

LAMPIRAN

1. Perhitungan Fraksi Volume Serat.

Sebelum melakukan pencetakan atau proses fabrikasi spesimen komposit hibrida komposit bermatriks epoxy resin dengan *filler* serat tanaman kenaf dan kalsium karbonat (CaCO_3), maka perlu dilakukan perhitungan massa dari masing-masing bahan pengisi (*filler*) dan matriks tersebut. Perbandingan fraksi volume matriks dan volume *filler* yang digunakan adalah 70%:30%. Sedangkan variasi perbandingan volume *filler* antara serat tanaman kenaf dan kalsium karbonat (CaCO_3) yaitu (20%:10%).

Berikut perhitungan untuk menentukan volume dan massa spesimen uji:

Diketahui:

$$\text{Massa jenis serat kenaf} = 1.45 \text{ gr/cm}^3$$

$$\text{Massa jenis CaCO}_3 = 2.71 \text{ gr/cm}^3$$

$$\text{Massa jenis epoxy resin} = 1.20 \text{ gr/cm}^3$$

$$\text{Dimensi cetakan uji impak: Panjang (p)} = 12.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Lebar (L)} = 1.27 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Tebal (t)} = 0.3 \text{ cm}$$

Perhitungan untuk menentukan volume dan massa:

$$\text{Volume cetakan, } V_c = 4,838 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Volume matriks, } V_m &= \frac{70}{100} \times 4,838 \text{ cm}^3 \\ &= 3,386 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Volume } \textit{filler}, V_f &= \frac{30}{100} \times 4,838 \text{ cm}^3 \\ &= 1,45 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Volume serat, } V_s = \frac{20}{100} \times 4,838 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 0,97 \text{ cm}^3 \\
 \text{Volume CaCO}_3, V_{\text{CaCO}_3} &= \frac{10}{100} \times 4,838 \text{ cm}^3 \\
 &= 0,483 \text{ cm}^3 \\
 \text{Massa matrikss, } m_m &= V_m \times \rho_m \\
 &= 3,386 \text{ cm}^3 \times 1,20 \text{ gr / cm}^3 \\
 &= 4,0632 \text{ gr} \\
 \text{Massa serat, } m_s &= V_s \times \rho_s \\
 &= 0,97 \text{ cm}^3 \times 1,452 \text{ gr / cm}^3 \\
 &= 1,40844 \text{ gr} \\
 \text{Massa CaCO}_3, m_{\text{CaCO}_3} &= V_{\text{CaCO}_3} \times \rho_{\text{CaCO}_3} \\
 &= 0,483 \text{ cm}^3 \times 2,71 \text{ gr / cm}^3 \\
 &= 1,31 \text{ gr}
 \end{aligned}$$

| Fraksi Volume Matriks Dan Filler 70%:30% | Massa serat kenaf (gr) | Massa CaCO₃ (gr) | Massa Epoxyresin (gr) |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Epoxy resin (70) % Serat kenaf : serbuk CaCO ₃ (20:10) % | 1,40844 | 1,31 | 4,0632 |

2. Tabel Perhitungan Ketangguhan Impak.

| | | |
|--|---|--------|
| Energi Serap (W) | $G \times R (\cos \beta - \cos \alpha)$ | Joule |
| Berat Pendulum (G) | 1,8 | Newton |
| Panjang Pendulum (R) | 0,33 | Meter |
| Sudut Pendulum Tanpa Beban (α) | 107,46 | ° |
| Sudut Pendulum Setelah Impak Benda Uji (β) | diketahui | ° |

| | | |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Ketangguhan Impak | $W/bi \times hi$ | Joule/mm ² |
| Lebar Benda Uji (bi) | 12,7 | mm |
| Tebal Benda Uji (hi) | 2,9 | mm |

- a. Perhitungan ketangguhan impak, spesimen uji komposit hibrid kenaf/CaCO₃/epoxyresin dengan variasi ukuran serbuk 400 mesh.

$$W = G \times R (\cos \beta - \cos \alpha)$$

$$W = 1,8 \text{ N} \times 0,33 \text{ m} (\cos 92,442 - \cos 107,46)$$

$$W = 0,15291 \text{ J}$$

$$\text{Ketangguhan Impak} = \frac{W}{A} = \frac{W}{l \times t}$$

$$\text{Ketangguhan Impak} = \frac{0,15291 \text{ J}}{12,7 \text{ mm} \times 2,9 \text{ mm}}$$

$$\text{Ketangguhan Impak} = 0,00415 \text{ J/mm}^2$$

| <i>Epoxy</i> : kenaf: CaCO ₃ (70: 20: 10) % 400 mesh | Sudut (β) ° | cos (β) | Energi Serap (W) Joule | Ketangguhan Impak Joule/mm ² |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---|
| A1 | 92,62 | -0,046 | 0,15107 | 0,00410 |
| A2 | 92,48 | -0,043 | 0,15252 | 0,00414 |
| A3 | 92,33 | -0,041 | 0,15407 | 0,00418 |
| A4 | 92,31 | -0,040 | 0,15428 | 0,00419 |
| A5 | 92,47 | -0,043 | 0,15262 | 0,00414 |
| rata - rata | 92,442 | -0,043 | 0,15291 | 0,00415 |

- b. Perhitungan ketangguhan impact, spesimen uji komposit hibrid kenaf/ CaCO_3 /*epoxyresin* dengan variasi ukuran serbuk 200 mesh.

$$W = G \times R (\cos \beta - \cos \alpha)$$

$$W = 1,8 \text{ N} \times 0,33 \text{ m} (\cos 93,764 - \cos 107,46)$$

$$W = 0,13923 \text{ J}$$

$$\text{Ketangguhan Impact} = \frac{W}{A} = \frac{W}{l \times t}$$

$$\text{Ketangguhan Impact} = \frac{0,13923 \text{ J}}{12,7 \text{ mm} \times 2,9 \text{ mm}}$$

$$\text{Ketangguhan Impact} = 0,00378 \text{ J/mm}^2$$

| <i>Epoxy</i> :kenaf : CaCO_3 (70:20:10)% 200 mesh | Sudut (β) ° | cos (β) | Energi Serap (W) Joule | Ketangguhan Impact Joule/mm ² |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---|
| B1 | 93,72 | -0,065 | 0,13968 | 0,00379 |
| B2 | 93,71 | -0,065 | 0,13979 | 0,00380 |
| B3 | 93,78 | -0,066 | 0,13906 | 0,00378 |
| B4 | 93,78 | -0,066 | 0,13906 | 0,00378 |
| B5 | 93,83 | -0,067 | 0,13855 | 0,00376 |
| rata - rata | 93,764 | -0,066 | 0,13923 | 0,00378 |

- c. Perhitungan ketangguhan impact, spesimen uji komposit hibrid kenaf/ CaCO_3 /*epoxyresin* dengan variasi ukuran serbuk 200 mesh.

$$W = G \times R (\cos \beta - \cos \alpha)$$

$$W = 1,8 \text{ N} \times 0,33 \text{ m} (\cos 93,764 - \cos 107,46)$$

$$W = 0,13923 \text{ J}$$

$$\text{Ketangguhan Impact} = \frac{W}{A} = \frac{W}{l \times t}$$

$$\text{Ketangguhan Impact} = \frac{0,13923 \text{ J}}{12,7 \text{ mm} \times 2,9 \text{ mm}}$$

$$\text{Ketangguhan Impact} = 0,00378 \text{ J/mm}^2$$

| <i>Epoxy</i> :kenaf :CaCO ₃ (70:20:10)% Tanpa Ayakan | sudut (β) ° | Cos (β) | Energi Serap (W) Joule | Ketangguhan Impak Joule/mm ² |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---|
| C1 | 95,51 | -0,096 | 0,12119 | 0,00329 |
| C2 | 95,14 | -0,090 | 0,12501 | 0,00339 |
| C3 | 95,57 | -0,097 | 0,12057 | 0,00327 |
| C4 | 95,49 | -0,096 | 0,12139 | 0,00330 |
| C5 | 95,45 | -0,095 | 0,12181 | 0,00331 |
| rata - rata | 95,432 | -0,095 | 0,12199 | 0,00331 |

3. Tabel Perhitungan Nilai Kekerasan.

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Spesimen 400 mesh | A | A |
| Diameter injakan 1 | 24 | 23 |
| Diameter injakan 2 | 24 | 24 |
| Diameter injakan 3 | 25 | 22 |
| Diameter injakan 4 | 25 | 24 |
| Diameter injakan 5 | 24 | 23 |
| Rata-rata diameter injakan | 24,4 | 23,2 |
| Rata-rata diameter injakan (mm) perbesaran 100x | 0,64 | 0,61 |
| Rata-rata (mm) | 0,63 | |

| No | Diameter injakan (mm) | Gaya tekan (F) (kg) | Penetrator diameter (D) (mm) | BHN |
|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| 1 | 0,64 | 15,625 | 2,5 | 47,44 |
| 2 | 0,61 | 15,625 | 2,5 | 52,56 |
| Rata-rata | 0,63 | 15,625 | 2,5 | 50,00 |
| Standar deviasi | | | | 3,62 |

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Spesimen 200 mesh | B | B |
| Diameter injakan 1 | 28 | 29 |
| Diameter injakan 2 | 28 | 27 |
| Diameter injakan 3 | 27 | 28 |
| Diameter injakan 4 | 29 | 28 |
| Diameter injakan 5 | 28 | 29 |
| Rata-rata diameter injakan | 28 | 28,2 |
| Rata-rata diameter injakan (mm) perbesaran 100x | 0,74 | 0,74 |
| Rata-rata (mm) | 0,74 | |

| No | Diameter injakan (mm) | Gaya tekan (F) (kg) | Penetrator diameter (D) (mm) | BHN |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| 1 | 0,74 | 15,625 | 2,5 | 35,83 |
| 2 | 0,74 | 15,625 | 2,5 | 35,31 |
| Rata-rata | 0,74 | 15,625 | 2,5 | 35,57 |
| Standar deviasi | | | | 0.37 |

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Spesimen Tanpa Ayakan (120 mesh) | C | C |
| Diameter injakan 1 | 31 | 31 |
| Diameter injakan 2 | 32 | 30 |
| Diameter injakan 3 | 32 | 31 |
| Diameter injakan 4 | 31 | 30 |
| Diameter injakan 5 | 32 | 31 |
| Rata-rata diameter injakan | 31,6 | 30,6 |
| Rata-rata diameter injakan (mm) perbesaran 100x | 0,83 | 0,81 |
| Rata-rata (mm) | 0,82 | |

| No | Diameter injakan (mm) | Gaya tekan (F) (kg) | Penetrator diameter (D) (mm) | BHN |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| 1 | 0,83 | 15,625 | 2,5 | 27,95 |
| 2 | 0,81 | 15,625 | 2,5 | 29,86 |
| Rata-rata | 0,82 | 15,625 | 2,5 | 28,91 |
| Standar deviasi | | | | 1.35 |

4. Kisaran Ukuran Partikel Kalsium Karbonat (CaCO₃).

| Comparative Particle Size: | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| U.S. Mesh | Inches | Microns |
| 10 | 0.0787 | 2000 |
| 12 | 0.0661 | 1680 |
| 14 | 0.0555 | 1410 |
| 16 | 0.0469 | 1190 |
| 18 | 0.0394 | 1000 |
| 20 | 0.0331 | 841 |
| 25 | 0.0280 | 707 |
| 30 | .0232 | 595 |
| 35 | .0197 | 500 |
| 40 | .0165 | 420 |
| 45 | .0138 | 354 |
| 50 | .0117 | 297 |
| 60 | .0098 | 250 |
| 70 | .0083 | 210 |
| 80 | .0070 | 177 |
| 100 | .0059 | 149 |
| 120 | .0049 | 125 |
| 140 | .0041 | 105 |
| 170 | .0035 | 88 |
| 200 | .0029 | 74 |
| 230 | .0024 | 63 |
| 270 | .0021 | 53 |
| 325 | .0017 | 44 |
| 400 | .0015 | 37 |
| 550 | .00099 | 25 |
| 625 | .00079 | 20 |
| 1250 | .000394 | 10 |
| 1750 | .000315 | 8 |
| 2500 | .000197 | 5 |
| 5000 | .000099 | 2.5 |
| 12000 | .0000394 | 1 |