LEGAL REVIEW ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF INVESTIGATION RIGHT BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (AFTER POLITICAL REFORM)

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



This Undergraduate Thesis is submitted as one of the requirements to obtain the decree of Bachelor of Law at Faculty of Law Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Name : Mohammad Risky Saputra

Student Number : 20140610495

Faculty : Law

Major : International Program for Law and Sharia

Field of Study : Constitutional Law

FACULTY OF LAW

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

2018

DECLARATION PAGE



I hereby declare that the Undergraduate Thesis which is entitled "LEGAL REVIEW ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF INVESTIGATION RIGHT BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (AFTER POLITICAL REFORM)" its content is truly the work of my own and I did not do plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethic in the scientific community. On this statement, I am ready to bear the risk/any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with applicable regulations, if in the future found a breach of scientific ethics, I am willing to accept the sanctions.

Written by

Name

: Mohammad Risky Saputra

Student Number

: 20140610495

Faculty

: Law

Major

: International Program for Law and Sharia

University

: Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Yogyakarta, July 29th 2018

Mohammad Risky Saputra NIM. 20140610495

MOTTO

"Everyone has their own time zone.

People around you might seem ahead of you & some might seem to be behind

you.

Do not envy them.

They are in their time zone, and you are in yours.

Don't worry too much.

You are not late

Yet,

You are not early."

(Mohammad Risky Saputra)

"Champions Train, looser complain"

(Unknown)

"Don't stop when you're tired. Stop when you're done."

(Maple id)

DEDICATION

This Undergraduate Thesis dedicate to

My Lord, Allah SWT

Prophet Muhammad SAW

My beloved parents

Suardi Lahudding

Yulna Abu

My lovely brothers and sisters

Adi Mulyadi

Siti Rahma

My Best Friend

Riszky Andora

FOREWORD

Alhamdulillah Walhamdulillah tsumma Alhamdulillah, thank you Allah SWT,
The Most Merciful and Most Gracious who has given me His blessing and an
opportunity to accomplish my Undergraduate Thesis as final work to fulfill the
degree of Bachelor of Law entitled "LEGAL REVIEW ON THE
IMPLEMENTATION OF INVESTIGATION RIGHT BY THE HOUSE OF
REPRESENTATIVES (AFTER POLITICAL REFORM)" at International
Program for Law and Sharia, Fakultas Hukum, Universitas Muhammadiyah
Yogyakarta.

First of all, I would like to express deepest grateful to my parents Ayah Suardi Lahudding and Ibu Yulna Abu, my brother Adi Mulyadi and my sister Siti Rahma for their prayer, support, guide and love.

My extraordinary thanks go to both advisors Ibu Nanik Prasetyoningsih, SH., MH and Bapak Iwan Satriawan, S.H., MCL., Ph.D. who guided me with patient, wisdom and compassion. I also thank to Kak Diana, S.H and Bapak Dr. Suryanto who did a great deal to correct and improve my English and the structure of this thesis.

Allow me to express my deepest gratitude to all the lecturers of Faculty of Law for their assistance and inspiration for my great future. Deepest appreciation also goes to all staff Faculty of Law especially to Ibu Qodriyah Isniyati, S.H and brother Hary Abdul Hakim, S.H for their assistance during my study at Faculty of Law

Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

I would like to thanks to my best friends who know my struggles during this

thesis since day one; BD (Arif, Adam, Ainun, Al, Andi, Agung, Alfin, Bagus,

Faishal, Hafizd, Hari, Leo, Owy, Reza, Habib and Yudha), My Constitutional Law

Squad, my family from Himpunan Mahasiswa Islam, my friends from KKN 024

UMY 2018, and beloved IPOLS Batch 2014. My special thank is addressed to all

IPOLianS for all prayers and supports.

Finally, I do expect the thesis will give benefit for readers and their future

research.

Yogyakarta, July 29th 2018

Mohammad Risky Saputra

NIM. 20140610495

viii

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT
APPROVAL PAGE is
ENDORSEMENT PAGE iii
DECLARATION PAGE iv
MOTTO PAGE
DEDICATION PAGE
FOREWORDvii
TABLE OF CONTENTS ix
LIST OF STATUTES
LIST OF TABLESx
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONxi
CHAPTER ONE – INTRODUCTION
A. Background of Research
B. Statement Problem
C. Objectives of Research
D. Benefits of Research
CHAPTER TWO – LITERATURE REVIEW
A. The House of Representatives
1. The Function of the House of Representatives
2. The Duties and the Authority of the House of Representatives
3. The Rights and Obligations of the House of Representatives

B.	Investigation Right	18
СНАР	TER THREE – RESEARCH METHOD	
A.	Type of Research	20
B.	Type of Data	20
C.	Data Collection	21
D.	Data Analysis	22
СНАР	TER FOUR – FINDING AND ANALYSIS	
A.	The Historical Background of The House of Representatives	23
B.	The Historical Background of Investigation Right	35
C.	The Causes of Investigation Right	37
D.	The Legal Basis of Investigation Right	42
E.	The Implementation of Investigation Right	
	by the House of Representatives (After the political reform)	50
F.	The Implication using of Investigation Right	
	by the House of Representatives (After the political reform)	63
G.	The Future of Mechanism Regarding of Investigation Right	63
СНАР	TER FIVE – CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	
A.	Conclusion	67
B.	Recommendation	68
BIBLI	OGRAPHY	

LIST OF STATUTES

1945 Constitution

Law No. 7 of 1950 on the amendment of the Provisional Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia (RIS)

Law No. 6 of 1954 on the Investigation Right

Law Number 22 of 2003 on Structure and Position of the People's Consultative Assembly, the House of Representatives, Regional Representative Council and Regional House of Representative

Law No. 2 of 2018 on the People's Consultative Assembly, the House of Representatives, Regional Representatives Council and Regional House of Representatives

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.	The Implementation	n of the Investigation	Right After Politi	cal Reform59
Table 2.	The Implication of	the Investigation Rig	ht After Political I	Reform62

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

BAP Record of Investigation

BI Bank Indonesia

BLBI Bank Indonesia Liquidity Assistance

DPD Regional Representatives Council

DPA Supreme Advisory Council

DPR The House of Representatives

DPRD Regional House of Representatives

DPT The Final Voters List

KNIP Central Indonesian National Committee

KPK Corruption Eradication Commission

MPR People's Consultative Assembly

NKRI Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia

NU Muslim Scholars

PAN National Mandate Party

PDIP Indonesian Democratic Party of struggle

PKB Party of National Revival

PKI Indonesian Communist Party

PNI Indonesian Nationalist Party

PPP United Development Party

PKS Prosperous Justice Party

PPKI The Committee for the Preparation of Indonesian

Independence