

TITLE PAGE

**THE WOMEN MOVEMENT ADVOCACY
TOWARD
MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (MDGs)
CASE STUDY IN INDONESIA**



RAHMAT GHIFAR DJULIHARDY
20140510375

**INTERNATIONAL RELATION PROGRAM
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2018**

**THE WOMEN MOVEMENT ADVOCACY
TOWARD
MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (MDGs)
CASE STUDY IN INDONESIA**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Presented to fulfill the requirements for achieving the Bachelor
Degree in Department of International Relations, Faculty of
Social and Political Science,
Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Written by:
RAHMAT GHIFAR DJULIHARDY
20140510375

Advisor:
Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si.

**DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2018**

ENDORSEMENT PAGE

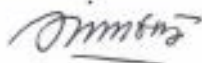
THE WOMEN MOVEMENT ADVOCACY
TOWARD MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT
GOALS (MDGs)
CASE STUDY IN INDONESIA

RAHMAT GHIFAR DJULIHARDY
20140510375

This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the Board of Examiners from the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Science, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Day/Date : Saturday, 1 September 2018
Time : 08.00 WIB
Venue : Ruang Ka Prodi. HI

Board of Examiners:



Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si.
Chief of Examiner



Grace Lestariana Wonoadi, S.IP., M. Si.
Examiner I



Takdir Ali Mukti, S.Sos., M.Si.
Examiner II

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge, the content of this thesis and research is my own work. This thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, September 4th 2018

Rahmat Ghifar Djulihardy
20140510375

EPIGRAPH

*“Berbahagialah dia yang makan dari
keringatnya sendiri*

Bersuka karena usahanya sendiri

Dan maju karena pengalamannya sendiri”

Pramoedya Ananta Toer

“ Democratization without women is illusion”

DJ

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The writer would like to dedicate the highest gratitude to Allah subhanahu wa ta'ala for His blessings and kindness for making everything possible to accomplish this undergraduate thesis entitled "THE WOMEN MOVEMENT ADVOCACY TOWARD MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (MDGs) CASE STUDY IN INDONESIA".

A sincere gratitude is also addressed to the advisor who has given much enlightening advice and guidance during the writing process of this undergraduate thesis. The writer will also take this opportunity to express a deep sense of gratitude towards the Board of Examiners for their thoughtful and constructive suggestions which intended for the better development of this undergraduate thesis.

This undergraduate thesis is product of cumulative knowledge that had been obtained during the process of undergraduate study in Department of International Relations, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. The writer realized that this undergraduate thesis is far from perfect and there is still a space for improvements.

The writer also wished this undergraduate thesis will be useful and beneficial for the development of International Relations study and can be used as a literature reference towards the further study in related issues of this topic.

Yogyakarta, September 4th 2018

Rahmat Ghifar Djulihardy
20140510375

FOREWORD

Alhamdulillah rabbi'lalamin, the highest gratitude is dedicated to Allah subhanahu wa ta'ala. Because only with his will and blessings this undergraduate thesis can be accomplished as one of the requirements to obtain the Bachelor Degree of International Relations in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. The praise is also addressed to Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) for his guidance that has led the mankind toward the world of betterment.

Through this writing, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my dearest people and colleagues who have become the greatest supporting system during the process.

This gratitude is presented to:

1. My source of inspiration, my father H. Djulihardy, S.E and my mother HJ. Zaiti Meuraxa, who have always support me to reach my dreams.
2. All of my family, especially DJ's family, Mukhlisa Djulihardy, Rahmatunnisa Djulihardy, Rahmatul Khairumi Djulihardy, and also Shafa Sharvina that become our family later
3. All of my family in several organizations, that have give me a lots of experience and knowledge, especially IMM Komisariat FISIPOL, GENESIA, and also KAMA ABDYA
4. A special thanks to Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si. as my thesis advisor and the board of examiners Grace Lestariana Wonoadi, S.IP., M.Si, and Takdir Ali Mukti, S.Sos., M.Si.

Lastly, to all the people that cannot be mentioned one by one who has also contributed in giving the support and prayer for the complicated my undergraduate thesis.

ABSTRACT

This research aimed to analyze the women's movement advocacy in putting the gender equality in Millennium Development Goals as the problem-solving in discrimination toward women in the world. Gender is the issues that are often reaped debate today, However, gender inequality effected the discrimination toward women, with the increasing the number of discrimination against women in the 18th century that caused by patriarchal culture effected the emergence of women's movement, which demands women's right as human right, and women's movement more develop until the women's movement finally in the 21st century influence international agenda, through international institution women's movement can minimize the discriminations against women in the world, which is the involvement of women's movement in the establishment of the Millennium Development Goals. To analyze the women's movement advocacy process in the international agenda, the writer uses Transnational Advocacy Networks and Agenda Setting as a tool of analysis. This research found out the advocacy of women's movement influence International Agenda by several things, first, opening of political opportunity. Second, taking collective action by establishing Transnational Advocacy Networks. Third, integrating women issues in international forum to influence the policy. As the result, the advocacy of women's movement solving the women's problems by the adoption of Millennium Development Goals by United Nations.

Keywords: Women's Movement, Transnational Advocacy Networks, Agenda Setting.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	iii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iv
EPIGRAPH	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
FOREWORD	vii
ABSTRACT	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background	1
B. Research Question	6
C. Theoretical Framework	6
1. Transnational Advocacy Networks Concept (TANs)	
6	
2. Agenda Setting Theory.....	9
D. Hypothesis	11
E. Research Methodology	11
F. Scope of Research	12
G. Purpose of Research	12
H. Systematic of Research	12
CHAPTER II FEMINISM	14
A. Conceptual of Feminism	14
B. The Emerging of Feminism	16
1. Feminism wave I.....	18
2. Feminism wave II.....	19
3. Feminism wave III.....	20

C. The influence of feminism toward countries in the world	21
CHAPTER III THE WOMEN’S ADVOCACY TOWARD INTERNATIONAL POLITICS	22
A. League of Nations and Women’s	22
B. The Establishment of United Nations and Women’s Movement	27
C. United Nations Decade and Women’s Role	31
1. Mexico Conference	33
2. Copenhagen Conference	34
3. Nairobi Conference	34
4. Beijing Conference.....	35
CHAPTER IV THE IMPLEMENTATION OF WOMEN STRUGGLE IN THE MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS.....	39
A. Millennium Summit	39
B. MDGs, Beijing PFA and women roles.....	46
1. Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger	48
2. Achieve Universal Primary Education.....	50
3. Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women ..	51
4. Reduce Child Mortality	53
5. Improve Maternal Health	54
6. Combat HIV/AIDS, Malaria and other Diseases ...	55
7. Ensure Environmental Sustainability	56
8. Establish a Global Partnership for Development ...	57
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION.....	59
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	61

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. "Boomerang Pattern" The Model of Advocacy Network inInternational Politics by Margaret E. Keck and Kathryn Sikkink.....	8
Figure 2. The process of Agenda-Setting NGO Influence UN Agenda by Jutta M. Joachim.....	10
Figure 3. The United Nations World Conference on Women	37
Figure 4. Employment to Population Ratio, Women and Men 2012.....	48
Figure 5. Primary and lower secondary school age children out of school by household wealth, sex, urban and rural areas, 63 countries, 2005-2011.....	51
Figure 6. The proportion of seats held by women in single or lower houses of national parliament 2000-2013	53
Figure 7. HIV infections take place among young women	56
Figure 8. Women bear the main burden of collecting water	57