

Appendix 1

The use of English novel towards students' vocabulary mastery in EFL classroom.

The research questions in this research are:

1. What are the students' strategies to master vocabulary through reading an English novel?
2. What are the benefits of reading English novel to improve students' vocabulary mastery in English language classroom?

The first objective of this study is to find out the students' strategies to master vocabulary through an English novel and to know the benefits of reading English novel in English language classroom. The researcher will employ interview as instrument to conduct the data.

RQ	Theory	Question
1. What are the students' strategies to master vocabulary through reading an English novel?	According to Kinsella, Stump, Feldman (2013) the strategies are used by students such as look them up the word in the dictionary, use the words in the sentence,	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Setelah anda membaca novel bahasa Inggris, hal apa yang biasanya anda lakukan saat tidak memahami isi dari novel tersebut? 2. Agar anda tidak

	<p>use word in a context and memorize definition are something that learners can do in learning vocabulary (p. 56)</p>	<p>mengalami kesulitan yang sama saat tidak memahami kata-kata atau isi yang ada di dalam novel bahasa Inggris, lalu hal apa yang anda lakukan?</p> <p>3. Selain itu usaha atau cara apa yang anda lakukan agar pemahaman vocabulary anda meningkat?</p>
<p>2. What are the benefits of reading English novel to improve students' vocabulary mastery in English language</p>	<p>Pringganti (2003) reading a novel can improve our vocabulary in English (p. 32).</p>	<p>1. Apakah membaca novel bahasa Inggris memberikan pengaruh terhadap proses pembelajaran anda?</p>

classroom?		
	<p>Hişmanoğlu (2005) stated that the use of novel is reading novel is good techniques for English language classes because if novel is selected carefully, it can motivate students for learning, more interesting and more entertaining for students(p. 128-135).</p>	<p>2. Apa yang anda rasakan atau dapatkan setelah membaca novel bahasa Inggris?</p>
	<p>Helton, Asmani and Thomas (1998:1-5) stated that the educational benefits of novels helps them master the skills that will enable them to get an information, the</p>	<p>3. Apa saja manfaat yang anda dapatkan setelah membaca novel bahasa Inggris?</p>

	process of finding new knowledge, identify problems from the novel, and arrive at meaningful.	
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Appendix 2.

Axial and Selective coding

1. Students' strategies in improving vocabulary through reading an English novel		
Point	Translated statements	Theme
Receptive vocabulary		
Looking up dictionary	Mawar 2 "if I don't know the meaning, I will open the dictionary to know the meaning"	I will open the dictionary (Mawar 2)
	Melati 1 "usually I open the dictionary"	open the dictionary (Melati 1)
	Anggrek 1 "first usually I open the dictionary"	usually I open dictionary (Anggrek 1)
	Anyelir 1 "I will open my electronic dictionary to know the meaning"	I will open electronic dictionary (Anyelir 1)
Memorizing	Mawar 7 "I will look for the meaning then	memorizing the meaning (Mawar 7)

	memorizing the meaning of the word”	
	Melati 4 “sometimes I also memorize the words”	Memorize the words (Melati 4)
	Anggrek 3 “open the dictionary and then I memorize the meaning of the words”	I memorize the meaning of the words (Anggrek 3)
	Anyelir 6 “I will memorize it”	I memorize it (Anyelir 6)
Note taking	Mawar 5 “write the words in a note then I memorize the words”	write the words in note (Mawar 5)
	Melati 2 “write the new word in a note/make a list of new word”	write new word in note (Melati 2)
	Anggrek 4 “after I open the dictionary, I also write the words in the note, so I can remember it”	I also write the words in note (Anggrek 4)

	Anyelir 5 “I will write vocabulary that I found and also write the meaning”	I will write vocabulary that I found (Anyelir 5)
Asking friends	Mawar 1 “if I do not understand the story sometimes I will ask my friends to explain about the novel”	I will ask my friend to explain it (Mawar 1)
	Anyelir 3 “when I don’t understand and it related with culture, I will ask other people”	I will ask other people (Anyelir 3)
Searching the meaning in the internet	Mawar 3 “ if there is no answer in dictionary, I will search the meaning of the words in the internet”	I search the meaning in internet (Mawar 3)
	Anyelir 4 “I will searching in the internet”	searching in the internet (Anyelir 4)
Guessing	Mawar 5 “if I am still	I will guessing (Mawar

	don't understand I will guessing”	5)
	Anggrek 2 “I am guessing when I forgot the meaning of the words”	I am guessing (Anggrek 2)
Look for synonym	Mawar 10 “I search the synonym of the word”	search the synonym (Mawar 9)
Expressive vocabulary		
Using word in sentence	Mawar 6 “if I still don't understand then I make a sentence from the word”	I make a sentence from the word (Mawar 6)
	Melati 5 “and I use the word in a sentence when I write”	I use the word in sentence (Melati 5)
	Anggrek 5 “sometimes I aslo use the words in a sentence for example in doing close book journal”	I also use word in sentence (Anggrek 5)
	Anyelir 7 “I will make example of sentence	make sentence using new vocabulary (Anyelir 7)

	using new vocabulary”	
Using word in context	Mawar 8 “using the word in daily live ex. In a conversations”	using word in conversation (Mawar 8)
	Melati 3 “I use the word in the daily life because usually that will be appear same word so I don’t need to open dictionary again”	I use the word in daily life (Melati 3)
	Anggrek 6 “sometimes I use the word when I talk with my friends”	I use the word when I talk (Anggrek 6)
	Anyelir 9 “I will retell to other people to improve my understanding about vocabulary”	I will retell the story (Anyelir 9)
Repeat reading	Mawar 4 “when I am lazy to open a dictionary usually I repeat to read same sentence in one	repeat reading and connect one paragraph to another (Mawar 4)

	paragraph and connect one to another”	
	Anyelir 2 “I repeat read the same sentence to understand a whole sentence”	I repeat same sentence (Anyelir 2)
Summarizing	Anyelir 8 “I will summarize what I understand from novel using my own language”	I will summarize (Anyelir 8)
Learn how to spell the words	Anyelir 10 “spelling vocabulary because not all vocabulary easy to spell”	spelling new vocabulary (Anyelir 10)

2. Benefits that students get after reading an English novel

Points	Translated statement	Theme
Improving vocabulary	Mawar B “improve vocabulary because I get a lot of new vocabulary	improve my vocabulary (Mawar B)

	from novel”	
	Melati A “because there are a lot of vocabulary in novel so it is improving vocabulary”	it is improving vocabulary (Melati A)
	Anggrek A “from novel there are new word that I do not know the meaning, so it helps me in improving my vocabulary”	novel helps me in improving vocabulary (Anggrek A)
	Anyelir A “reading an novel I can get more new vocabulary that I didn’t get from other context”	I get more new vocabulary (Anyelir A)
Getting new knowledge	Melati D “I get new knowledge from an English novel after I read it”	I get new language from the novel (Melati D)
	Anggrek E (I get new knowledge and I also get	get new knowledge (Anggrek E)

	new information related to vocabulary in the novel	
	Anyelir D “I get new knowledge, usually what I read there is any relation with what I learn so it is support me”	I get new knowledge (Anyelir D)
Feel happy and consoled	Mawar H “I am happy and comforted because I get knowledge”	I am happy and comforted (Mawar G)
	Melati C “if I understand the content of the novel that will entertain me with story in the novel”	it will entertain me (Melati C)
	Anggrek C (I fell comfort because I like reading book, beside that I should use my imagination to know the story when I read novel)	I fell comforted (Anggrek C)
	Anyelir F “it is entertain	it is entertain me

	me because it can be place to escape from tired”	(Anyelir F)
Improving grammar	Mawar C “learning about language especially in grammar because usually novel use a correct language”	learning about language especially in grammar (Mawar C)
	Anggrek B “more understand about English language especially about grammar”	more understand about grammar (Anggrek B)
	Anyelir I “I can more understand about sentence structure so I can take an example from novel in writing”	I more understand about sentence structure (Anyelir I)
	Melati B “learning about grammar from the novel because usually novel use correct grammar”	learning about grammar from novel (Melati B)
Learning culture	Mawar A “we can know	we know about culture

	the culture of other country from novel”	(Mawar A)
	Anyelir B “I usually more understand about other culture”	I more understand about other culture (Anyelir B)
Improve skill in English	Improving Reading Skill	
	Anggrek H “improve my skill in reading because it interest me to read more”	it interest me to read more (Anggrek H)
	Anyelir G “I also can train my skill in skimming and scanning because in reading we need review so I can fast in reading and easy to understand the novel because I usually do that”	reading novel make me easy to understand and fast in reading (Anyelir G)
	Improving Writing Skill	
	Mawar E “improve my writing skill because I can	I can retell story in writing (Mawar E)

	tell again the story in writing for ex in close book journal, so I can see how improve my understanding toward the story of the novel”	
	Anggrek F “improve my skill in writing because I can apply the word in a sentence”	I can apply the word in sentence (Anggrek F)
	Anyelir H “writing skill also improve because the more I read the more I get knowledge to write”	the more I read the more I get knowledge to write (Anyelir H)
	Improving Speaking Skill	
	Mawar D “improve my speaking skill because it helps me to express the opinion or retell story about the novel”	it helps me to express opinion or retell story from novel (Mawar D)
	Anggrek G “improve my	I use word from novel

	skill in speaking because I use the word from novel when I speak”	when I speak (Anggrek G)
	Anyelir J “improve me in speaking because we get the basic before to speak”	from novel we get basic to speak (Anyelir J)
	Improving Listening Skill	
	Anyelir K “and also in listening because I usually understand the vocab and learn how to pronounce it”	I learn how to pronounce the new word (Anyelir K)
Motivated	Mawar G “if novel easy to understand, it motivate to read the other novel”	it motivate me to read other novel (Mawar F)
More curious	Mawar I “make me more curious about novel that I read”	make me more curious about novel (Mawar H)
	Anyelir E “I usually want to know more about the	I want to know more about story (Anyelir E)

	next story”	
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