

## INTISARI

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mengetahui pertumbuhan *Metarhizium anisopliae* pada media limbah ampas tahu dan tongkol, mengetahui formula *M. anisopliae* terbaik dan mengetahui efikasi aplikasi berbagai formula *M. anisopliae* terhadap larva kumbang badak. Penelitian dilakukan dengan metode percobaan laboratorium dengan 2 tahap. Tahap I. formulasi *M. anisopliae* pada berbagai macam media, dengan rancangan percobaan faktor tunggal 3 perlakuan, yaitu; (A) *M. anisopliae* + Ampas Tahu, (B) *M. anisopliae* + Tongkol Jagung dan (C) *M. anisopliae* + Ampas tahu (50 %) + Tongkol Jagung (50 %). Tahap II. Aplikasi berbagai formula *M. anisopliae* pada larva kumbang badak, dengan rancangan percobaan faktor tunggal 4 perlakuan yaitu (P) Formula *M. anisopliae* Ampas Tahu, (Q) *M. anisopliae* Tongkol Jagung, (R) *M. anisopliae* Ampas tahu (50 %) + Tongkol Jagung (50 %) dan (S) Kontrol (Air Steril). Perlakuan disusun dalam Rancangan Acak Lengkap (RAL), setiap perlakuan diulang 3 kali. Total larva yang diujikan yaitu 60 larva. Parameter yang diamati yaitu pertumbuhan miselia (g), jumlah spora (spora/ml), viabilitas (CFU/ml), mortalitas (%), kecepatan kematian (larva/hari) dan efikasi (%). Hasil formulasi *M. anisopliae* menunjukkan bahwa semua media mampu menghasilkan jumlah spora  $10^{10}$  spora/ml sehingga ketiga perlakuan dapat digunakan sebagai media pertumbuhan *M. anisopliae*. Media Tongkol Jagung menghasilkan formula *M. anisopliae* terbaik dengan berat miselia -3,85 g, jumlah spora  $24,16 \times 10^{10}$  spora/ml dan viabilitas spora  $8,23 \times 10^8$  CFU/ml, mortalitas 73,33 %, kecepatan kematian 0,47 larva/hari dan efikasi 40 %. Perlakuan berbagai formula *M. anisopliae* pada larva kumbang badak menghasilkan efikasi sebagai berikut, formula *M. anisopliae* ampas tahu 53,33 %, formula *M. anisopliae* tongkol jagung 40 % dan formula *M. anisopliae* Ampas Tahu + Tongkol Jagung 40 %.

Kata Kunci: Ampas Tahu, Tongkol Jagung, *Metarhizium anisopliae*., Larva Kumbang Badak

## ABSTRACT

The purposes of this research are to know the growth of *Metarhizium anisopliae* in the carrier of tofu pulp and corncob, to get the best formula for *M. anisopliae* and to know the efficacy of every *M. anisopliae* formula on *Oryctes rhinoceros* larvae. This research was done by laboratory experiment method within 2 stages. Stage I. *M. anisopliae* formulation on various media, with single factor treatment design of 3 treatments, the treatments are; (A) *M. anisopliae* + tofu pulp, (B) *M. anisopliae* + Corncob and (C) *M. anisopliae* + tofu pulp (50 %) + Corncob (50 %). Stage II. Application of various *M. anisopliae* formulas in *O. rhinoceros* larvae, with single factor treatment design of 4 treatments, the treatments are; (P) Formula *M. anisopliae* tofu pulp + *Oryctes rhinoceros* larvae, (Q) Formula *M. anisopliae* corncob + *Oryctes rhinoceros* larvae, (R) Formula *M. anisopliae* tofu pulp (50 %) + Corncob (50 %) + *Oryctes rhinoceros* and (S) Control (Sterile Water). The treatments arranged in Completely Randomized Design (CRD), Each treatment was repeated 3 times. The total of larvae that tested were 60 larvae. Observations were performed on the growth of mycelia (g), the number of spore (spore/ml), viability (cfu/ml), mortality (%), death speed (larvae/day) and Efficacy (%). The result of *M. anisopliae* formulation on various media showed that all of the treatments were effective as *M. anisopliae* carrier within the number of spore  $10^{10}$  spore/ml. The treatment of *M. anisopliae* Corncob was the best treatment with -3,85 g of myceline weight,  $24,16 \times 10^{10}$  spores/ml,  $8,23 \times 10^8$  CFU/ml of spore viability, 73,33 % of mortality, 0,47 larvae/day of Death Speed and 40 % of efficacy. Application of various formulas of *M. anisopliae* on *O. rhinoceros* larvae resulted efficacy 53,33 % for *M. anisopliae* tofu pulp, 40% for *M. anisopliae* corncob and 40% for *M. anisopliae* tofu pulp (50 %) + Corncob (50 %).

**Keywords:** Tofu pulp, Corncob, *Metarhizium anisopliae.*, *Oryctes rhinoceros* Larvae.