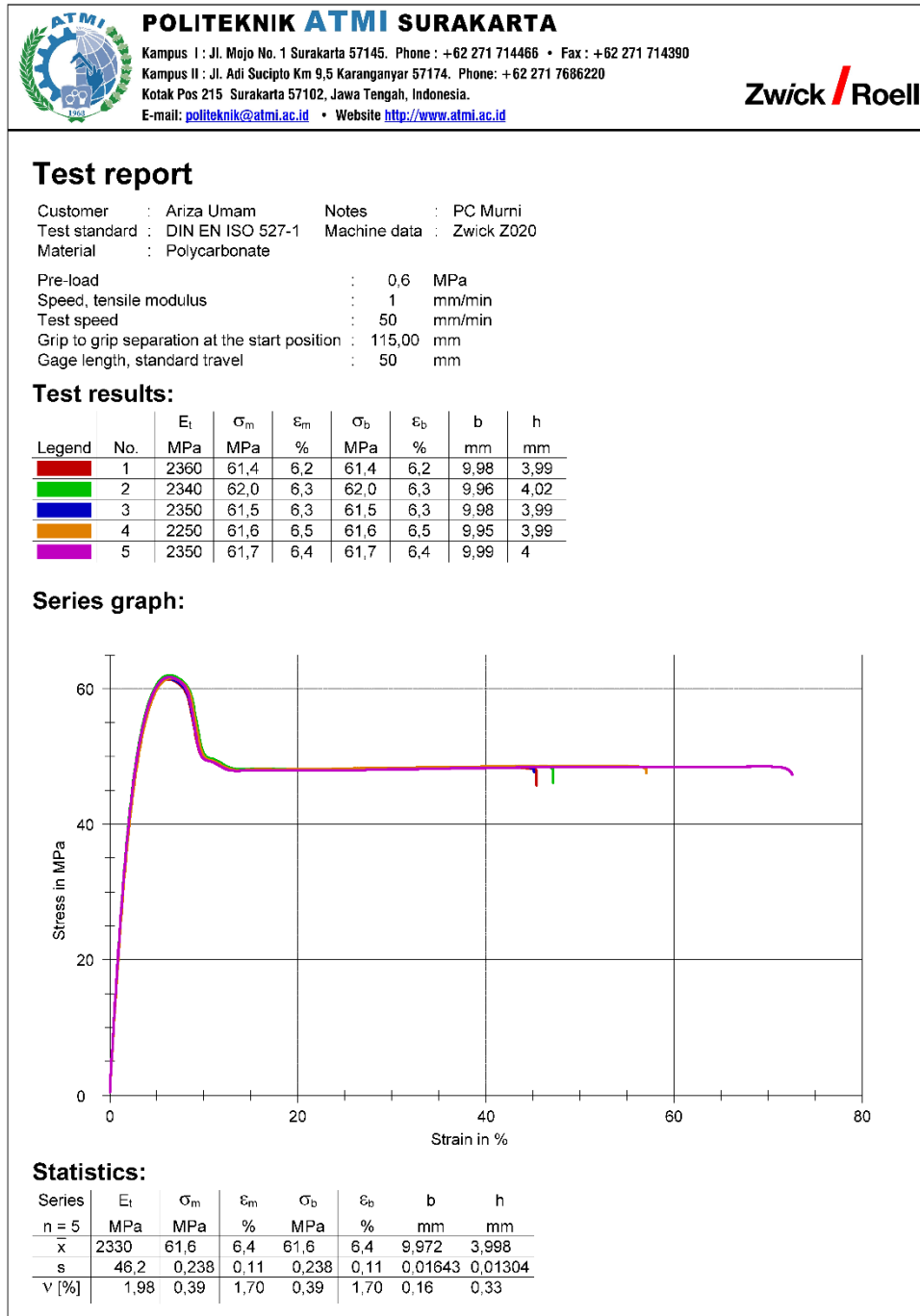
Nilai MFI campuran PC/ABS variasi 70/30 =

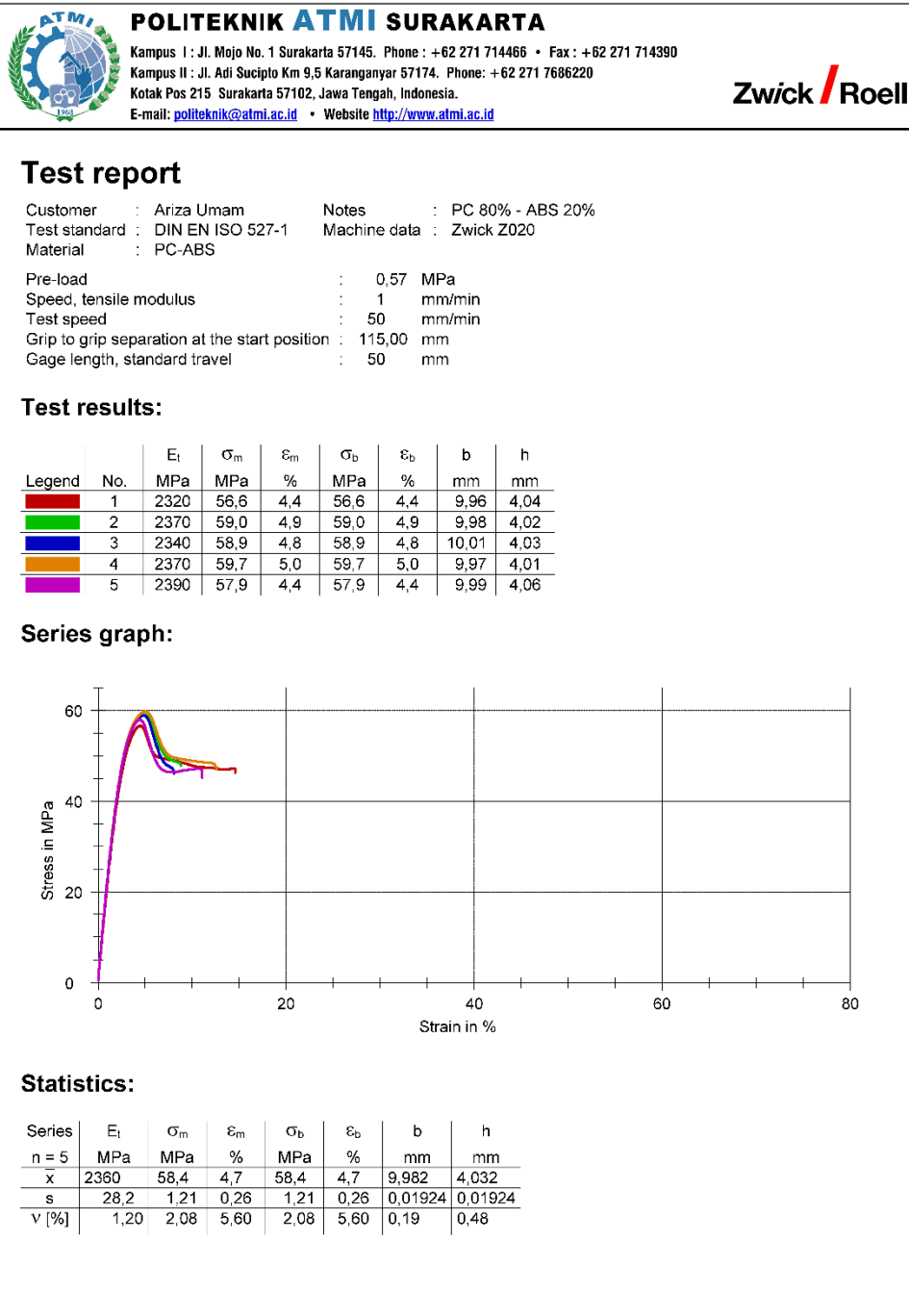
$$(5,84 \times 0,7) + (23 \times 0,3) = 10,98 \text{ gr/10 min}$$

Nilai MFI campuran PC/ABS variasi 60/40 =

$$(5,84 \times 0,6) + (23 \times 0,4) = 12,70 \text{ gr/10 min}$$

## LAMPIRAN 1. UJI TARIK







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## Test report

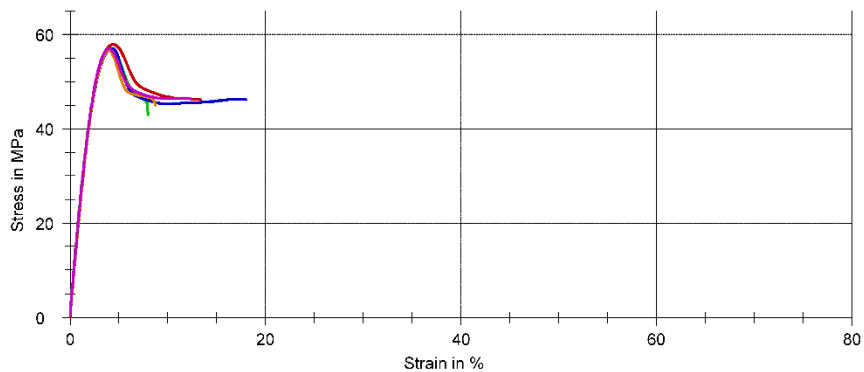
Customer : Ariza Umam                      Notes : PC 70% - ABS 30%  
 Test standard : DIN EN ISO 527-1        Machine data : Zwick Z020  
 Material : PC-ABS

Pre-load : 0,57 MPa  
 Speed, tensile modulus : 1 mm/min  
 Test speed : 50 mm/min  
 Grip to grip separation at the start position : 115,00 mm  
 Gage length, standard travel : 50 mm

### Test results:

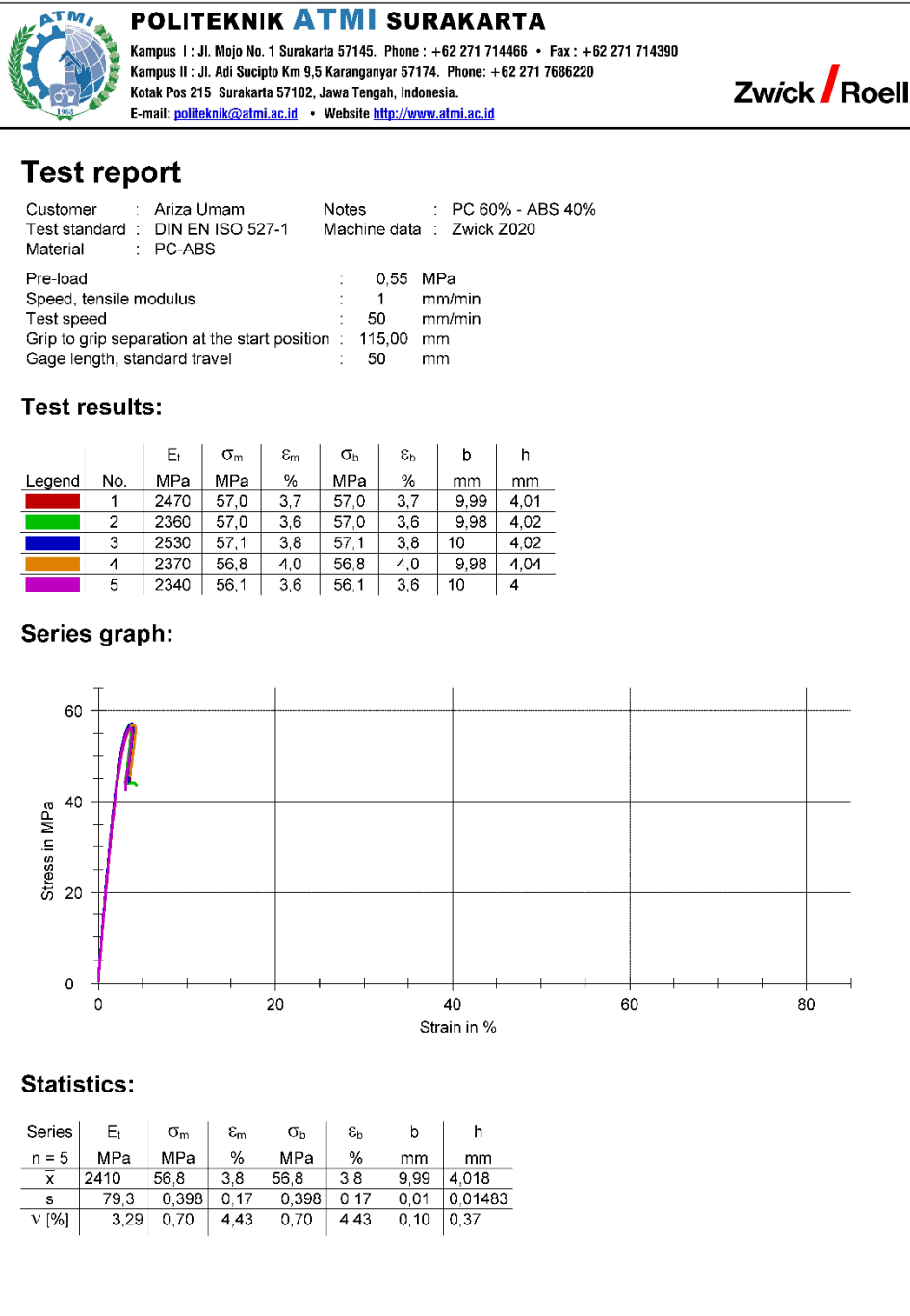
Legend	No.	$E_t$ MPa	$\sigma_m$ MPa	$\epsilon_m$ %	$\sigma_b$ MPa	$\epsilon_b$ %	b mm	h mm
	1	2400	57,9	4,4	57,9	4,4	10	4,01
	2	2490	56,9	4,2	56,9	4,2	10,04	4,05
	3	2410	57,0	4,3	57,0	4,3	9,96	4,05
	4	2390	56,6	4,0	56,6	4,0	9,98	4,03
	5	2470	57,0	4,0	57,0	4,0	9,98	4,02

### Series graph:



### Statistics:

Series	$E_t$ MPa	$\sigma_m$ MPa	$\epsilon_m$ %	$\sigma_b$ MPa	$\epsilon_b$ %	b mm	h mm
n = 5							
$\bar{x}$	2430	57,1	4,2	57,1	4,2	9,992	4,032
s	45,0	0,485	0,21	0,485	0,21	0,03033	0,01789
v [%]	1,85	0,85	4,91	0,85	4,91	0,30	0,44



## LAMPIRAN 2. UJI IMPAK



### POLITEKNIK ATMI SURAKARTA

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**Zwick / Roell**

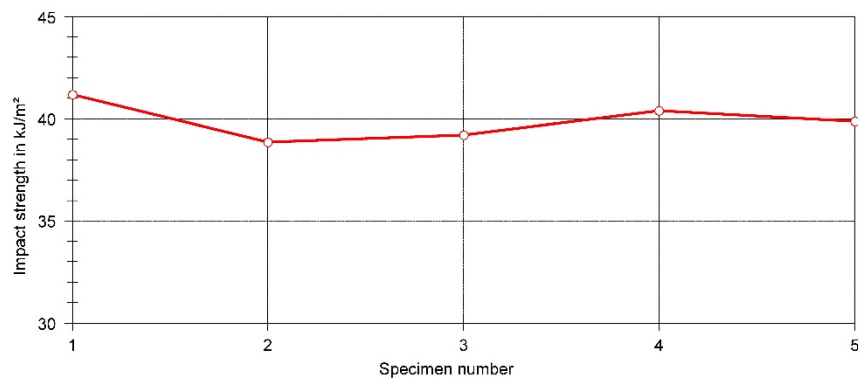
#### Test report

Customer : Ariza Umam  
 Tester : Yotam S  
 Test standard : ISO 179-1  
 Applied methods : Charpy impact strength test ISO 179-1/1 e A  
 Material : Polycarbonate Murni  
 Machine data : HIT 5,5P  
 Nominal work capacity : 2 J  
 Theoretical impact velocity : 2,901 m/s

#### Results:

No.	b mm	h mm	b <sub>N</sub> mm	W J	ak kJ/m <sup>2</sup>	Type of failure
1	10,02	4,06	8,03	1,34231	41,17	H
2	10,05	4,03	7,99	1,25101	38,85	H
3	9,97	4,07	8,93	1,42524	39,21	H
4	10,04	4,04	8,04	1,31228	40,40	H
5	10,04	4,03	8,03	1,29003	39,86	H

#### Series graph:



#### Statistics:

Total/Hinge break n = 5	b <sub>N</sub> mm	b mm	h mm	W J	ak kJ/m <sup>2</sup>
x	8,204	10,02	4,046	1,32417	39,90
s	0,4063	0,03209	0,01817	0,06558	0,93
v [%]	4,95	0,32	0,45	4,95	2,32



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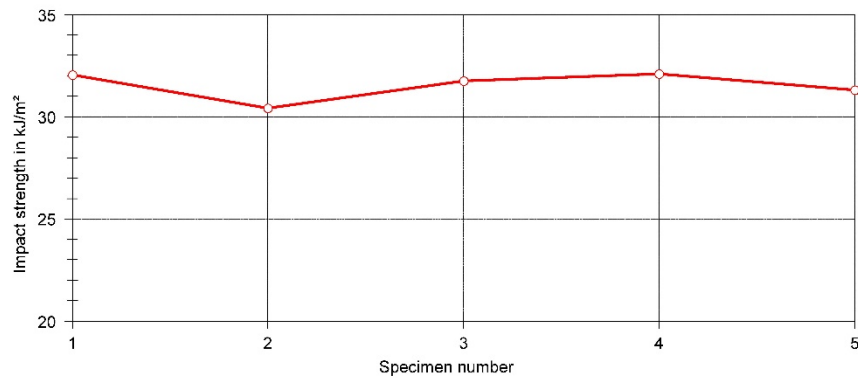
### Test report

Customer : Ariza Umam  
 Tester : Yolam S  
 Test standard : ISO 179-1  
 Applied methods : Charpy impact strength test ISO 179-1/1 e A  
 Material : PC & ABS 80:20  
 Machine data : HIT 5,5P  
 Nominal work capacity : 2 J  
 Theoretical impact velocity : 2,901 m/s

### Results:

No.	b mm	h mm	b <sub>N</sub> mm	W J	ak kJ/m <sup>2</sup>	Type of failure
1	9,99	4,01	8,02	1,03046	32,04	H
2	10	4,02	8	0,97847	30,42	H
3	10	4,02	8,02	1,02372	31,75	H
4	10,1	4,1	8	1,05284	32,10	H
5	10,08	4,08	7,96	1,01697	31,31	H

### Series graph:



### Statistics:

Total/Hinge break n = 5	b <sub>N</sub> mm	b mm	h mm	W J	ak kJ/m <sup>2</sup>
$\bar{x}$	8	10,03	4,046	1,02049	31,53
s	0,02449	0,05177	0,04099	0,02709	0,69
v [%]	0,31	0,52	1,01	2,65	2,19





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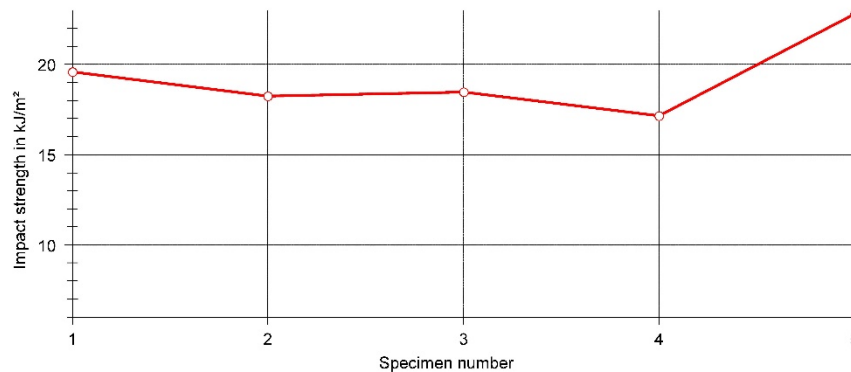
### Test report

Customer : Ariza Umam  
 Tester : Yolam S  
 Test standard : ISO 179-1  
 Applied methods : Charpy impact strength test ISO 179-1/1 e A  
 Material : PC & ABS 70:30  
 Machine data : HIT 5,5P  
 Nominal work capacity : 2 J  
 Theoretical impact velocity : 2,901 m/s

### Results:

No.	b mm	h mm	b <sub>N</sub> mm	W J	ak kJ/m <sup>2</sup>	Type of failure
1	9,99	4,03	7,99	0,63065	19,59	C
2	9,99	4,05	8,02	0,59215	18,23	C
3	10	4,02	7,95	0,58974	18,45	C
4	9,98	4	8	0,54873	17,15	C
5	10	4,08	8,06	0,75015	22,81	C

### Series graph:



### Statistics:

Total/Hinge break n = 5	b <sub>N</sub> mm	b mm	h mm	W J	ak kJ/m <sup>2</sup>
$\bar{x}$	8,004	9,992	4,036	0,62228	19,25
s	0,04037	0,008367	0,0305	0,07713	2,17
v [%]	0,50	0,08	0,76	12,40	11,29



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**Zwick / Roell**

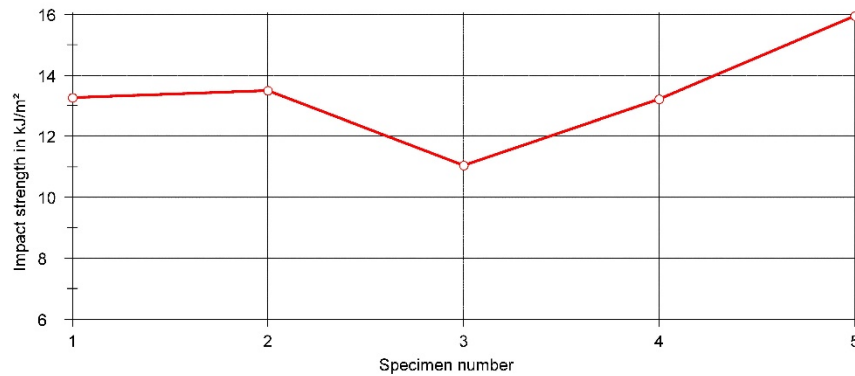
### Test report

Customer : Ariza Umam  
 Tester : Yolam S  
 Test standard : ISO 179-1  
 Applied methods : Charpy impact strength test ISO 179-1/1 e A  
 Material : PC & ABS 60:40  
 Machine data : HIT 5,5P  
 Nominal work capacity : 2 J  
 Theoretical impact velocity : 2,901 m/s

### Results:

No.	b mm	h mm	b <sub>N</sub> mm	W J	ak kJ/m <sup>2</sup>	Type of failure
1	9,99	4	8,02	0,42543	13,26	C
2	9,99	4,02	7,98	0,43269	13,49	C
3	10,09	4	8,04	0,35536	11,05	C
4	10,01	4,02	8,01	0,42543	13,21	C
5	9,99	4,01	8,01	0,51249	15,96	C

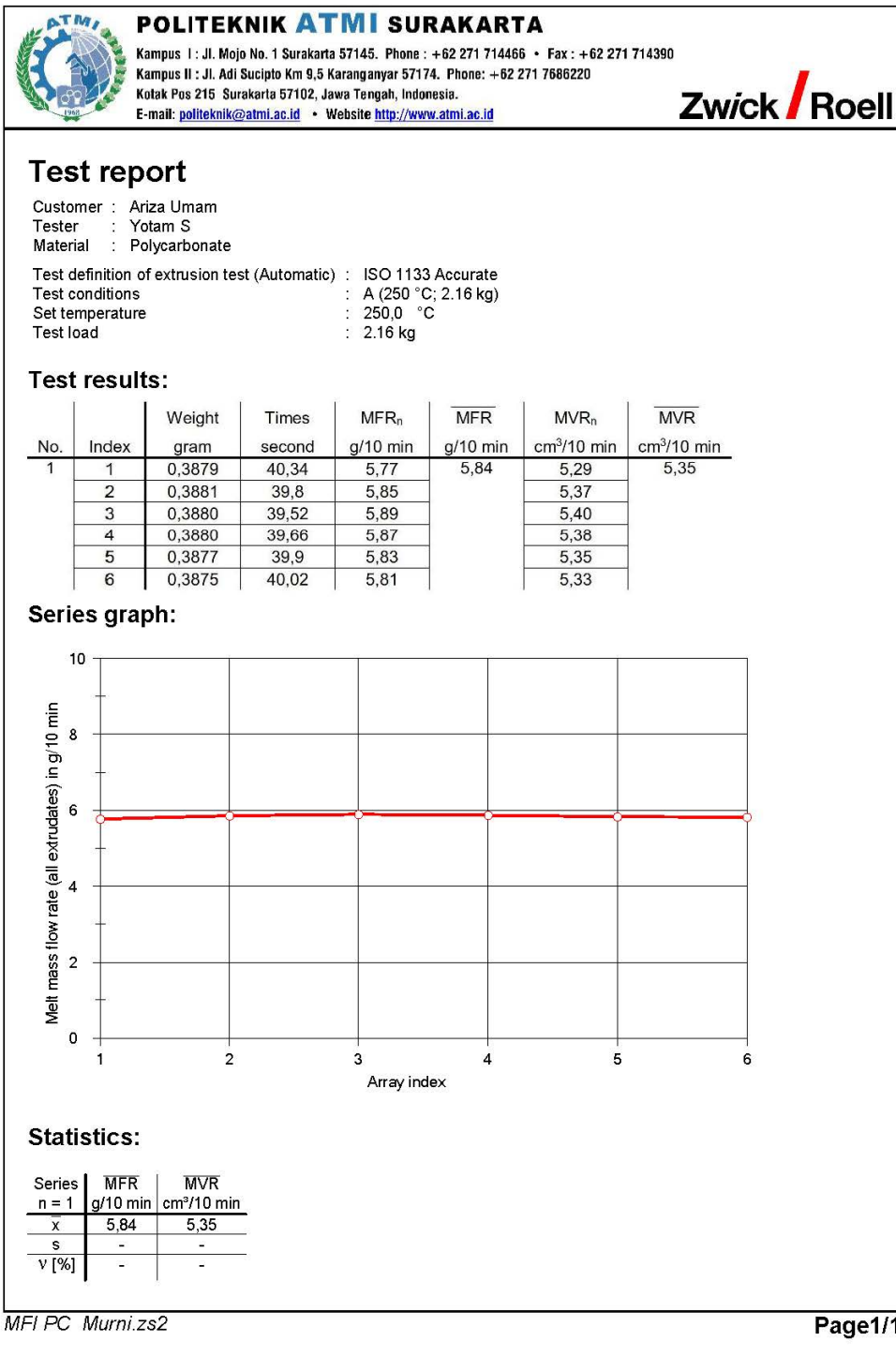
### Series graph:



### Statistics:

Total/Hinge break n = 5	b <sub>N</sub> mm	b mm	h mm	W J	ak kJ/m <sup>2</sup>
$\bar{x}$	8,012	10,01	4,01	0,43028	13,39
s	0,02168	0,04336	0,01	0,05573	1,74
v [%]	0,27	0,43	0,25	12,95	12,99

## LAMPIRAN 3. UJI MFI




**POLITEKNIK ATMI SURAKARTA**

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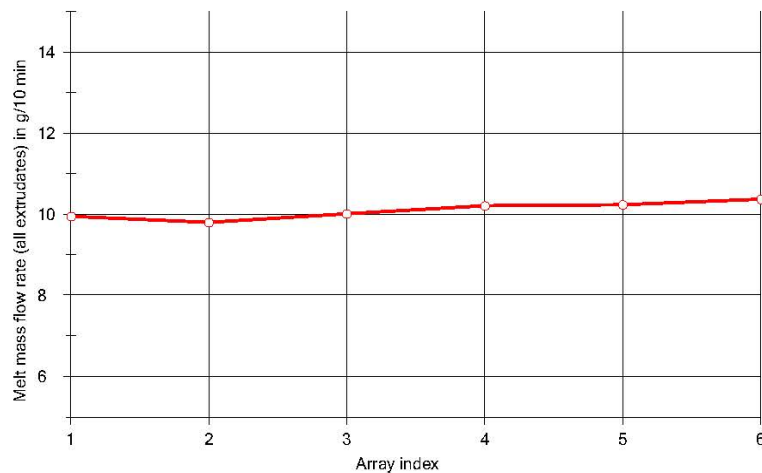
 E-mail: [politeknik@atmi.ac.id](mailto:politeknik@atmi.ac.id) • Website <http://www.atmi.ac.id>
**Zwick / Roell**
**Test report**

 Customer : Ariza Umam  
 Tester : Yotam S  
 Material : PC & ABS 80:20

 Test definition of extrusion test (Automatic) : ISO 1133 Accurate  
 Test conditions : A (250 °C; 2.16 kg)  
 Set temperature : 250,0 °C  
 Test load : 2.16 kg

**Test results:**

No.	Index	Extrudate	MFR <sub>n</sub>	$\overline{\text{MFR}}$	MVR <sub>n</sub>	$\overline{\text{MVR}}$	t(Start) <sub>n</sub>	t(End) <sub>n</sub>
			g/10 min	g/10 min	cm <sup>3</sup> /10 min	cm <sup>3</sup> /10 min	s	s
1	1	1	9,94	10,09	9,12	9,26	410,70	434,10
	2	2	9,80		8,99		434,10	457,87
	3	3	10,01		9,18		457,87	481,11
	4	4	10,20		9,36		481,11	503,93
	5	5	10,23		9,38		503,94	526,68
	6	6	10,37		9,51		526,68	549,13

**Series graph:**

**Statistics:**

Series	$\overline{\text{MFR}}$	$\overline{\text{MVR}}$
n = 1	g/10 min	cm <sup>3</sup> /10 min
$\bar{x}$	10,09	9,26
s	-	-
v [%]	-	-



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### Test report

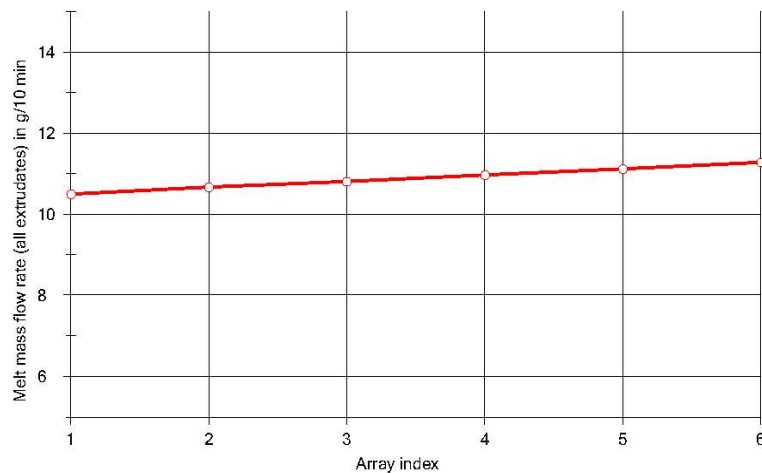
Customer : Ariza Umam  
 Tester : Yotam S  
 Material : PC & ABS 70:30

Test definition of extrusion test (Automatic) : ISO 1133 Accurate  
 Test conditions : A (250 °C; 2.16 kg)  
 Set temperature : 250,0 °C  
 Test load : 2.16 kg

### Test results:

No.	Index	Extrudate	MFR <sub>n</sub>	MFR	MVR <sub>n</sub>	MVR	t(Start) <sub>n</sub>	t(End) <sub>n</sub>
			g/10 min	g/10 min	cm <sup>3</sup> /10 min	cm <sup>3</sup> /10 min	s	s
1	1	1	10,50	10,89	10,00	10,37	422,83	444,19
	2	2	10,66		10,15		444,19	465,22
	3	3	10,80		10,29		465,22	485,97
	4	4	10,97		10,45		485,97	506,42
	5	5	11,11		10,58		506,42	526,59
	6	6	11,28		10,74		526,59	546,47

### Series graph:



### Statistics:

Series	MFR	MVR
n = 1	g/10 min	cm <sup>3</sup> /10 min
$\bar{x}$	10,89	10,37
s	-	-
v [%]	-	-


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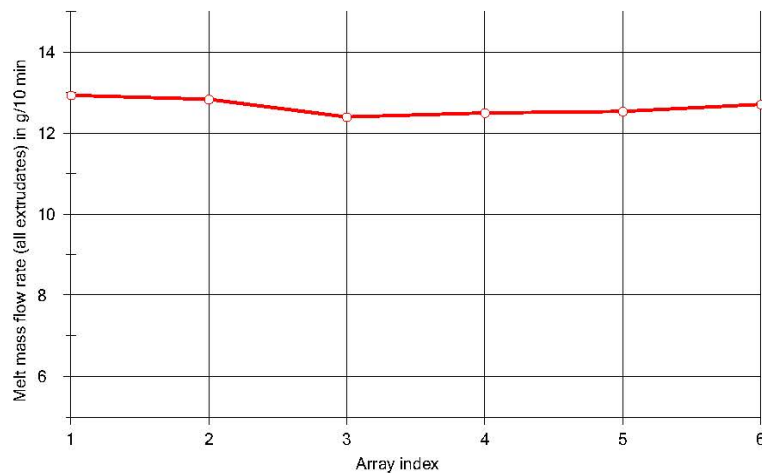
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**Zwick / Roell**
**Test report**

 Customer : Ariza Umam  
 Tester : Yotam S  
 Material : PC & ABS 60:40

 Test definition of extrusion test (Automatic) : ISO 1133 Accurate  
 Test conditions : A (250 °C; 2.16 kg)  
 Set temperature : 250,0 °C  
 Test load : 2.16 kg

**Test results:**

No.	Index	Extrudate	MFR <sub>n</sub>	MFR	MVR <sub>n</sub>	MVR	t(Start) <sub>n</sub>	t(End) <sub>n</sub>
			g/10 min	g/10 min	cm <sup>3</sup> /10 min	cm <sup>3</sup> /10 min	s	s
1	1	1	12,93	12,65	11,87	11,60	399,89	417,88
	2	2	12,83		11,77		417,89	436,02
	3	3	12,40		11,37		436,03	454,79
	4	4	12,49		11,46		454,79	473,43
	5	5	12,53		11,50		473,43	492,00
	6	6	12,70		11,65		492,00	510,32

**Series graph:**

**Statistics:**

Series	MFR	MVR
n = 1	g/10 min	cm <sup>3</sup> /10 min
$\bar{x}$	12,65	11,60
s	-	-
v [%]	-	-