

LAMPIRAN

1. Perhitungan diameter *gate*

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Thermoplastics material" with a yellow header. The window is divided into several tabs: "PVT Properties", "Mechanical Properties", "Shrinkage Properties", "Filler Properties", "Recommended Processing", "Rheological Properties", and "Thermal Properties". The "Recommended Processing" tab is active, displaying various temperature and shear rate parameters in a table-like format. At the bottom, the material name "Noryl EM6102 : SABIC Innovative Plastics US, LLC" is visible, along with "OK" and "Help" buttons.

Description	Recommended Processing	Units
Mold surface temperature	71	C
Melt temperature	270	C
Mold temperature range (recommended)		
Minimum	32	C
Maximum	110	C
Melt temperature range (recommended)		
Minimum	255	C
Maximum	285	C
Absolute maximum melt temperature	325	C
Ejection temperature	140	C
View test information for ejection temperature...		
Maximum shear stress	0.47	MPa
Maximum shear rate	50000	1/s

Diketahui :

Tebal produk = 1 dan diameter gate asumis = 0,9 mm= 0,09 cm

r = asumsi diameter gate < tebal produk

r = 0,095 cm

shot volume/ total volume = 19,23 cm³

fill time = 2 s

maximum shear rate material = 50000 1/s

Ditanya :

Shear rate diameter 0,9... ?

Jawab :

$$r = \sqrt[3]{\frac{4Q}{3,14 \cdot \text{shear rate}}}$$

$$\text{Share rate} = \frac{4 \cdot Q}{3,14 \cdot r^3}$$

$$Q = \frac{\text{shot volume}}{\text{injection time}}$$

$$Q = \frac{19,23 \text{ cm}^3}{2 \text{ s}} = 9,615 \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}$$

$$\text{Share rate} = \frac{4 \cdot 9,615 \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}}{3,14 \cdot 0,045 \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}} = 134413,25 \text{ 1/s} < 500001/\text{s} \text{ dengan asumsi}$$

diameter paling mendekati tebal produk didapatkan share rate maksimal pada diameter 0,9 mm adalah 134413,25 1/s

2. Perhitungan diameter *runner*

Diketahui :

$$\rho \text{ material PP} = 0,905 \text{ gram/cm}^3$$

$$V = 9,22 \text{ cm}^3$$

L (panjang runner) = runner primer 40 mm & runner sekunder 8 mm

$$W = V \cdot \rho \text{ material PP} = 9,22 \text{ cm}^3 \cdot 0,905 \text{ gram/cm}^3 = 8,34 \text{ gram}$$

Ditanya :

Diameter runner primer ?

Diameter runner sekunder ?

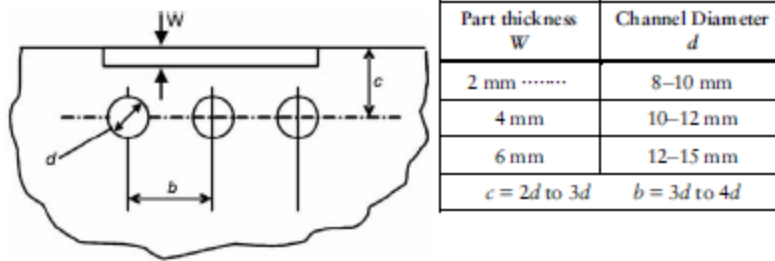
Jawab :

$$D = \frac{W^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot L^{\frac{1}{4}}}{3,7}$$

$$D \text{ primer} = \frac{8,34^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 14 \text{ mm}^{\frac{1}{4}}}{3,7} = 1,5 \text{ mm diameter minimal}$$

$$D \text{ sekunder} = \frac{8,34^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 10 \text{ mm}^{\frac{1}{4}}}{3,7} = 1,3 \text{ mm diameter minimal}$$

3. Perhitungan diameter cooling



Diketahui :

$$d = 10 \text{ mm}$$

$$w = 2 \text{ mm}$$

Ditanya :

a (jarak cooling dengan produk) ?

b (jarak cooling dengan cooling)?

Jawab

$$a = 2 \cdot d = 2 \cdot 10 \text{ mm} = 20 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 3 \cdot d = 3 \cdot 10 \text{ mm} = 30 \text{ mm}$$

4. Perhitungan *Clamping Force*

Sebelum melakukan perhitungan pada *clamping force*, terlebih dahulu untuk mencari tekanan *cavity* pada material PP kemudian mencari nilai dari area proyeksi.

Aplikasi	Bahan	Tekanan Injeksi (Bar)	Tekanan Cavity (bar)
Part Besar (berat)	Umum	800 - 1100	200 - 500
→ Part sederhana	PS, PE, PP	1000 - 1300	250 - 400
Kemasan, dinding tipis	PE, PS, PP	1300 - 1800	500 - 700
Part datar – besar (misal dash board, bumper)	PP, Blend	1200 - 1500	400 - 500
Part teknik yg presisi	ABS, PA 6, PA 66, PC, PBT	1200 - 1700	300 - 500
Micro part	PC, PA, PBT, High tech plastic	1400 - 1700	500 - 800

Diketahui:

Tekanan *cavity* PP rata-rata diambil pada aplikasi *part* sederhana yang presisi pada tabel.

$$P_i = \frac{250+400}{2} = 325 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_p &= (\pi \times r^2) \\ &= (\pi \times 31^2) \\ &= 3019,07 \text{ mm}^2 = 30,19 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Ditanya:

Fc.....?

Jawab:

$$\begin{aligned} F_c &= A_p \times P_i \\ &= 30,19 \text{ cm}^2 \times 325 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\ &= 9811,75 \text{ kg} \\ &= 9,81 \text{ Ton} \end{aligned}$$

Keterangan:

A_p = Area proyeksi

P_i = Tekanan *cavity*

F_c = *Clamping force*

Sehingga dari hasil *clamping force* yang sudah diketahui dapat menentukan mesin injeksi yang akan digunakan, untuk keamanan harus menggunakan mesin injeksi yang memiliki kapasitas *clamping force* lebih dari 9,81 ton dengan itu dipilih sebesar 15 ton yang mendekati hasilnya dan juga sesuai dengan pada pilihan yang tersedia pada moldflow.

5. Tabel *holding and cooling values*

Table 8.10 Holding and cooling values											
Mould temperature under 60 °C						Mould temperature above 60 °C					
d	t _{h1}	t _n	t _{n1}	t _{n2}	t _k	d	t _{h1}	t _n	t _{n1}	t _{n2}	t _k
1.0	3.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	2.1	1.0	3.9	1.2	0.8	0.4	2.7
1.1	3.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	2.5	1.1	4.6	1.4	1.0	0.4	3.2
1.2	4.1	1.3	0.9	0.4	2.8	1.2	5.3	1.6	1.1	0.5	3.7
1.3	4.7	1.4	1.0	0.4	3.3	1.3	6.1	1.9	1.3	0.6	4.2
1.4	5.4	1.7	1.1	0.6	3.7	1.4	7.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	4.9
1.5	6.0	1.8	1.2	0.6	4.2	1.5	7.8	2.4	1.6	0.8	5.4
1.6	6.8	2.1	1.4	0.7	4.7	1.6	8.8	2.7	1.8	0.9	6.1
1.7	7.5	2.3	1.6	0.7	5.2	1.7	9.8	3.0	2.1	0.9	6.8
1.8	8.3	2.5	1.7	0.8	5.8	1.8	10.8	3.3	2.3	1.0	7.5
1.9	9.2	2.8	2.0	0.8	6.4	1.9	11.9	3.6	2.5	1.1	8.3
2.0	10.0	3.0	2.1	0.9	7.0	2.0	13.0	3.9	2.7	1.2	9.1
2.1	11.0	3.3	2.3	1.0	7.7	2.1	14.2	4.2	3.0	1.3	10.0
2.2	11.9	3.6	2.5	1.1	8.3	2.2	15.5	4.7	3.3	1.4	10.8
2.3	12.9	3.9	2.7	1.2	9.0	2.3	16.8	5.1	3.5	1.6	11.7
2.4	14.0	4.2	3.0	1.2	9.8	2.4	18.1	5.5	3.8	1.7	12.6
2.5	15.0	4.5	3.1	1.4	10.5	2.5	19.5	5.9	4.1	1.8	13.6
2.6	16.2	4.9	3.4	1.5	11.3	2.6	21.0	6.3	4.4	1.9	14.7
2.7	17.3	5.2	3.6	1.6	12.1	2.7	22.5	6.8	4.7	2.1	15.7
2.8	18.5	5.5	4.0	1.6	13.0	2.8	24.1	7.3	5.1	2.2	16.8
2.9	19.8	6.0	4.2	1.8	13.8	2.9	25.7	7.7	5.4	2.4	18.0
3.0	21.0	6.3	4.4	1.9	14.7	3.0	27.3	8.2	5.7	2.5	19.1
3.1	22.4	6.8	4.7	2.1	15.6	3.1	29.1	8.8	6.1	2.7	20.3
3.2	23.7	7.2	5.0	2.2	16.5	3.2	30.8	9.3	6.5	2.8	21.5
3.3	25.1	7.6	5.3	2.3	17.5	3.3	32.6	9.8	6.8	3.0	22.8
3.4	26.6	8.0	5.6	2.4	18.6	3.4	34.5	10.4	7.2	3.2	24.1
3.5	28.0	8.4	5.8	2.6	19.6	3.5	36.4	11.0	7.7	3.3	25.4
3.6	29.6	8.9	6.2	2.7	20.7	3.6	38.4	11.6	8.1	3.5	26.8
3.7	31.1	9.4	6.5	2.9	21.7	3.7	40.4	12.2	8.5	3.7	28.2
3.8	32.7	9.9	6.9	3.0	22.8	3.8	42.5	12.8	9.0	3.8	29.7
3.9	34.4	10.4	7.2	3.2	24.0	3.9	44.7	13.5	9.4	4.1	31.2
4.0	36.0	10.8	7.5	3.3	25.2	4.0	46.8	14.1	9.8	4.3	32.7

6. F tabel-0,01

Table of F-statistics P=0.01

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	22	24	26	28	30	35	40	45	50	60	70	80	100	200	500	1000	>1000	df1 \ df2	
3	34.12	30.82	29.46	28.71	28.24	27.91	27.67	27.49	27.35	27.23	27.13	27.05	26.98	26.92	26.87	26.83	26.79	26.75	26.72	26.69	26.64	26.60	26.56	26.53	26.50	26.45	26.41	26.38	26.35	26.32	26.29	26.27	26.24	26.18	26.15	26.13	26.15	3	
4	21.20	18.00	16.69	15.96	15.52	15.21	14.98	14.80	14.66	14.55	14.45	14.37	14.31	14.25	14.20	14.15	14.11	14.08	14.05	14.02	13.97	13.93	13.89	13.86	13.84	13.79	13.75	13.71	13.69	13.65	13.63	13.61	13.58	13.52	13.49	13.47	13.47	4	
5	16.26	13.27	12.06	11.39	10.97	10.67	10.46	10.29	10.16	10.05	9.96	9.89	9.82	9.77	9.72	9.68	9.64	9.61	9.58	9.55	9.51	9.47	9.43	9.40	9.38	9.33	9.29	9.26	9.24	9.20	9.18	9.16	9.13	9.08	9.04	9.03	9.02	5	
6	13.75	10.92	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87	7.79	7.72	7.66	7.61	7.56	7.52	7.48	7.45	7.42	7.40	7.35	7.31	7.28	7.25	7.23	7.18	7.14	7.11	7.09	7.06	7.03	7.01	6.99	6.93	6.90	6.89	6.89	6	
7	12.25	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62	6.54	6.47	6.41	6.36	6.31	6.28	6.24	6.21	6.18	6.16	6.11	6.07	6.04	6.02	5.99	5.94	5.91	5.88	5.86	5.82	5.80	5.78	5.75	5.70	5.67	5.66	5.65	5.65	7
8	11.26	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.81	5.73	5.67	5.61	5.56	5.52	5.48	5.44	5.41	5.38	5.36	5.32	5.28	5.25	5.22	5.20	5.15	5.12	5.09	5.07	5.03	5.01	4.99	4.96	4.91	4.88	4.87	4.86	4.86	8
9	10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	5.26	5.18	5.11	5.05	5.01	4.96	4.92	4.89	4.86	4.83	4.81	4.77	4.73	4.70	4.67	4.65	4.60	4.57	4.54	4.52	4.48	4.46	4.44	4.42	4.36	4.33	4.32	4.32	9	
10	10.04	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	4.85	4.77	4.71	4.65	4.60	4.56	4.52	4.49	4.46	4.43	4.41	4.36	4.33	4.30	4.27	4.25	4.20	4.17	4.14	4.12	4.08	4.06	4.04	4.01	3.96	3.93	3.92	3.91	10	
11	9.65	7.21	6.22	5.67	5.32	5.07	4.89	4.74	4.63	4.54	4.46	4.40	4.34	4.29	4.25	4.21	4.18	4.15	4.12	4.10	4.06	4.02	3.99	3.96	3.94	3.89	3.86	3.83	3.81	3.78	3.75	3.73	3.71	3.66	3.62	3.61	3.60	11	
12	9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	4.30	4.22	4.16	4.10	4.05	4.01	3.97	3.94	3.91	3.88	3.86	3.82	3.78	3.75	3.72	3.70	3.65	3.62	3.59	3.57	3.54	3.51	3.49	3.47	3.41	3.38	3.37	3.36	12	
13	9.07	6.70	5.74	5.21	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.30	4.19	4.10	4.02	3.96	3.91	3.86	3.82	3.78	3.75	3.72	3.69	3.66	3.62	3.59	3.56	3.53	3.51	3.46	3.43	3.40	3.38	3.34	3.32	3.30	3.27	3.22	3.19	3.18	3.17	13	
14	8.86	6.51	5.56	5.04	4.70	4.46	4.28	4.14	4.03	3.94	3.86	3.80	3.75	3.70	3.66	3.62	3.59	3.56	3.53	3.51	3.46	3.43	3.40	3.37	3.35	3.30	3.27	3.24	3.22	3.18	3.16	3.14	3.11	3.06	3.03	3.01	3.01	14	
15	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80	3.73	3.67	3.61	3.56	3.52	3.49	3.45	3.42	3.40	3.37	3.33	3.29	3.26	3.24	3.21	3.17	3.13	3.10	3.08	3.05	3.02	3.00	2.98	2.92	2.89	2.88	2.87	15	
16	8.53	6.23	5.29	4.77	4.44	4.20	4.03	3.89	3.78	3.69	3.62	3.55	3.50	3.45	3.41	3.37	3.34	3.31	3.28	3.26	3.22	3.18	3.15	3.12	3.10	3.05	3.02	2.99	2.97	2.93	2.91	2.89	2.86	2.81	2.78	2.76	2.75	16	
17	8.40	6.11	5.19	4.67	4.34	4.10	3.93	3.79	3.68	3.59	3.52	3.46	3.40	3.35	3.31	3.27	3.24	3.21	3.19	3.16	3.12	3.08	3.05	3.03	3.00	2.96	2.92	2.89	2.87	2.83	2.81	2.79	2.76	2.71	2.68	2.66	2.65	17	
18	8.29	6.01	5.09	4.58	4.25	4.01	3.84	3.71	3.60	3.51	3.43	3.37	3.32	3.27	3.23	3.19	3.16	3.13	3.10	3.08	3.03	3.00	2.97	2.94	2.92	2.87	2.84	2.81	2.78	2.75	2.72	2.71	2.68	2.62	2.59	2.58	2.57	18	
19	8.19	5.93	5.01	4.50	4.17	3.94	3.77	3.63	3.52	3.43	3.36	3.30	3.24	3.19	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.05	3.03	3.00	2.96	2.92	2.89	2.87	2.84	2.80	2.76	2.73	2.71	2.67	2.65	2.63	2.60	2.55	2.51	2.50	2.49	19	
20	8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.70	3.56	3.46	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.13	3.09	3.05	3.02	2.99	2.96	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.83	2.80	2.78	2.73	2.69	2.67	2.64	2.61	2.58	2.56	2.54	2.48	2.44	2.43	2.42	20	
22	7.95	5.72	4.82	4.31	3.99	3.76	3.59	3.45	3.35	3.26	3.18	3.12	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.94	2.91	2.88	2.85	2.83	2.78	2.75	2.72	2.69	2.67	2.62	2.58	2.55	2.53	2.50	2.47	2.45	2.42	2.36	2.33	2.32	2.31	22	
24	7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26	3.17	3.09	3.03	2.98	2.93	2.89	2.85	2.82	2.79	2.76	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.63	2.60	2.58	2.53	2.49	2.46	2.44	2.40	2.38	2.36	2.33	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.21	24	
26	7.72	5.53	4.64	4.14	3.82	3.59	3.42	3.29	3.18	3.09	3.02	2.96	2.90	2.86	2.82	2.78	2.75	2.72	2.69	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.55	2.53	2.50	2.45	2.42	2.39	2.36	2.33	2.30	2.28	2.25	2.19	2.16	2.14	2.13	26	
28	7.64	5.45	4.57	4.07	3.75	3.53	3.36	3.23	3.12	3.03	2.96	2.90	2.84	2.79	2.75	2.72	2.68	2.65	2.63	2.60	2.56	2.52	2.48	2.46	2.44	2.39	2.35	2.32	2.30	2.26	2.24	2.22	2.19	2.13	2.09	2.08	2.07	28	
30	7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.07	2.98	2.91	2.84	2.79	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.63	2.60	2.57	2.55	2.51	2.47	2.44	2.41	2.39	2.34	2.30	2.27	2.25	2.21	2.18	2.16	2.13	2.07	2.03	2.02	2.01	30	
35	7.42	5.27	4.40	3.91	3.59	3.37	3.20	3.07	2.96	2.88	2.80	2.74	2.69	2.64	2.60	2.56	2.53	2.50	2.47	2.44	2.40	2.36	2.33	2.31	2.28	2.23	2.19	2.16	2.14	2.10	2.07	2.05	2.02	1.96	1.92	1.90	1.89	35	
40	7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.89	2.80	2.73	2.66	2.61	2.56	2.52	2.48	2.45	2.42	2.39	2.37	2.33	2.29	2.26	2.23	2.20	2.15	2.11	2.08	2.06	2.02	1.99	1.97	1.94	1.87	1.83	1.82	1.81	40	
45	7.23	5.11	4.25	3.77	3.45	3.23	3.07	2.94	2.83	2.74	2.67	2.61	2.55	2.51	2.46	2.43	2.39	2.36	2.34	2.31	2.27	2.23	2.20	2.17	2.14	2.09	2.05	2.02	2.00	1.96	1.93	1.91	1.88	1.81	1.77	1.75	1.74	45	
50	7.17	5.06	4.20	3.72	3.41	3.19	3.02	2.89	2.79	2.70	2.63	2.56	2.51	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.35	2.32	2.29	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.15	2.12	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.97	1.95	1.91	1.88	1.86	1.82	1.76	1.71	1.70	1.69	50	
60	7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72	2.63	2.56	2.50	2.44	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.28	2.25	2.22	2.20	2.15	2.12	2.08	2.05	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.90	1.88	1.84	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.68	1.63	1.62	1.60	60	
70	7.01	4.92	4.07	3.60	3.29	3.07	2.91	2.78	2.67	2.59	2.51	2.45	2.40	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.23	2.20	2.18	2.15	2.11	2.07	2.03	2.01	1.96	1.93	1.89	1.85	1.83	1.78	1.75	1.73	1.70	1.62	1.57	1.56	1.54	70	
80	6.96	4.88	4.04	3.56	3.26	3.04	2.87	2.74	2.64	2.55	2.48	2.42	2.36	2.31	2.27	2.23	2.20	2.17	2.14	2.12	2.07	2.03	2.00	1.97	1.94	1.89	1.85	1.82	1.79	1.75	1.71	1.69	1.65	1.58	1.53	1.51	1.50	80	
100	6.90	4.82	3.98	3.51	3.21	2.99	2.82	2.69	2.59	2.50	2.43	2.37	2.31	2.27	2.22	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.09	2.07	2.02	1.98	1.95	1.92	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.76	1.74	1.69	1.66	1.63	1.60	1.52	1.47	1.45	1.43	100	
200	6.76	4.71	3.88	3.41	3.11	2.89	2.73	2.60	2.50	2.41	2.34	2.27	2.22	2.17	2.13	2.09	2.06	2.03	2.00	1.97	1.93	1.89	1.85	1.82	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.66	1.63	1.58	1.55	1.52	1.48	1.39	1.33	1.30	1.28	200	
500	6.69	4.65	3.82	3.36	3.05	2.84	2.68	2.55	2.44	2.36	2.28	2.22	2.17	2.12	2.07	2.04	2.00	1.97	1.94	1.92	1.87	1.83	1.79	1.76	1.74	1.68	1.63	1.60	1.57	1.52	1.48	1.45	1.41	1.31	1.23	1.20	1.17	500	
1000	6.66	4.63	3.80	3.34	3.04	2.82	2.66	2.53	2.43	2.34	2.27	2.20	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.02	1.98	1.95	1.92	1.90	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.74	1.72</														