Citizen Journalism: Definition, Challenge and Opportunity

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Ketika Cewek Lelah Bekerja, 10 Hal Ini yang Sejujurnya Diinginkan Mereka. Siapa Bilang Mau Nikah?

Bukannya anti nikah, tapi masa ya lelah bekerja jawabannya nihil aja?

5 days ago by Reika Angelin

wedding

Temukan hipwee di facebook!
• Since the invention of the printing press, non-professional writers have shared information and highlighted perceived injustices through pamphlets and brochures.

• However, these early forms of citizen journalism had their restrictions: information could only be shared with a limited number of people, and only after a lengthy, and often costly, production process.
Definition

• [t]he act of a citizen, or group of citizens, playing an active role in the process of collecting, reporting, analyzing and disseminating news and information (Jurrat, 2007).
• In practice, .....and then there are websites that operate like a traditional newsroom, also called pro-am ventures, such as The Huffington Post, where professionals edit all user-generated content (UGC) before publication (Jurrat, 2007)
Market Seeing Price Growth

REST IN PEACE

Canadians Killed In Ethiopian Airlines Crash

GROUNDED

Canada Bans Boeing 737 MAX Models From Airspace

▶ 5 Things Canadians Should Know About The
Japan's CDM Rush to BRIC Countries

[Commentary] Most greenhouse gas-reduction projects now go to China, India and Brazil

Hitane Masaki (inmaaki) 8, 11, 13, 18
Published 2007-03-30 05:16 (KST)

Pressure on Japan to reach its tough greenhouse gas reduction target under the Kyoto Protocol has spurred the nation's firms to implement Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) projects, with a particular focus on three of the four emerging economies known collectively as BRIC -- Brazil, Russia, India and China.

Japan, hamstrung by its own success in increasing efficiency, is to rely on credits gained from providing technology to fast-growing economies.

Of the CDM projects approved by the Japanese government since the beginning of this year, 90 percent are in China, India and Brazil, highlighting the group's high growth rate and its need to improve efficiency rapidly.

The BRIC countries came to prominence in a 2003 report from Goldman Sachs, which made a series of radical predictions, including a statement that China would be the world's largest economy by the middle of the century.

Under the Kyoto Protocol, industrialized countries were...
Ohmy News

- The slogan of Ohmy News “every citizen is a reporter”, and accesses only 20 per cent of the content for its online site from its employed staff, with the balance coming from the estimated 50,000 South Koreans who post news stories onto the site (Terry Flew, 2007)
The **malaysiakini.com** site (www.malaysiakini.com) was established in 1999 by two young journalists, Steven Gan and Premesh Chandran, who had become disaffected with the degree of state control over and self-censorship within Malaysia’s print and broadcast media, and saw an opportunity to ‘use the Internet to provide free and fair news to the Malaysian public and to set new standards in journalism as well as to support the development of freedom of speech, social justice and democracy in Malaysia’
Internationally, the *Indymedia* network (www.indymedia.org), founded in the U.S. in the context of the 1999 ‘Battle of Seattle’ protests against the inaugural meeting of the World Trade Organisation, is a global, activist-based network of print, satellite TV, video and radio that is all user-generated, and has over 150 independent media centres worldwide, across over 30 countries.
Participatory Journalism

- Bowman and Willis (2003) refer to the rise of participatory journalism, which arises from ‘the result of many simultaneous, distributed conversations that either blossom or quickly atrophy in the Web’s social network’ (Bowman and Willis 2003: 9)
UC We-Media
Where Great Creators are Born

Email atau Username
Kata Sandi
Cari

Ingat akun
Lupa kata sandi?
MASUK
DAFTAR

Masuk akun dengan Facebook
Masuk akun dengan Google
5 days ago by Raika Angelin

WEDDING

Ketika Cewek Leluh Bekerja 10 Hal Ini yang Sejatinya Diinginkan Mereka. Siapa Bilang Mau Nikah?

Bukannya anti nikah, tapi masa ya lelah bekerja jawabannya nih aja? Diluar habis coding nih bisa tambah seasik kator kator ya. WWHHHAHHH

Temukan hipwee di facebook!
The Rise of User-Generated Media/Content

- *New ways of consuming media*, which explicitly contest the social legitimacy of media power;
- *New infrastructures of production*, which have an impact upon who can produce media and in what circumstances;
- *New infrastructures of distribution*, which change the scale and terms on which media and other forms of symbolic production in one place can reach other places (Couldry 2003: 44).
Eight Contextual Factors behind the Rise of Citizen Journalism

• From CAR and Public Journalism to Web 2.0 and the Public’s Journalism
• Questioning Journalism as a Professional Ideology
• The Decline of ‘High Modernism’ in Journalism and the end of ‘Journalist as Hero’
• The Hand That Feeds: Journalism and its Sources – From Contact to Capture
• Implications of Eroding Revenue Bases for Traditional Media
• Expanding the Definition of Journalism: Lifestyle, Entertainment and Celebrity Journalism
• The Crisis of Democracy and the Decline of Deference
• New Opportunities to Express Alternative Views in Countries with State-Controlled Media
Research on digital media
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