

Daftar Pustaka

- Action, E. U. (2017, Jan 30). *Operation Sophia : Package 2 of The Libyan Navy Coast Guard and Libyan Navy Training*. Retrieved June 26, 2018, from European Union External Action: https://eeas.europa.eu/headquarters/headquarters-homepage/19518/operation-sophia-package-2-libyan-navy-coast-guard-and-libyan-navy-training-launched-today_en
- Battu, V. (2017, July 25). *EUNAVFOR MED Operation Sophia: mandate extended until 31 December 2018*. Retrieved June 26, 2018, from European Council of The European Union: <http://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2017/07/25/eunavformed-sophia-mandate-extended/>
- Committee, E. U. (2017, July 12). *Operation Sophia : is a Failed Mission*. Retrieved July 15, 2018, from House of Lords: <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld201719/ldselec/ldeucom/5/5.pdf>
- Commission, E. (2017). *Migration and Migrant Population Statistic*. Retrieved Maret 12, 2018, from Eurostat Statistic Explained: http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Migration_and_migrant_population_statistics
- Commission, E. (2017, March 2). *Third Progress Report on The Partnership Framework with Third Countries Under The European Agenda on Migration*. Retrieved May 21, 2018, from Access to European Union Law: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/en/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52017DC0205>

- BBC. (2014, Oktober 28). *UK Opposes Future Migrant Rescues in Mediterranean*. Retrieved Maret 2018, 16, from <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-29799473>
- Commission, E. (2017). *Migration and Migrant Population Statistic*. Retrieved Maret 12, 2018, from Eurostat Statistic Explained: http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Migration_and_migrant_population_statistics
- Frontex. (n.d.). *Risk Analysis for 2016*. Retrieved Maret 2018, 16, from https://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/Risk_Analysis/Annula_Risk_Analysis_2016.pdf
- FRONTEX. (2018, Feb). *Risk Analysis for 2018*. Retrieved July 15, 2018, from FRONTEX European Border and Coast Guard Agency: https://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/Risk_Analysis/Risk_Analysis/Risk_Analysis_for_2018.pdf
- FRONTEX. (2017, Feb). *Risk Analysis for 2017*. Retrieved July 15, 2018, from FRONTEX European Border and Coast Guard Agency: https://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/Risk_Analysis/Annual_Risk_Analysis_2017.pdf
- IOM. (2017, November). *Flow Monitoring Surveys : The Human Trafficking and other Exploitative Practices Indication Survey*. Retrieved Feb 10, 2018, from Displacement Tracking Matrix IOM: http://migration.iom.int/docs/FMS_human_trafficking_and_other_exploitative_practices_Central_and_Eastern%20Med_November_2017.pdf
- IOM. (n.d.). *Migration Flows - EUROPE*. Retrieved Desember 25, 2017, from DTM IOM: <http://migration.iom.int/europe/>

- IOM. (2016). *Compilation of Available Data and Information*. Retrieved Maret 16, 2018, from Mixed Migration Flows in The Mediterranean and Beyond: https://www.iom.int/sites/default/files/situation_report/file/Mixed-Flows-Mediterranean-and-Beyond-Compilation-Overview-2015.pdf
- IOM. (2018, Juli 18). *Deaths by Route*. Retrieved Maret 16, 2018, from Missing Migrant Project: <https://missingmigrants.iom.int/region/mediterranean>
- IOM. (2018, Juli 18). *Fatalities by Month*. Retrieved Maret 16, 2018, from Missing Migrant Project: <https://missingmigrants.iom.int/>
- IOM. (n.d.). *Map on Irregular and Mixed Migration Routes*. Retrieved Juli 17, 2018, from 2010 MTM: <http://www.iom.int/jahia/webdav/shared/shared/mainsite/microsites/rcps/mtm/2010-MTM-Map-on-Irregular-Migration-and-Mixed-Migration-Route-EN.pdf>
- IOM. (2015, Agustus 4). *Mediterranean Migration Routes*. Retrieved Maret 16, 2018, from Mediterranean Migration Routes: <https://www.iom.int/infographics/mediterranean-migration-routes-04-august-2015>
- International, A. (2014, September). *Lives Adrift Refugees and Migrants in Peril in The Central Mediterranean*. Retrieved Maret 2018, 16, from <https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/8000/eur050062014en.pdf>
- Jacobs, A. (2016, March). *In Troubled Waters NATO's New Maritime Activity in The Aegan*. Retrieved July 6, 2018, from NATO Defense College Research Division: [file:///C:/Users/U%20s%20e%20r/Downloads/RR_01_16%20\(1\).pdf](file:///C:/Users/U%20s%20e%20r/Downloads/RR_01_16%20(1).pdf)

- Lewis, A. (2018, March 16). *EU Aims to Step Up Help to Libya Coastguards on Migrant Patrols*. Retrieved June 26, 2018, from reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-europe-migrants-libya/eu-aims-to-step-up-help-to-libya-coastguards-on-migrant-patrols-idUSKCN1GR31L>
- Mesterhazy, A. (2017, Oct 7). *NATO-EU Cooperation After Warsaw*. Retrieved June 24, 2018, from NATO Parliamentary Assembly: <https://www.nato-pa.int/download-file?filename=sites/default/files/2017-11/2017%20-%20163%20DSCTC%2017%20E%20rev%201%20fin%20-%20EU%20AND%20NATO%20COOPERATION%20-%20MESTERHAZY%20REPORT.pdf>
- Mogherini, F. (2017, June 01). *EUNAVFOR MED Operation Sophia Mission*. Retrieved June 25, 2018, from European External Action Service: https://eeas.europa.eu/sites/eeas/files/eunavfor_med_-_mission_01_june_2017_en.pdf
- NATO. (2016, July). *NATO-EU Relations*. Retrieved June 24, 2018, from North Atlantic Treaty Organization: https://www.nato.int/nato_static_fl2014/assets/pdf/pdf_2016_07/20160630_1607-factsheet-nato-eu-en.pdf
- UNHCR. (n.d.). *Konvensi dan Protokol mengenai Status Pengungsi*. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from UNHCR: <http://www.unhcr.org/id/wp-content/uploads/sites/42/2017/05/KonvensidanProtokol.pdf>

- Sari, A. P. (2015, September 9). *Sejarah Migrasi Manusia di Benua Eropa*. Retrieved Maret 10, 2018, from Cable News Network Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20150908150704-134-77378/sejarah-migrasi-manusia-di-benua-eropa>
- UNHCR. (2016). *Europe Refugee Crisis 2015*. Retrieved Maret 2016, 2018, from Global Trends Forced Displacement in 2015: <https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/576408cd7.pdf>
- (EEAS), O. C. (2016, Jan 28). *EUNAVFOR MED Op SOPHIA - Six Monthly Report 22 June -31 Dec 2016*. Retrieved June 26, 2018, from EUNAVFOR MED - Operation SOPHIA: <https://wikileaks.org/eu-military-refugees/EEAS/EEAS-2016-126.pdf>
- Tardy, T. (2017, Nov). *Operation Sophia's World Changes and Challenges*. Retrieved June 24, 2018, from Brief Issue: https://www.iss.europa.eu/sites/default/files/EUISSFiles/Brief%2032%20Operation%20Sophia_0.pdf
- Ventrella, M. (2016, August 5). *The impact of Operation Sophia on the exercise of criminal jurisdiction against migrant smugglers and human traffickers*. Retrieved June 24, 2018, from Questions of International Law: <http://www.qil-qdi.org/impact-operation-sophia-exercise-criminal-jurisdiction-migrant-smugglers-human-traffickers/>
- Weintraub, C. (2016, March). *NATO's Anti Human Smuggling Mission in The Mediterranean highlights The Organization's Broader Priorities*. Retrieved July 6, 2018, from Finnish Intitute of International Affairs: https://storage.googleapis.com/upi-live/2017/01/comment9_2016_nato_redefined.pdf

- L'essentiel. (2015, April 23). *Europas Schande in Zahlen und Fakten*. Retrieved Maret 16, 2018, from <http://www.lessentiel.lu/de/news/story/Europas-Schande-in-Zahlen-und-Fakten-18492257>
- Mogherini, F. (2015, Sept 24). *EUNAVFOR MED Operation Sophia Mission*. Retrieved Feb 11, 2018, from EUNAVFOR MED Operation Sophia Mission: https://eeas.europa.eu/sites/eeas/files/february_2018_-_factsheet_on_eunavfor_med_mission_english.pdf
- Mogherini, F. (2015, September 24). *EUNAVFOR MED Operation Sophia Mission*. Retrieved June 24, 2018, from European External Action Service: https://eeas.europa.eu/sites/eeas/files/eunavfor_med_-_mission_01_june_2017_en.pdf
- Nation, U. (2016). *International Migration Report 2015*. Retrieved Maret 2018, 11, from http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/publications/migrationreport/docs/MigrationReport2015_Highlights.pdf
- Panebianco, S. (2016, Maret). *The Mare Nostrum and The SAR Approach : The Italian Response to Address the Mediterranean Migration Crisis*. Retrieved Maret 2018, 16, from http://www.dsps.unict.it/sites/default/files/files/panbianco_EUMedEA_JMWP_03_2016_.pdf
- Público. (2016, Desember 07). *Fortress Europe*. Retrieved Maret 20, 2018, from <https://acervo.publico.pt/multimedia/infografia/fortress-europe-205#/content2-2>
- Union, C. o. (2018). *Infographic- EU Mediterranean Operations 2015-2018*. Retrieved Maret 19, 2018, from <http://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/infographics/saving-lives-sea-february-2018/>

- L.Bartolini. (2017, November). *Migrants From Pakistan Interviewed Along The Mediterranean Routes in 2016 and 2017* . Retrieved Maret 12, 2018, from IOM : https://www.iom.int/sites/default/files/dtm/Pakistan_DTM_201711.pdf
- Putri, O. A. (2016). *Kebijakan Uni Eropa Dalam Menangani Gelombang Imigran Di Laut Mediterania (Studi Kasus : Operasi Triton)*. Yogyakarta: Digital Repository UMY.
- Underdal, A. (2001). *Environmental Regime Effectiveness : Confronting Theory with Evidence* . London: The MIT Press.
- Union, E. (2016, September 14). *EU Operations in the Mediterranean Sea*. Retrieved Februari 4, 2018, from European External Action Service: https://eeas.europa.eu/sites/eeas/files/5_euoperationsinmed_2pg.pdf
- Bank, T. W. (2018). *GDP Current US\$ European Union*. Retrieved Maret 11, 2018, from The World Bank: <https://data.worldbank.org/region/european-union>
- Committee, E. U. (2017). *Operation Sophia: a Failed Mission*. The Authority of the House of Lords.
- Consulting, A. (2013). *Mapping of Migration Routes From Africa to Europe and Drivers of Migration in Post-revolution Libya*. Tripoli: Altai Consulting for the UNHCR .
- Frenzen, P. N. (2011, Mei 25). *Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta, & Spain Issue Joint Communique Regarding Response to North African Migration*. Retrieved Maret 20, 2018, from Migrants at sea: <https://migrantsatsea.org/tag/joint-operation-poseidon/>

- L.Bartolini. (2017, November). *Migrants From Pakistan Interviewed Along The Mediterranean Routes in 2016 and 2017* . Retrieved Maret 12, 2018, from IOM : https://www.iom.int/sites/default/files/dtm/Pakistan_DTM_201711.pdf
- Putri, O. A. (2016). *Kebijakan Uni Eropa Dalam Menangani Gelombang Imigran Di Laut Mediterania (Studi Kasus : Operasi Triton)*. Yogyakarta: Digital Repository UMY.
- R.Widiarti. (2001). *Pengungsi*. Retrieved Maret 16, 2018, from UNHCR Indonesia: <http://www.unhcr.org/id/pengungsi>
- Underdal, A. (2001). *Environmental Regime Effectiveness : Confronting Theory with Evidence* . London: The MIT Press.
- Union, E. (2016, September 14). *EU Operations in the Mediterranean Sea*. Retrieved Februari 4, 2018, from European External Action Service: https://eeas.europa.eu/sites/eeas/files/5_euoperationsinmed_2pg.pdf
- Frenzen, P. N. (2011, Mei 25). *Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta, & Spain Issue Joint Communique Regarding Response to North African Migration*. Retrieved Maret 20, 2018, from Migrants at sea: <https://migrantsatsea.org/tag/joint-operation-poseidon/>
- Latici, T. (2018, Juli 20). *European Union Naval Force-Mediterranean Operation Sophia*. Retrieved April 14, 2018, from Legislative Train Schedule Towards a New Policy on Migration: <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/legislative-train/theme-towards-a-new-policy-on-migration/file-eunavfor-med-operation-sophia>

- Mogherini, F. (2015). *EUNAVFOR MED-Operation Sophia Mission*. Roma: European Union Naval Force Mediterranean Operation Sophia.
- NATO. (2017). *NATO-EU Relations*. NATO.
- Neighbours, E. (2017, Juni 22). *EU Naval Operation Frigate Acts to Implement UN Arms Embargo of Libya*. Retrieved April 14, 2018, from EU Neighbours: <https://www.euneighbours.eu/en/south/stay-informed/news/eu-naval-operation-frigate-acts-implement-un-arms-embargo-libya>
- Schleich, C. (2014). NATO and EU in Conflict Regulation: Interlocking Institutions and Division of Labour. *Journal of Transatlantic Studies* , 182-205.
- Tazzioli, G. G. (2017). The Biopolitical Warfare on Migrants: EU Naval Force and NATO Operation of Migration Government in The Mediterranean. *Critical Military Studies* , 1-20.
- Union, E. (2016, September 14). *EU Operations in the Mediterranean Sea*. Retrieved Februari 4, 2018, from European External Action Service: https://eeas.europa.eu/sites/eeas/files/5_euoperationsinmed_2pg.pdf