

ABSTRAK

ADHY PRATOMO YH: Pengaruh *Iqab* Terhadap Pembentukan Karakter Santri di Pesantren Ibnul Qayyim Yogyakarta. Tesis. Yogyakarta. Program Sarjana, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, 2018.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk : (1) mengetahui bagaimana kondisi karakter santri putra dan santri putri di pesantren Ibnul Qayyim Yogyakarta, (2) mengetahui bagaimana gambaran pengelolaan penerapan *iqab* di pesantren Ibnul Qayyim Yogyakarta, dan (3) mengetahui seberapa besar pengaruh *iqab* terhadap pembentukan karakter santri di pesantren Ibnul Qayyim Yogyakarta.

Jenis penelitian ini adalah perpaduan antara jenis penelitian deskriptif kuantitatif dan penelitian asosiatif–kausal. Subyek penelitian adalah santri pesantren Ibnul Qayyim Yogyakarta. Pengumpulan data antara lain menggunakan wawancara, dokumentasi, dan angket. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan adalah analisis statistik deskriptif dan analisis regresi linier sederhana.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa 1) Kondisi karakter santri Ibnul Qayyim Yogyakarta masuk kategori baik dengan ditunjukkannya nilai persentase karakter sebesar 74,69%. 2) Gambaran pengelolaan penerapan *iqab* di pesantren Ibnul Qayyim Yogyakarta jika ditinjau dari : (a) jenis pelanggaran yang dilakukan santri didapatkan perbandingan pelanggaran berat : sedang : ringan = 15,95% : 51,86% : 55,14%. (b) efektifitas *iqab* dilihat dari tingkat pelanggaran santri diperoleh data 40,98%, dan itu artinya penerapan *iqab* efektif untuk mengurangi tingkat pelanggaran santri selama di pondok pesantren. (c) dampak yang diakibatkan dari penerapan *iqab*, didapatkan data bahwa dampak positif akibat penerapan *iqab* lebih besar 69,3% dibanding dampak negatifnya yaitu 34,4%. Dan itu artinya *iqab* membawa dampak yang positif bagi karakter santri. 3) Terdapat pengaruh *iqab* terhadap pembentukan karakter santri di pesantren Ibnul Qayyim Yogyakarta. Hal ini ditunjukkan dengan lebih besarnya nilai t-hitung dari nilai t-tabel ($8,767 > 1,972$). Dan besarnya nilai pengaruh *iqab* terhadap pembentukan karakter adalah 0,280 atau 28%.

Kata Kunci : *Iqab, Karakter.*

ABSTRACT

ADHY PRATOMO YH: The Influence of *Iqab* toward Students Character Formation at Ibnul Qayyim Islamic Boarding School Yogyakarta. Thesis. Yogyakarta. Master Program, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, 2018.

This research aims to: (1) find out the condition of male and female students' characters at Ibnul Qayyim Islamic Boarding School Yogyakarta, (2) find out the description of *iqab* implementation management at Ibnul Qayyim Islamic Boarding School Yogyakarta, and (3) find out how big the influence of *iqab* toward Students Character Formation at Ibnul Qayyim Islamic Boarding School Yogyakarta.

The type of this research was mixed of descriptive quantitative and associative-causal research. The research subjects were the students of Ibnul Qayyim Islamic Boarding School Yogyakarta. The data collection used interviews, documentations, and questionnaires. The data analysis technique used was descriptive statistical analysis and simple linear regression analysis.

The research result shows that 1) the condition of male and female students' characters at Ibnul Qayyim Islamic Boarding School Yogyakarta is in good category shown by the character percentage of 74.69%. 2) The description of *iqab* implementation management at Ibnul Qayyim Islamic Boarding School Yogyakarta if observed from: (a) the ratio of violation types done by the students shows that the comparison of major: moderate: minor is 15.95%: 51.86%: 55.14%. (b) The effectiveness of *iqab* seen from the data on violation level of the students reaches 40.98%, and it means that the *iqab* implementation is effective to reduce the violation level of the students during their stay in the Islamic boarding school. (c) The data on the impacts caused by the *iqab* implementation show that the positive impacts of the *iqab* implementation is bigger that is 69.3% compared to the negative impacts that is 34.4%. It means that *iqab* brings positive impacts for the students. 3) There is influence of *iqab* toward Students Character Formation at Ibnul Qayyim Islamic Boarding School Yogyakarta. It is shown by the t-count which is bigger than t-table ($8.767 > 1.972$). Additionally, the value of *iqab* influence toward the characteristics formation of 0.280 or 28%.

Keywords: *Iqab, Character*