

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Tata Letak Penelitian

| | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| PS (3) | TP (1) | K4 (3) |
| PS (2) | K3 (1) | K3 (3) |
| K4 (1) | TP (2) | K2 (1) |
| K1 (3) | K2 (3) | K3 (2) |
| TP (3) | K2 (2) | PS (1) |
| K1 (1) | K4 (2) | K1 (2) |

Keterangan:

- K1 : Konsentrasi 2,5 %
K2 : Konsentrasi 5 %
K3 : Konsentrasi 10 %
K4 : Konsentrasi 15%
PS : Pestisida Imidakloprid
TP : Tanpa perlakuan
(1,2,3) : Ulangan

Lampiran 2. Perhitungan Konsentrasi Pestisida Ekstrak Biji Karet

1. Konsentrasi 2,5 %

Kebutuhan ekstrak pekat biji karet 2,5%

$$= \frac{2,5}{100} \times 250 = 6,25 \text{ gram}$$

Kebutuhan air

$$= 250 - 6,25$$

$$= 243,75 \text{ ml}$$

2. Konsentrasi 5 %

$$= \frac{5}{100} \times 250 = 12,5 \text{ gram}$$

Kebutuhan air

$$= 250 - 12,5$$

$$= 237,5 \text{ ml}$$

3. Konsentrasi 10 %

$$= \frac{10}{100} \times 250 = 25 \text{ gram}$$

Kebutuhan air

$$= 250 - 25$$

$$= 225 \text{ ml}$$

4. Konsentrasi 15 %

$$= \frac{15}{100} \times 250 = 37,5 \text{ gram}$$

Kebutuhan air

$$= 250 - 37,5$$

$$= 212,5 \text{ ml}$$

5. Pestisida Sintetik 1 ml/l

$$= 0,5 \text{ mg} / 500 \text{ ml}$$

$$= 0,001$$

Lampiran 3. Perhitungan Voume Semprot Pestisida (Anonim, 2017)

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Jarak tanam | : 25 cm x 25 cm = 625 cm ² |
| Luas 1 ha | : 100.000.000 cm ² |
| Jumlah rumpun | : $\frac{\text{luas 1 ha}}{\text{jarak tanam}}$ |
| | : $\frac{100.000.000 \text{ cm}^2}{625 \text{ cm}^2}$ |
| | : 160.000 tanaman/ha |
| Volume semprot | : $\frac{\text{dosis semprot}}{\text{jumlah tanaman/ha}}$ |
| | : $\frac{500 \text{ l}}{160.000}$ |
| | : $\frac{500.000 \text{ ml}}{160.000}$ |
| | : 3,125 ml/tanaman |

Lampiran 4. Perhitungan Kebutuhan Tanah Untuk Tanaman Padi Per Polibag

$$\begin{aligned} &= \text{Jarak tanam} \times \text{Kedalaman Efektif akar} \\ &= (25 \text{ cm} \times 25 \text{ cm}) \times 20 \text{ cm} \\ &= 12.500 \text{ cm}^3 \\ &= 12,5 \text{ dm}^3 \\ &= 12,5 \text{ dm}^3 \times \text{BV tanah} \\ &= 12,5 \text{ dm}^3 \times 1,25 \text{ kg/dm}^3 \\ &= 15,625 \text{ kg} \\ \frac{1}{2} &= 7,8125 \text{ kg} \\ &= 8 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 5. Perhitungan Kebutuhan Pupuk Tanaman Padi

Dosis pupuk tanaman padi (Tatang, 2012).

- a. Pupuk pertama : 125 kg Urea + 100 kg SP-36 (7-15 HST)
- b. Pupuk Kedua : 125 kg Urea (20-30 HST)
- c. Pupuk ketiga : 100 kg Za (40 HST)

Luas lahan per hektar = $10.000 \text{ m}^2 = 100.000.000 \text{ cm}^2$

Kedalaman tanaman padi = 20 cm

$BV = 1,25 \text{ gram/cm}^3$

$V = \text{Luas} \times \text{Kedalaman}$

$= 100.000.000 \text{ cm}^2 \times 20 \text{ cm}$

$= 2.000.000.000 \text{ cm}^3$

$W = BV \times V$

$= 1,25 \text{ g/cm}^3 \times 2.000.000.000 \text{ cm}^3$

$= 2.500.000.000 \text{ gram}$

$= 2.500.000 \text{ kg}$

Keterangan:

BV : Berat Volume

V : Volume

W : Weight

Jadi, bobot tanah/hektar adalah 2.500.000 kg

- a. Kebutuhan pupuk kandang atau kompos per polibag

Dosis pupuk kandang atau kompos = 2 ton/h = 2000 kg

Kebutuhan tanah per hektar = 2.500.000 kg

Kebutuhan pupuk kandang atau kompos per polibag

$\frac{\text{Bobot tanah/polybag}}{\text{Bobot tanah/hektar}} \times \text{pupuk kandang per hektar}$

$\frac{8 \text{ kg}}{2.500.000 \text{ kg}} \times 2.000 \text{ kg} = 0,0064 \text{ kg} = 6,4 \text{ gram}$

- b. Pupuk pertama: 75 kg Urea + 100 kg SP-36 + 50 kg KCl

- Dosis urea 75 kg/ha

Kebutuhan Urea: $\frac{\text{Bobottanah/polybag}}{\text{Bobot tanah/ha}} \times \text{kebutuhan pupuk/ha}$

$: \frac{8 \text{ kg}}{2.500.000 \text{ kg}} \times 75 \text{ kg} = 0,00024 \text{ kg} = 0,24 \text{ gram}$

- Dosis SP-36 100 kg/ha

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kebutuhan SP-36} &: \frac{\text{Bobottanah/polybag}}{\text{Bobot tanah/ha}} \times \text{kebutuhan pupuk/ha} \\ &: \frac{8 \text{ kg}}{2.500.000 \text{ kg}} \times 100 \text{ kg} = 0,00032 \text{ kg} = 0,32 \text{ gram} \end{aligned}$$

- Dosis KCl 50 kg/ha

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kebutuhan KCl} &: \frac{\text{Bobottanah/polybag}}{\text{Bobot tanah/ha}} \times \text{kebutuhan pupuk/ha} \\ &: \frac{8 \text{ kg}}{2.500.000 \text{ kg}} \times 50 \text{ kg} = 0,00016 \text{ kg} = 0,16 \text{ gram} \end{aligned}$$

b. Pupuk kedua: 150 kg Urea

- Dosis urea 150 kg/ha

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kebutuhan Urea} &: \frac{\text{Bobottanah/polybag}}{\text{Bobot tanah/ha}} \times \text{kebutuhan pupuk/ha} \\ &: \frac{8 \text{ kg}}{2.500.000 \text{ kg}} \times 150 \text{ kg} = 0,00048 \text{ kg} = 0,48 \text{ gram} \end{aligned}$$

c. Pupuk ketiga: 75 kg Urea + 50 kg KCl

- Dosis Urea 75 kg/ha

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kebutuhan Urea} &: \frac{\text{Bobottanah/polybag}}{\text{Bobot tanah/ha}} \times \text{kebutuhan pupuk/ha} \\ &: \frac{8 \text{ kg}}{2.500.000 \text{ kg}} \times 75 \text{ kg} = 0,00024 \text{ kg} = 0,24 \text{ gram} \end{aligned}$$

- Dosis KCl 50 kg/ha

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kebutuhan KCl} &: \frac{\text{Bobottanah/polybag}}{\text{Bobot tanah/ha}} \times \text{kebutuhan pupuk/ha} \\ &: \frac{8 \text{ kg}}{2.500.000 \text{ kg}} \times 50 \text{ kg} = 0,00016 \text{ kg} = 0,16 \text{ gram} \end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 6. Pelaksanaan Penelitian



(a). Imago Wereng Coklat



(b). Toples Pakan



(c). Wereng Coklat Instar 3



(d). Biji Karet



(e). Daging Biji Karet



(f). Serbuk Biji Karet

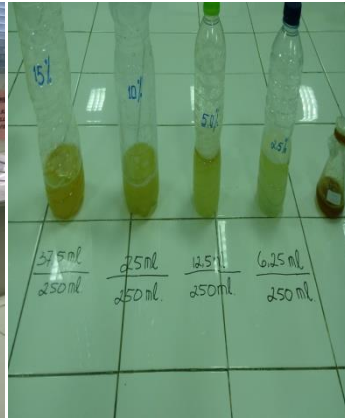


(g). Maserasi



(h). Ampas dan Filtrat

(i). *Rotary evaporator*

(j). *Water bath*

(k). Pembuatan Larutan



(l). Wereng coklat instar 4



(m). Penelitian di laboratorium



(n). Penyelesaian



(o). Penyiapan media tanam



(p). Penanaman



(q). Penelitian di Lapangan



(r). Penyemprotan



(s). Pengukuran tinggi tanaman



(t). Pengamatan warna daun

Lampiran 7. Hasil Sidik Ragam Parameter Pengamatan

a. Sidik ragam transformasi arcsin mortalitas hama wereng coklat (Laboratorium) pengamatan hari ke 10

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 14824,17 | 2964,83 | 17,12 | <,0001 s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 14824,17 | 2964,83 | 17,12 | <,0001 s |
| Galat | 12 | 2078,02 | 173,17 | | |
| Total | 17 | 16902,19 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,88$ | | KV= 20,80 | | | |

b. Sidik ragam transformasi arcsin mortalitas hama wereng coklat (Lapangan) pengamatan hari ke 10

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 11272,56 | 2254,51 | 17,53 | <,0001 s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 11272,56 | 2254,51 | 17,53 | <,0001 s |
| Galat | 12 | 1543,04 | 128,59 | | |
| Total | 17 | 12815,60 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,88$ | | KV= 22,77 | | | |

c. Sidik ragam kecepatan kematian hama wereng coklat (Laboratorium) pengamatan hari ke 10

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 67,48 | 13,50 | 23,25 | <,0001 s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 67,48 | 13,50 | 23,25 | <,0001 s |
| Galat | 12 | 6,97 | 0,58 | | |
| Total | 17 | 74,44 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,91$ | | KV= 17,75 | | | |

d. Sidik ragam kecepatan kematian hama wereng coklat (Lapangan) pengamatan hari ke 10

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 55,13 | 11,03 | 149,32 | <,0001 s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 55,13 | 11,03 | 149,32 | <,0001 s |
| Galat | 12 | 0,89 | 0,074 | | |
| Total | 17 | 56,01 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,98$ | | KV= 8,23 | | | |

e. Sidik ragam transformasi arcsin efikasi hama wereng coklat (Laboratorium) pengamatan hari ke 10

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 16535,81 | 3307,16 | 17,94 | <,0001 s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 16535,81 | 3307,16 | 17,94 | <,0001 s |
| Galat | 12 | 2211,59 | 184,30 | | |
| Total | 17 | 18747,40 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,88$ | | KV= 22,26 | | | |

f. Sidik ragam transformasi arcsin efikasi hama wereng coklat (Lapangan) pengamatan hari ke 10

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 11983,77 | 2396,75 | 19,35 | <,0001s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 11983,77 | 2396,75 | 19,35 | <,0001 s |
| Galat | 12 | 1486,64 | 123,89 | | |
| Total | 17 | 13470,41 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,89$ | | KV= 22,89 | | | |

g. Sidik ragam perkembangan hama wereng coklat (Instar 4)

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 4,73 | 0,95 | 9,53 | 0,0007 s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 4,73 | 0,95 | 9,53 | 0,0007 s |
| Galat | 12 | 1,19 | 0,10 | | |
| Total | 17 | 5,92 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,80$ | | KV= 15,70 | | | |

h. Sidik ragam perkembangan hama wereng coklat (Instar 5)

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 4 | 29,24 | 5,85 | 14,01 | 0,0001 s |
| Konsentrasi | 4 | 29,24 | 5,85 | 14,01 | 0,0001 s |
| Galat | 10 | 5,01 | 0,42 | | |
| Total | 14 | 34,25 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,85$ | | KV= 26,82 | | | |

i. Sidik ragam transformasi akar perkembangan hama wereng coklat (Imago)

| Sumber | Db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 4 | 3,79 | 0,76 | 2,89 | 0,0411 s |
| Konsentrasi | 4 | 3,79 | 0,76 | 2,89 | 0,0411 s |
| Galat | 10 | 3,14 | 0,26 | | |
| Total | 14 | 6,93 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,55$ | | KV= 35,22 | | | |

j. Sidik ragam Tinggi tanaman padi minggu ke-5

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|-----------|
| Model | 5 | 81,49 | 16,30 | 1,00 | 0,4595 ns |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 81,49 | 16,30 | 1,00 | 0,4595 ns |
| Galat | 12 | 196,06 | 16,34 | | |
| Total | 17 | 277,55 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,29$ | | KV= 3,95 | | | |

k. Sidik ragam Jumlah anakan minggu ke-5

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 214,94 | 42,99 | 42,99 | <,0001 s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 214,94 | 42,99 | 42,99 | <,0001 s |
| Galat | 12 | 12,00 | 1,00 | | |
| Total | 17 | 226,94 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,95$ | | KV= 5,90 | | | |

l. Sidik ragam Jumlah daun minggu ke-5

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 6155,61 | 1231,12 | 78,58 | <,0001 s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 6155,61 | 1231,12 | 78,58 | <,0001 s |
| Galat | 12 | 188,00 | 15,67 | | |
| Total | 17 | 6343,61 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,97$ | | KV= 4,67 | | | |

m. Sidik ragam Warna daun minggu ke-5

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 3,61 | 0,72 | 4,33 | 0,0174 s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 3,61 | 0,72 | 4,33 | 0,0174 s |
| Galat | 12 | 2,00 | 0,17 | | |
| Total | 17 | 5,61 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,64$ | | KV= 15,00 | | | |

n. Sidik ragam transformasi arcsin tingkat kerusakan tanaman padi minggu ke-5

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 2791,67 | 558,33 | 41,72 | <,0001 s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 2791,67 | 558,33 | 41,72 | <,0001 s |
| Galat | 12 | 160,58 | 13,38 | | |
| Total | 17 | 2952,26 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,95$ | | KV= 15,49 | | | |

o. Sidik ragam bobot segar tanaman padi

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 5377,76 | 1075,55 | 22,74 | <,0001 s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 5377,76 | 1075,55 | 22,74 | <,0001 s |
| Galat | 12 | 567,57 | 47,30 | | |
| Total | 17 | 5945,33 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,90$ | | KV= 4,97 | | | |

p. Sidik ragam bobot kering tanaman padi

| Sumber | db | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | Prob. |
|--------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Model | 5 | 309,34 | 61,87 | 11,34 | 0,0003 s |
| Konsentrasi | 5 | 309,34 | 61,87 | 11,34 | 0,0003 s |
| Galat | 12 | 65,46 | 5,45 | | |
| Total | 17 | 374,80 | | | |
| $R^2 = 0,83$ | | KV= 7,80 | | | |

Keterangan:

s : significant (beda nyata)

ns : non-significant (tidak beda nyata)