

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

The Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) has been established for 49 years. From year to year the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) always proceeds to be better in pursuing the goals in strengthening the solidarity among Moslems and preserve the peace. Thus, emphasize that the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) committed to actualize the peace world moreover in Islamic Community.

The effort of Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) in actualizing the goals can be seen by the track record. The Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) has significant role in mediation and resolving the conflict, particularly in taking action within the member's issues or other issue which involved the security of Muslim community. There are two factors of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation's involvement in resolving conflict; through direct and indirect way of mediations. The direct way is take a prominent role as the mediator and the indirect way in resolving issue, by cooperating with partnership or other parties is necessary.

The example of direct intervention of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) is in Philippines issue. The issue began when the Philippines gained independence in 1964 and throughout the years the Muslim community who lived in the south of Philippines was demand the self-determination to the government. Unfortunately that's ended up with violent. Afterwards, the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) intervene the issue as the mediator. The Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) was insisting both parties to hold the proper peace – negotiation.

The indirect mediation process can be reflected on Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) actions in the Darfur conflict. Darfur is part of Republic of Sudan which also the member of Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) since 1969. At first, Darfur conflict began with fight over the

natural resources between the farmer and the nomadic. Along with that, there are rebels groups which take advantage from that situation to defeat the government of Sudan. Eventually, the conflict increase and led to bigger conflict moreover in 2003.

According to the theoretical framework, quoted from United Nations “whereby a third party assists two or more parties, with their consent, to prevent, manage or resolve a conflict by helping them to develop mutually acceptable agreements" (United Nations, 2012). In the process of conflict resolution, mediation is the option to resolve the conflict by the help of a neutral agent as the mediator. Mediation aims to discover the reasonable and realistic solutions for both sides within the conflict, in accordance with the law. The concept of mediation was explored in the 1970s in the United States. In the United States, mediation is perceived to be a useful alternative to litigation and is considered to be a model to relieve the workload of the courts.

Along with the theoretical framework and the record of Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) in handling the conflict, mediation process is necessary to be implemented in resolving the Darfur conflict so do the involvement of Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC). Moreover, the status quo right now shown that the Republic of Sudan is the part of Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) member states and the fact of the numerous of Moslem community which become the victim of the conflict.

The mediation process of Darfur conflict, the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) relies on the partnership relations between African Union (AU) and United Nations (UN); UNAMID. The role of Organization of Islamic Cooperation’s here as the supporting actor, not as the leader of mediation. The peace mission’s in Darfur merely led by African Union (AU) and United Nations (UN) through African Union - United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur (UNAMID).

Since 2005, the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) hand in hand with African Union - United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur (UNAMID) makes progress by executed the pre – mediation. The pre – mediation process included developing the issues and analyzes the parties involved; the rebels group, the government and other elements such as the local non – governmental organization (NGO).

As the continuity of that, in March 2010 the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) and African Union - United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur (UNAMID) succeeded to invite both parties, Liberation Justice Movement (LJM) and the Government of Sudan (GoS) and was starting to compile the peace agreement. Through the long process of mediation process of reaching agreement and make conclusions, a year after in 14th July 2011 the peace agreement signed by both parties, the Liberation Justice Movement as the rebels group and the Government of Sudan. All the demand from both parties in actualizing the peace in Darfur wrapped on Doha Document for Peace Darfur (DDPD).

The post – mediation process highlighted the realization of each point within the Doha Document for Peace Darfur (DDPD), specifically the involvement of Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC). As referred to the mediation process, the Organization of Islamic Cooperation had been pointed to be the member of The Implementation Follow – up Commission (IFC) and also the supervisor of Darfur Development Bank.

The result above showed a high – level of persistence of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) in realizing the goals. Unlike intervention by other international organization, the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) mediation process is not used neither the legal consequences nor the forceful resolutions. While other organizations merely strict and force the mediated parties, the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) replace it to moral power approach. Moral power approach means implementing the moral power mediation which can employ moral pressuring tactics moral

pressuring like the negatives behavior and honoring to encourage good attitudes or actions in constructing the resolution. Sometimes the Organizations of Islamic Cooperation find difficulties to involve within the state conflict but the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) can maximize the partnership cooperation which has more significant role to hand in hand resolve the conflict.

