

CHAPTER IV : BROAD IMAGE OF RESEARCH OBJECT

A. Universitas Ahmad Dahlan

1. The history of UAD

The history of UAD dates back to November, 18, 1960, when IKIP (Institute for Teacher Training and Education) Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta was established as an expansion of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education (FKIP) Muhammadiyah Jakarta. It was initially designated to serve as an extension of Muhammadiyah BI course established earlier in 1957, during which the BI course offered three streams namely Educational science, Civil Law and Economics.

On 19, December 1994, by the decree of the ministry of Education and Culture of the republic of indonesia number 102/DO/1994, IKIP muhammadiyah was changed into a full-fledged university and became UAD. Now, the rector of UAD nowadays is Dr. H. Kasiyarno, M.Hum.

2. Vision and Mission

The Vision of UAD is become an Internationally Recognized Muhammadiyah University based on the Islamic Values.

The Mission of UAD is:

- a)** To conduct quality academic programs those are relevant to the sustainable development in the Islamic campus atmosphere.
- b)** To conduct the integrated multidisciplinary-oriented research to reach Islamic society

c) To give expertise service that is oriented to empowering and collaborating the potency of the government, the industry, the local and the global society.

3. AIM

The aim of Universitas Ahmad Dahlan (UAD) is the elaboration of the aim of national education and higher education, based on Al-Qur'an and As-Sunnah

The Aim of National Education

The national education functions to develop the capability, character, and civilization of the nation for enhancing its intellectual capacity, and is aimed at developing learners' potentials so that they become persons imbued with human values who are faithful and pious to one and only God; who possess morals and noble character; who are healthy, knowledgeable, competent, creative, independent; and as citizens are democratic and responsible.

The Aims of Higher Education

1. To prepare the learners to be the members of society who have academic and or professional capability to implement and or create science, technology and or arts.
2. To develop and spread science and technology and or arts, then promote their functions to increase the society life level and enrich the national culture.

The Aims of Education at UAD

1. To educate the learners to be muslim scholars who are faithful and pious, have good character, academic capability, professionalism, and strive to realize the truly Islamic society
2. To create the learners to be the leaders with Muhammadiyah characters
3. To develop and spread science, technology, and arts in order to develop Islam and increase the human welfare.
4. The university aims are specifically determined through the development of similar science groups based on Islamic teaching and Pancasila

The University Grand Scientific Design

Integrity of Science-Technology-Arts, dynamic service anticipation, leadership, and scientific development based on Islam.

4. Motto

Moral and Intellectual Integrity

5. The Facilities

To keep the education quality, UAD provides education facilities which can be easily accessed by all academic society at UAD. The quantity and the quality are also always increased as the science and technology development. The facilities standard is based on the national standard of education related to the minimum criteria of the classroom, sport field, praying room, library, laboratory, office, playground,

recreation area, and other learning sources which are necessary to support the learning process including the use of information and communication technology.

6. Libraries

The libraries have 24.397 book titles consisting of 67.453 exemplars. These numbers always increase as the need and reading interest of the students also increase. Besides providing references in form of books, the libraries also provide magazine collections, newspapers, thesis, and other reports of research and community service.

7. Co-curricular Facilities

There are many student activity units, intra and extracurricular organizations. Students can develop their interest, talent and skills in the fields of entrepreneurship or business, academic scientific, sport and arts, and preaching. Each student activity unit has an office in the student center complex on Kapas street Semaki Yogyakarta. Student organization of UAD consists of:

1. Student Activity Bodies consist of Student Representative Board, Student Executive Board, and Study Program Student Association.
2. Student Activity Unit
3. Muhammadiyah Ortonom Organization
4. Other student activity group which support the educational activities

2. Health Facilities

UAD gives health service, insurance, health care and drug store. These services can be accessed by the students who need to.

1. To see a doctor for free (by showing an active student card) at poly clinic of Campus I, II and III. The poly clinics open every work days and hour.
2. Muhammadiyah Health Care can be used to get health service at PKU Muhammadiyah Hospital Yogyakarta on KHA Dahlan Street Yogyakarta. The students can access this service by contacting the Bureau of Finance and Asset to get a recommendation letter.
3. Health Care Charity Facility. The implementation of UAD Health Care Charity for the students is regulated based on the letter from Vice Rector III Number RIII/006/SE/III/2010
4. The student insurance facility managed by UAD Trasurer cooperates with Jasa Raharja Insurance.
5. UAD Drug store (Apotek) provides quality drugs to keep the society healthy and give health information. UAD drug store also functions as the community service for pharmacist profession; learning place and media for pharmacist candidates of Pharmacy Faculty UAD; and the job opportunity for the society.

3. Mosque and Spiritual Guidance

UAD has a mosque in every campus and Islamic center in campus IV. As a Muhammadiyah higher education, UAD has a moral commitment to

guide the Islamic spirit of all academic society. Some spiritual and mental guidance activities as follows:

1. Calling and suggesting to conduct the fardhu and sunnah worship
2. A monthly preaching for UAD academic society held by the institute of Islamic Study Development
3. Wednesday Morning Islamic Preaching and Discussion (for students at campus I)
4. Saturday Morning Islamic Preaching and Discussion (for students at campus I)
5. Sunday Morning Islamic Preaching and Discussion (coordinated by Campus IV Mosque management)
6. Al Quran Education school
7. Sending "Mubaligh Hijrah" (hijrah preacher) coordinated by institute of Islamic Study Development and Muhammadiyah Branch Leader of Yogyakarta Special Region
8. Saturday Morning Islamic preaching for staff at campus I
9. Ramadhan month in campus

Internet and Computer Facilities

Students can access the internet in all campus area. For students who do not bring notebook, there are some computers provided at some strategic spots.

Student Dormitory

Student dormitory, provided for UAD students, was built with the aid from the Ministry of People Housing, Republic of Indonesia through student dormitory scheme. Located at Tamanan, Banguntapan, Bantul, student dormitory was built on the 2.1 hectare land consisting of one twin block buildings with the floor large in total is 2,568 square meters. It consists of four floors with 96 units residential including one unit for students with disabilities. Each residential is 21 square meters and can accommodate 3-4 students.

4. Scholarship

UAD provides two kinds of scholarships those are scholarship for students who have achievement in academic and the ones in organization. Scholarship for students good in academic can be accessed through Academic Achievement Scholarship for New Students, Academic Achievement Improvement Scholarship, and Education Fee Aid - Academic Achievement Improvement Scholarship. Students, who have achievement in organization, can access the scholarship from UAD partner banks such as Bank Rakyat Indonesia, Bank Mandiri Syariah, Bank Pembangunan Daerah Syariah). This scholarship is for students who are active in student organization and actively participate in interest-talent and or scientific events.

5. Knowledge-based economy

In accordance with the Kemenristekdikti suggestion used by BAN-PT as one item in the assessment of accreditation forms, universities are required has a source of income beyond the student's tuition fees Ideal percentage 65%. Therefore, UAD strives developing a business unit based on the field of science developed (knowledge-based economy). Currently the development of business units showed good progress.

There are currently 8 business units established by UAD (1) PT. Adi Multi Kalibrasi, a business unit in tool calibration field health equipment that has obtained national permission from Ministry of Health. Even this business already opening a branch in Makassar; (2) PT BPRS Carana Kiat Andalas, a business unit in sharia banking; (3) PT Adi Multi Energi, a business unit engaged in sales fuel (gas station); (4) PT Siar Nur Insani, business unit at health field in the form of General Hospital and Clinic; (5) UAD pharmacy that already has 2 units; (6) PT. Adi Multi Property, business unit engaged in property; (7) Hotel Grand Sargedede; and (8) Professional Certification Institution Ahmad Dahlan which is engaged in competency test of UAD graduates and general in accordance with standards set by BNSP.

However, that included in the search priority ANP in CHAPTER V only PT. Adi Multi Calibration, PT. BPRS Carana Kiat Andalas, PT. Adi Multi Energy, PT. Siar Nur Insani, and UAD pharmacy. Because, In

indeep interview with Key Informant 6 said that PT. Adi Multi Property and Others is still in planning.

“kita itu punya 5 PT, pertama PT Adi Multi Energi yang punya SPBU sekarang, PT Adi Multi kalibrasi itu yang untuk mengkalibrasi alat-alat kesehatan, ada PT Adi Multi Husada itu ngelola Rumah Sakit, ada Apotik, ada Klinik, kemudian ada PT Carana Kiat Andalas untuk BPRS bank, BPRS itu udah jalan semua, Multi properti nih yang belum, masih sedang mau jalan.” (Key Informant 6, May 2018)

In the year 2017, UAD plans to do development of PT Adi Multi Calibration branch in Medan, UAD Pharmacy 3 in Janturan, Primary Clinic and Pharmacy at Metro Lampung, as well as factory markers in Bandung.

B. Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

1. The history of UMY

According to **Invalid source specified**. Intention to establish UMY (UMY) has existed for a long time. Prof. Dr. Kahar Muzakkir in various occasions threw the idea of the establishment of Muhammadiyah University. When the Muhammadiyah Central Leadership of the Teaching Assembly inaugurated the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education (FKIP) in Yogyakarta on November 18, 1960, explicitly its charter incorporates FKIP as part of the Muhammadiyah University. It was only in March 1981, through the harsh struggle of some Muhammadiyah activists such as Drs. H. Mustafa Kamal Pasha, Drs. M. Alfian Darmawan, Hoemam Zainal, S.H., Brig. TNI. (Ret.) Drs. H. Bakri Syahid, K.H.Ahmad Azhar Basir, M.A., Ir.H.M.Dasron Hamid, M.Sc., H.M. Daim Saleh, Prof.

Dr. H. Amien Rais, M.A., H.M.H. Mawardi, Drs. H. Hasan Basri, Drs. H. Abdul Rosyad Sholeh, Zuber Kohari, Ir. H. Basit Wahid, H Tubin Sakiman persistently looking for students and supported by the Chairman of Muhammadiyah Central Leadership at the time, K.H. A. R. Fakhruddin and Chairman of Muhammadiyah Regional Leadership DIY H. Mukhlas Abror, officially established UMY, which later developed to date.

At the beginning of its establishment, the rector of UMY was entrusted to Brig. TNI (Ret.) Drs. H. Bakri Syahid, who at that time was finished his duty as Rector IAIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta. Rector of the next period is entrusted to Ir. H. M. Dasron Hamid, M.Sc. However, because the ministerial permit request process has not been completed, then appointed an elder Muhammadiyah, H. M. Mawardi, became rector.

2. Motto

Unggul dan Islami (Excellence and Islamic values) are the guiding principles of UMY's Staff, faculty and administration unified in achieving the University goal.

3. Vision and Mission

The vision of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta is to be a leading University through developing the knowledge and technology based on the Islamic values to contribute a proper society.

The Missions of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

1. To enhance human dignity as an effort to reinforce the values of humanity and civilization.
2. To play essential roles as the development center of Muhammadiyah in nurturing people towards a prosperous and dignified life.
3. To support the development of Yogyakarta as a region appreciating cultural diversity.
4. To educate people, to conduct research, and to empower community.
5. To create graduates who are religious, pious, noble, insightful, professional and highly capable of sciences and technology.

4. Goal

To produce graduates who are noble, confident, and capable of fostering science and technology, as well as valuable to the nation and humanity.

5. Objectives

1. To enhance science and technology based on Islamic teachings as well as to foster sincerity in performing amar ma'ruf nahi munkar (to command the good and to forbid the evil) for the development of the nation.
2. To provide degree programs capable of producing professionals equipped with the necessary skills and values in meeting the demands of the national and international job markets.

3. To conduct researches for national and international references.
4. To enhance the Islamic academic community upholding truth, fairness, honesty, sincerity, and responsive to changes.
5. To create an academic atmosphere triggering open, critical-constructive, and innovative thoughts.
6. To provide efficient service system for stakeholders.
7. To afford resources which can be accessed by higher education, governmental agencies, private agencies, industries, and public to support the efforts of promoting the fields of Islam, society, economy, politics, law, technology, health, and culture of Indonesia.
8. To expand cooperation with various national and international institutions to advance education, research, management, and services
9. To produce graduates with Islamic integrity and morality in their respective social, economic and political life.

6. Facilities

In academic Facilities there are an external audit of Quacquarelli Symond (QS), an International Accreditation Agency for Higher Education located in London, granted 5 stars for facilities of UMY providing cozy learning and teaching environment. Classroom facilities all classes with air conditioner and flexible class setting in line with learning and teaching activities like public lecture, group discussion, and presentation. UMY also provides LCD screen and sound system for multimedia-based

materials. Library of UMY provides various references like books, journals, and undergraduate theses, as well as a multimedia room. And the Laboratory UMY provides learning and teaching facilities like laboratories of agriculture, electrical engineering, electrical engineering, information technology, medicine, pharmacy, communication (radio, broadcasting, and editing), law, International Relations, islamic Faculty (radio, journalism, Islamic banking, micro teaching), and gallery of stock exchange of UMY.

7. Knowledge-based Economy

UMY already has a Legal Entity PT. named PT. UMB (Umat Mandiri Berkemajuan). PT. UMB holds 13 business in UMY, these businesses include: (1) UMY Sporto, (2) UMY Tirta, (3) UMY Training Center, (4) UMY Boga, (5) UMY Armada, (6) UMY Pharmacy , (7) UMY Otocare, (8) BMT UMY, (9) UMY Technocreative, (10) Clinic Firdaus UMY, (11) Cafeteria and Shops, (12) Bedukmutu, (13) Ojek Transmutu.

In 2018, UMY will build dormitory for 300 rooms in twin building.