



# **Citizen Journalism : Definition, Challenge and Opportunity**

Fajar Junaedi

@fajarjun

Makalah untuk Seminar

Jurnalisme Warga, Program Studi Ilmu Komunikasi UMY

14 Maret 2019

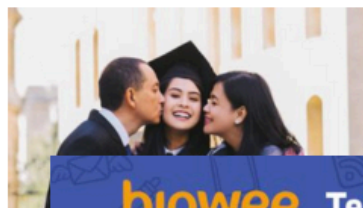




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All Time    30 hari terakhir    **7 hari terakhir**



5 days ago by Raisa Angelin

WEDDING

Ketika Cewek Lelah Bekerja, 10 Hal Ini yang Sejujurnya Diinginkan Mereka. Siapa Bilang Mau Nikah?

Bukannya anti nikah, tapi masa iya lelah bekerja jawabannya nikah aja? Dikira habis nikah terus di rumah nggak kerja juga kali ya? **CLOSE**

**hipwee** Temukan hipwee di facebook!

- Since the invention of the printing press, non-professional writers have shared information and highlighted perceived injustices through pamphlets and brochures.
- However, these early forms of citizen journalism had their restrictions: information could only be shared with a limited number of people, and only after a lengthy, and often costly, production process.

# Definition

- [t]he act of a citizen, or group of citizens, playing an active role in the process of collecting, reporting, analyzing and disseminating news and information (Jurrat, 2007).

- In practice, .....and then there are websites that operate like a traditional newsroom, also called pro-am ventures, such as The Huffington Post, where professionals edit all **user-generated content (UGC)** before publication (Jurrat, 2007)

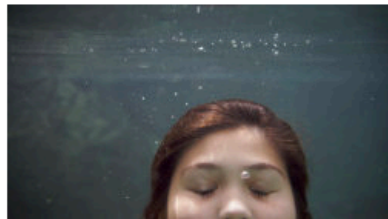


# Market Seeing Price Growth



## Ontario Health Care Reform Success Depends On Social Assistance System

Garima Talwar Kapoor  
Director of Policy and Research, Maytree



## When Cancer Hit Us Like A Tidal Wave, We Learned To Breathe Underwater

Christina Flores-Chan

### REST IN PEACE



## Canadians Killed In Ethiopian Airlines Crash

### GROUNDLED

## Canada Bans Boeing 737 MAX Models From Airspace

### ► 5 Things Canadians Should Know About The



-44%	Rp 100.000 Rp 57.000 Beli	-45%	-61%
-40%	-47%	-61%	-61%

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AdChoices

### TRENDING



## Father Of Montreal Boy Who Disappeared A Year Ago Says He's Still Alive



## San Francisco Erased 8,123 Pot Convictions. Canada Is Another Story.



## Vancouver Businessman



# The Rise of Ohmy News



## OhmyNews INTERNATIONAL WORLD

HOME KOREA | WORLD | SCI&TECH | ART&LIFE | ENTERTAINMENT | SPORTS | GLOBAL WATCH | INTERVIEWS | CITIZEN JOURNALISM

2011-12-07 07:04 KST

Korean

### NEWS

KOREA

WORLD

SCI&TECH

ART&LIFE

ENTERTAINMENT

SPORTS

GLOBAL WATCH

INTERVIEWS

PODCASTS

### OPINION

FEATURED WRITERS

TALKBACK

### ABOUT US

### FAQ



RSS

GLOBAL VOICES

JAPAN FOCUS

## Japan's CDM Rush to BRIC Countries

[Commentary] Most greenhouse gas-reduction projects now go to China, India and Brazil

Hisane Masaki (hmasaki) CONTACT REPORTER

[Email Article](#) [Print Article](#)

Published 2007-03-30 05:16 (KST)

Pressure on Japan to reach its tough greenhouse gas reduction target under the Kyoto Protocol has spurred the nation's firms to implement Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) projects, with a particular focus on three of the four emerging economies known collectively as BRIC -- Brazil, Russia, India and China.

Japan, hamstrung by its own success in increasing efficiency, is to rely on credits gained from providing technology to fast-growing economies.

### TODAY'S TOP STORIES

- OMNI's New Approach to Citizen Journalism
- [Opinion] Democracy's Downfall
- Technology Can Save Money, Planet
- [Opinion] Iran Defends Peaceful 'Right'
- Couchsurfing in Gaza

### FROM THE SECTION

- Assassination in Dubai
- UN Votes For Goldstone Report, Again

Of the CDM projects approved by the Japanese government since the beginning of this year, 80 percent are in China, India and Brazil, highlighting the group's high growth rate and its need to improve efficiency rapidly.

The BRIC countries came to prominence in a 2003 report from Goldman Sachs, which made a series of radical predictions, including a statement that China would be the world's largest economy by the middle of the century.

Under the Kyoto Protocol, industrialized countries were

Title  go

### Featured Writers of the Week



Ronda Hauben

Netizens Question Cause of Cheonan Tragedy



Michael Werbowski

[Opinion] Democracy's Downfall



Michael Solis

Arizona's Immigration Bill and Korea



Yehonathan Tommer

Assassination in Dubai

### PODCASTS

#### [ESL/EFL Podcast] Saying No

Seventeenth in a series of English language lessons from Jennifer Lebedev...

#### • [ESL/EFL] Talking About Change

#### • [ESL/EFL Podcast] Personal Finances

#### • [ESL/EFL] Buying and Selling



# Ohmy News



- The slogan of Ohmy News “**every citizen is a reporter**”, and accesses only 20 per cent of the content for its online site from its employed staff, with the balance coming from the estimated 50,000 South Koreans who post news stories onto the site (Terry Flew, 2007)

# *malaysiakini.com*



- The *malaysiakini.com* site ([www.malaysiakini.com](http://www.malaysiakini.com)) was established in 1999 by two young journalists, Steven Gan and Premesh Chandran, who had become disaffected with the degree of state control over and self-censorship within Malaysia's print and broadcast media, and saw an opportunity to 'use the Internet to provide free and fair news to the Malaysian public and to set new standards in journalism as well as to support the development of freedom of speech, social justice and democracy in Malaysia'

- Internationally, the *Indymedia* network ([www.indymedia.org](http://www.indymedia.org)), founded in the U.S. in the context of the 1999 ‘Battle of Seattle’ protests against the inaugural meeting of the World Trade Organisation, is a global, activist-based network of print, satellite TV, video and radio that is all user-generated, and has over 150 independent media centres worldwide, across over 30 countries.

# *Participatory Journalism*



- Bowman and Willis (2003) refer to the rise of *participatory journalism*, which arises from ‘the result of many simultaneous, distributed conversations that either blossom or quickly atrophy in the Web’s social network’ (Bowman and Willis 2003: 9)

# UC We-Media Where Great Creators are Born

  
   
  Refresh  
 Ingat akun [Lupa kata sandi?](#)  
   
or

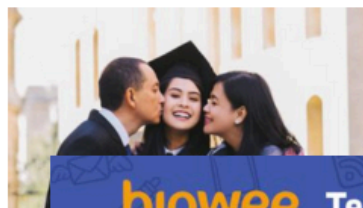




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# The Rise of of User-Generated Media/ Content

- ***New ways of consuming media***, which explicitly contest the social legitimacy of media power;
- ***New infrastructures of production***, which have an impact upon who can produce media and in what circumstances;
- ***New infrastructures of distribution***, which change the scale and terms on which media and other forms of symbolic production in one place can reach other places (Couldry 2003: 44).



# **Eight Contextual Factors behind the Rise of Citizen Journalism**

- **From CAR and Public Journalism to Web 2.0 and the Public's Journalism**
- **Questioning Journalism as a Professional Ideology**
- **The Decline of 'High Modernism' in Journalism and the end of 'Journalist as Hero'**
- **The Hand That Feeds: Journalism and its Sources – From Contact to Capture**

- **Implications of Eroding Revenue Bases for Traditional Media**
- **Expanding the Definition of Journalism: Lifestyle, Entertainment and Celebrity Journalism**
- **The Crisis of Democracy and the Decline of Deference**
- **New Opportunities to Express Alternative Views in Countries with State- Controlled Media**

# Research on digital media



# Daftar Pustaka



- Flew, Terry (2007) *A Citizen Journalism Primer*. In Proceedings Communications Policy Research Forum 2007, University of Technology Sydney.
- Nadine Jurrat (2007). *Mapping Digital Media : Citizen Journalist and The Internet*. Open Society Foundations