

CHAPTER II

DESCRIPTION OF RESEARCH OBJECT

1.1. The Special Region of Yogyakarta's Revenue, Financial Management, and Assets Office Profile.

In this part the author will discuss about the Revenue, Financial Management, and Assets Office Profile. It starts with the history of this government officials. The history of Special Region of Yogyakarta (DIY) Revenue, Financial Management and Asset Office was preceded by the Special Region of Yogyakarta Regulation Number: 2 of 2004 dated February 5. In 2004 concerning the Establishment and Organization of Regional Technical Services in the DIY Environment that underlie the establishment of the Regional Financial Management Agency (BPKD) of Special Regions Yogyakarta. In 2008 with the issuance of the Yogyakarta Special Region Regulation Number: 6 of 2008 dated August 15, 2008 concerning the Establishment and Organization of Regional Technical Services in the DIY Environment.

The Regulation of the Governor of Yogyakarta Special Region Number 42 of 2008 concerning the Details of Duties and Functions of the Office and the Technical Implementation Unit of the Office Revenue, Management of Finance and Assets. The Regional Finance Management Agency (BPKD) of the Special

Region of Yogyakarta changed to the Yogyakarta Special Region's Financial and Asset Management Revenue Service (DPPKA).

The timetable until the formation of DPPKA started from the Finance Office in 1974 s / d 1975 was led by Mr. KRT. Tjitro Kusumo. In 1975 until 1976 Mr. KRT. Tjitro Kusumo became Finance Director. In the following year is led by Mr. Drs. H. Heri Susanto also transformed its name its name to the Finance Bureau, still led by Mr. Drs. H. Heri Susanto until 1984. While in 1985 until 1995 led by Mr. Drs. H. Sumaryono then continued his leadership by Drs. Suyud from 1995 to 1997. Furthermore, the Finance Bureau was led by Mr. Drs. Mulyanto from 1997 to 2001 and changed to the Regional Financial Management Agency (BPKD) from 2004 to February 14, 2008, under the leadership of Mr. Drs. Mulyanto, at that time BPKD was a merger of the Bureau of Finance, Dispenda and Assets in Regional Cooperative and Industry Development Agency (Bapekoinda) of DIY. Mr. Drs. Bambang Wisnu Handoyo from February 14, 2008, led The Regional Finance Management Agency (BPKD) until now, whose name has changed to DIY Revenue, Financial and Asset Management Office (DPPKA) since February 15, 2009. In order to realize good governance, the government is required to consistently and optimally implement main tasks, functions and performance. In this condition it is expected that the implementation of the government will be more effective, and be efficient and responsible, in line with the objectives to be achieved and as a form of financial transparency towards the public.

The Yogyakarta Special Region's Financial and Asset Management Revenue Service (DPPKA) is led by the Head of Service and assisted by the Service Secretary. The Office Secretary supervises the General Chief, Chief of Program, Chief Data & IT. In carrying out his duties, the Head of DPPKA is assisted by 6 fields which include: Revenue Budget, Spending Budget, Regional Cash Management, Regional Financial Administration, Accounting, Regional Goods Management and assisted by UPTD namely KPPD 4 Regencies and 1 City. Revenue Budget Division oversees 3 Sections, including the Regional Tax Section, Tariffs and Other Income Section, Regional Financial Balance Section. The Budget Division oversees 4 Sections, including Government Section, People's Welfare Section, Physical Section, and Economic Section.

Regional Cash Management Division supervising 4 Sections including Government Section, People's Welfare Section, and Physical Section, Infrastructure, and Economic Section for Regional Financial Administration Development overseeing 3 Sections which include: Regional Revenue and Expenditure Budget Development Section and District / City Calculation, Management Development Section Finance, and Non-Regional Budget Fund Administration Section. Accounting Section in charge of 4 Sections which include: Government Section, People's Welfare Section, Physical Section, Infrastructure and Economic Section. Regional Property Management in charge of 3 Sections including the Regional Goods Administration Section, the Regional Goods Utilization Section, and the Monitoring and Evaluation section. Regional Technical Implementation Units (UPTD) Regional Tax Service Offices (KPPD)

spread in 4 Regencies and 1 City, their formation was led by the Head of KPPD, each of whom supervised.

1.2. The Special Region of Yogyakarta's Communication and Information Office Profile

The Department of Communication and Information of DIY was established starting January 1, 2016, which is the mandate of the Special Region Special Region Regulation Yogyakarta Number 3 of 2015 concerning Institutional Local Government Special Yogyakarta. Furthermore, it is followed up with the Governor Regulation Number 69 of 2015 in concerning the Details of the Duties and Functions of the Office of Communication and Information Technology. The DIY Communication and Informatics Office is a combination of 2 (two) fields from the DIY Department of Communication and Information (PMI and LTMI fields), UPTD Plaza Information and Public Relations Section that was previously under the Public Relations Bureau and Protocol. DIY Communication and Informatics Office facilitates two institutions, namely Provincial Information Commission (KIP) and Regional Indonesian Broadcasting Commission (KPID). At the beginning of its establishment until now, the Office of Communication and Information DIY consists of one (1) Secretariat and five (5) fields, namely:

1. Field of Information Management (MI);
2. Public Relations (PR);
3. Information Facilitation Sector (FI);
4. Development of Information Technology Services (PLTI);
5. Field of Public Communication Information (IKP).

The Special Region of Yogyakarta's Communication and Information Office was formed based on the mandate of the Special Region of Yogyakarta Regulation Number 3 of 2015 concerning Regional Government Institutions of Special Region of Yogyakarta. The Special Region of Yogyakarta's Communication and Information Office is an implementing element of the administration of regional government with the organizational structure as follows:

- a. Chief:
- b. Secretariat, consisting of:
 1. Program, Data and Information Technology Subdivision;
 2. Financial Subdivision; and
 3. General Subdivision
- c. Field of Information and Public Communication, consisting of:
 1. Public Information Assessment and Preparation Section; and
 2. Relationship Public Information Services Section.
- d. Information Technology Services Development Division, consisting of:
 1. Hardware, Post and Telecommunications Section; and
 2. Telematics Infrastructure Section.
- e. Information Management Division, consisting of:
 1. Application and Information Security Section; and
 2. E-Government Development Section.
- f. Public Relations, consisting of:
 1. Documentation and Media Period Publication Section; and
 2. Regional Government Policy Information Preparation Section.
- g. Information Facilitation Sector, consisting of:
 1. Regional Indonesian Broadcasting Commission (KPID) Facilitation Section; and
 2. Central Information Commission (KIP) Facilitation Section

2.3. The Special Region of Yogyakarta's Planning and Development Agency Profile

In order to increase the harmony of development in the regions, there is a need to increase harmony between sectoral development and regional

development. In an effort to guarantee the rate of development, balance and continuity of regional development require comprehensive, directed, integrated and sustainable planning. Planning management is needed to coordinate regional development planning through aspects of institutional strengthening. Based on the Presidential Decree of the Republic of Indonesia Number 15 of 1974 jo Home Affairs Minister's decision Number 142 of 1974 mandated concerning the Establishment of Regional Development Planning Bodies as a coordinating body in regional planning.

In subsequent developments, in order to establish the position, duties and functions of the Regional Planning and Development Agency (BAPPEDA) as part of the organ that assists the Governor's task in the planning aspect, the Presidential Decree No. 27 of 1980 concerning the Establishment of Regional Development Planning Bodies is issued, whose implementation is regulated through the Minister of Home Affairs Regulation. The Number 185 of 1980 concerning Organization Guidelines and Work Procedures of the First Level Regional Development Planning Agencies and Development Planning Agencies Level II Region. As stated in the Decree, the Regional Development Planning Agency in the First Level Regional Provinces is called the First Level BAPPEDA, as well as the Provincial / Level I Government of Yogyakarta Special Region. The Level I BAPPEDA is a staff body that is under and is responsible to the Governor / Head of the Level I. The composition of the Level I BAPPEDA organization consists of a chairman, vice chairman, secretariat, research field, economics, social culture, physical and infrastructure, statistics and reporting.

Overview of the Institutional Development of DIY's BAPPEDA is summarized as follows:

- **Period of 1974 – 1982**

As Republic Indonesia's Presidential Decree Number 15 of 1974 in conjunction with Minister of Home Affairs Decree No. 142 of 1974 concerning the Establishment of Regional Development Planning Agencies, the Level I DIY follows up on this policy by forming a BAPPEDA institution through the Decree of the Head of DIY Level I Number 341 of 1974 concerning Formation DIY Level I Regional Development Planning Board. This was intended as a merger of the Decree of the Head of DIY Level No. 325 of 1972 concerning the Establishment of DIY Level 1 Regional Development Planning Board. The Decree of the Head of DIY Level I Number 43 of 1973 concerning Amendment / Completion of the Decree of the Head of DIY Level I Number 325 of 1972 concerning the Establishment of DIY Regional Development Planning Board.

- **Period of 1982 – 2001**

The developments that occurred in 1982 issued by the Ministry of Home Affairs Number 362 of 1977 and referred to in article 107 paragraph (1) in the Ministry of Home Affairs Decree No. 185 of 1980 established DIY Povincial Regulation No. 1 of 1982 concerning the Formation, Organization and Work Procedure of the DIY Povincial BAPPEDA. Through the regional regulation, BAPPEDA has the task of assisting the Head of Regional

Office in determining policy in the field of regional development planning and assessment of its implementation. The organizational structure of the BAPPEDA at the time contained of a chairman, vice chairman, secretariat, division (economic, social culture, physical and infrastructure, statistics and reports, and research)

- **Period of 2001 – 2004**

Since 2001, the DIY Provincial Regulation Number 4 of 2001 has been enacted concerning the Establishment and Organization of Regional Technical Institutions in the DIY Provincial Government. The regional regulation was followed up through the Governor of DIY Decree Number 93 of 2001 concerning the Job Description and Work Procedure of the DIY Provincial Bappeda, It stated that the composition of the DIY Provincial Bappeda organization consisted of: the head of the body, secretariat, administration, economy, people's welfare, physical infrastructure, research & control, and functional position groups. For the secretariat/field structure, each of them is led by a secretary/head of the field. Meanwhile the functional office group is located below and is responsible directly to the head of the agency.

- **Period of 2004 – 2008**

Since the publication of the DIY Provincial Regulation No. 2 of 2004 concerning the Establishment and Organization of Regional Technical Institutions in the DIY Provincial Government, the name of the Regional

Development Planning Agency (BAPPEDA) became the Regional Planning Agency (BAPEDA). BAPEDA holds an implementing element of the regional government in the area of regional planning led by a chief who is located under and is responsible to the Governor through the Regional Secretary. According to article 6 paragraph (2), the BAPPEDA institution consists of: secretariat, the division of regional planning, investment and marketing of the region's potential, the division of economy and strengthening the potential of the community, the field of competitiveness and independence of the community, control fields, technical implementing units, and occupational groups functional.

- **Period of 2008 – present**

The institutional arrangement was carried out with the issuance of the DIY Provincial Regulation No. 7 of 2008 concerning Organization and Work Procedure: Inspectorate, Regional Development Planning Agency, Regional Technical Institution, and Yogyakarta Provincial Civil Service Police Unit. The legal product was replaced upon the issuance of the Regulation of the Governor of DIY Province Number 52 of 2008 concerning the Details of the Duties and Functions of the DIY Provincial Development Planning Agency, which was subsequently amended through the Regulation of the Governor of DIY Province Number 48 of 2010 concerning Amendment to the Regulation of the Governor of DIY Province Number 52 of 2008 concerning Details Duties and Functions of the DIY Provincial Regional Development Planning Agency Number 52 of 2008. Since then, the term BAPEDA has returned to

BAPPEDA with the organizational structure (article 10 paragraph (2)) as follow: secretariat, fields of government, economy, people's welfare, infrastructure and control, planning and statistics, Technical implementation Unit (UPT) Regional Technical Institutions, and functional office assemblies.