

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

BUKU

- Babbie, E. (2014). *The Basics of Social Research* (5th ed.). Canada: Wardsworth Cengage Learning.
- Bergin, A., & Bateman, S. (2005). *Future unknown: The terrorist threat to Australian maritime security*. Canberra: Australian Strategic Policy Institute.
- Clarke, A. M. (2001). *Diplomacy of Conscience: Amnesty International and Changing Human Rights Norms*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Dastyari, A., Saul, B., & Crock, M. (2006). *Future Seekers II : Refugees and Irregular Migration in Australia*. New South Wales: The Federation Press.
- Dibley, T. (2014). *Partnerships, Power and Peacebuilding NGOs as Agents of Peace in Aceh and Timor-Leste*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK.
- Frangsmyr, T., & Abrams, I. (1997). *Nobel Lecture Peace*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing. Co Ptc Ltd.
- Kaplan, A. M., & Haenlein, M. (2010). *"Users of the world, unite! The challenges and opportunities of social media"*. Paris: Business Horizon.
- Kaplan, K. (2009). *Human Right Documentation and Advocacy*. New York: Open Society Institute.
- Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (1998). *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics*. New York: Cornell University Press.
- Korten, D. C. (1990). *Getting to 21st Century: Voluntary Action and the Global Agenda*. West Hartford: Kumarian Press.
- Martinussen, J. D., & Pedersen, P. E. (2003). *Aid: Understanding International Development Cooperation*. New York: Zed Books Ltd.
- Mas'oed, M. (1994). *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin dan Metodologi*. Jakarta: LP3S.
- McQuail, D. (2011). *Teori Komunikasi Masa*. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika.
- Missbach, A. (2016). *Troubled Transit: Politik Indonesia Bagi Para Pencari Suaka*. Jakarta: Yayasan Pustaka Obor.
- Sakharina, I. K., & Kadarudin. (2017). *Pengantar Hukum Pengungsi Internasional*. Yogyakarta: CV Budi Utama.
- Sanit, A. (1985). *Swadaya Politik Masyarakat*. Jakarta: CV. Rajawali.
- Welch, C. E. (1995). *Protecting Human Right in Africa: Roles and Strategy of Non-Governmental Organization*. Philladelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

York, B. (2003). *Australia and Refugees, 1901–2002: An Annotated Chronology Based on Official Sources*. Sydney: Social Policy Group.

JURNAL

Angriawan, D. F. (2016). Pelanggaran Prinsip Non-Refoulement terhadap Pengungsi dan Pencari Suaka pada Kebijakan Operation Sovereign Borders serta Implikasinya bagi Indonesia sebagai Negara Transit. *Journal of International Relations*, 2(4), 251-253.

Archbold, L. J. (2015). Offshore Processing of Asylum Seeker-is Australia complying with its International Legal Obligations? *QUT Law Review*, 15(1), 140-141.

Ardianti. (2015, Oktober). Kebijakan Australia dalam menangani Imigran Ilegal dibawah kepemimpinan Perdana Menteri Tony Abbott tahun 2013. *JOM FSISP*, 2(2).

Bassano, D. (2014, Januari 17). The Boomerang Pattern: Verification and Modification. *Peace and Change*, 39(1), 32-48.

Bateman, S. (2007, Agustus). Securing Australia's Maritime Approaches. *Journal Security Challenges*, 3(3), 110-112.

Bennett, K., Ingleton, D., Nah, A. M., & Savage, J. (2015). Critical perspectives on the security and protection of human rights defenders. *The International Journal of Human Right*, 19(7), 885-886.

Berlo, P. V. (2017). The Protection of Asylum Seekers in Australian-Pacific Offshore Processing: The Legal Deficit of Human Rights in a Nodal Reality. *Human Rights Law Review*, 39-42.

Blitt, R. C. (2004). 'Who Will Watch the Watchdogs? Human Rights Non-governmental Organizations and The Case for Regulation'. *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review*, 10, 261-398.

Bloodgood, E. A., & Clough, E. (2017, Juni 1). Transnational Advocacy Networks: A Complex Adaptive Systems Simulation Model of the Boomerang Effect. *Social Science Computer Review*, 35(3), 325-335.

Brysk, A. (1995). "Hearts and Minds": Bringing Symbolic Politics Back In Polity. *The University of Chicago Press*, 27(4), 562-563.

Buchanan, T. (2002, Oktober). 'The Truth Will Set You Free': The Making of Amnesty International. *Journal of Contemporary History*, 37(4), 577-597.

Chaney, P. (2013). The Substantive Representation of Women—Does Issue-Salience Matter? Party Politicization and UK Westminster Elections 1945–2010. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*, 16(1), 96-97.

Clarke, G. (2001). The Politics of NGOs in South-East Asia: Participation and Protest in the Philippines. *An Interdisciplinary Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, 15(1), 139-141.

- Clarke, G. (2002). Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Politics in the Developing World. *Political Studies*, 46(1), 39-40.
- Durham, J., Bloran, C. E., Lui, C.-w., & Whittaker, M. (2016). The need for a rights-based public health approach to Australian asylum seeker health. *Public Health Review*, 37(6), 6-7.
- Edwards, A. (2012). Temporary Protection, Derogation, and the 1951 Refugee Convention. *Melbourne Journal of International Law*, 13, 24-26.
- Elizabeth, C. D., Setyawanta, L. T., & Trihastuti, N. (2016). Kebijakan Operation Sovereign Borders Australia dalam Penanganan Manusia Perahu dan Implikasinya Terhadap Kedautan Indonesia. *Diponegoro Law Journal*, 5(3), 3-5.
- Feezel, J. T. (2018). Agenda Setting through Social Media: The Importance of Incidental News Exposure and Social Filtering in the Digital Era. *Political Research Quarterly*, 71(2), 482-283.
- Fitz-Gibbon, K. (2018). The Treatment of Australian Children in Detention: A Human Right Law Analysis of Media Coverage in the Wake of Abuses at the Don Dale Detention Center. *UNSW Law Journal*, 41(1), 111-112.
- Fox, P. D. (2010). International Asylum and Boat People: The Tampa Affair and Australia's "Pacific Solution". *Maryland Journal of International Law*, 25(1), 356-57.
- Foye, J., & Ryder, P. (2011). Cries from Babylon: the problem of compassion in Australian refugee policy. *Global Media Journal Australia Edition*, 4-6.
- Hasmath, R., & McKenzie, J. (2013, December). Deterring the 'Boat People': Explaining the Australian Government's People Swap Response on Asylum Seekers. *Australian Journal of Political Science*, 48(4), 417-430.
- Herdianzah, M. R. (2013, September). Kebijakan Pemerintah Australia terkait permasalahan Irregular Maritime Arrivals periode kepemimpinan Julia Gillards tahun 2010-2012. *Journal Analisis Hubungan Internasional*, 2(3), 319-327.
- Hill, D. W., Jr, Moore, W. H., & Mukherjee, B. (2013, Juni). Information Politics Versus Organizational Incentives: When Are Amnesty International's "Naming and Shaming" Reports Biased? *International Studies Quarterly*, 57(2), 220-221.
- Hopley, D., Smithers, S. G., & Parnel, K. E. (2008, Maret). The Geomorphology of The Great Barrier Reef. *Cambridge University Press*, 21(1), 110-112.
- Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (1999). Transnational advocacy networks in international and regional politics. *International social science journal*, 51(159), 93-95.
- Korten, D. C. (1987). Third Generation NGO Strategies: A Key to People-centered Development. *World Development*, 15, 147-150.

- Koser, K. (2010). Responding to boat arrivals in Australia: time for a reality check. *ANALYSIS*, 3-4.
- Lacertosa, J. L. (2014). Unfriendly Shores: An Examination of Australia's Pacific Solution" under International Law. *Brooklyn Journal of International Law*, 40(1), 332-333.
- Lewis, D., & Kanji, N. (2009). Non-governmental organizations and development. *Routledge*, 7-17.
- Mansted, R. (2007). The Pacific Solution - Assessing Australia Compliance with International Law. *Bond University Student Law Review*, 3(1), 1-2.
- Martens, K. (2004). An Appraisal of Amnesty International's Work at the United Nations: Established Areas of Activities and Shifting Priorities since the 1990s. *Human Right Quarterly*, 26(4), 1059-1061.
- McDonald, M. (2011). Deliberation and Resecuritization: Australia, Asylum-Seekers and the Normative Limits of the Copenhagen School. *Australian Journal of Political Science*, 46(2), 282-283.
- Mendelberg, T. (2018, April). From the Folk Theory to Symbolic Politics: Toward a More Realistic Understanding of Voter Behavior. *Journal of Politics and Society*, 30(1), 8-9.
- Miller, K. (2014). The Role of Transnational Advocacy Network in Combating Wildlifecare: The Case of Illegal Ivory Trade. *University of Massachusetts*, 7-8.
- Morgan, D. (2013, Oktober). Money, Morals, and Human Rights: Commercial Influences in the Marketing, Branding, and Fundraising of Amnesty International and Human Right Watch. *Electronic Thesis and Dissertation Repository Western University*, 59-60.
- Mpabanga, D., & Lekorwe, M. (2007). Managing Non-Governmental Organizations in Botswana . *The Innovation Journal: The Public Sector Innovation Journal*, 12(3), 3-6.
- Musa, S. A. (2008). NGO Continuum: an Evolution of the Nature and Activities of Non-Governmental Organizations. *J.Sc.Tech*, 9(1), 8-10.
- Nugis, M. (2017). Australia's Immigration Policy : Asylum Seeker, Sovereignty, and International Law. 15.
- Park, S. (2004). The Role of Transnational Advocacy Networks in Reconstituting International Organizations Identity. *Seton Hall Journal of Diplomacy and International Relations*, 36(4), 86-103.
- Rutzen, D. (2015, Maret). Aid Barriers and the Rise of Phillantrophic Protectionism. *International Journal of Not-for-Profit Law*, 17(1), 12-13.

- Santa-Cruz, A. (2004). The Emergence of a Transnational Advocacy Network: International Election Monitoring in the Philippines, Chile, Nicaragua, and Mexico. *Portal*, 1(2), 5-7.
- Sears, D. (1993). *Symbolic Politics: A socio-Psychological Theory*. In Iyengar, & W. J. McGuire, *Explorations in Political Psychology*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Septa, A. A. (2018, Mei). Ancaman Keamanan Australia Pada Masa Pemerintahan John Howard: 2001-2007. *Jurnal Analisis Hubungan Internasional*, 7(2), 3-4.
- Silva, J. P. (2017, September). Strategies of transnational advocacy networks for Brazilian foreign policy : an introduction. *Encuentro Latinoamericano* , 4(1), 68-76.
- Snezana, B., Zlatko, J., Mimoza, S., & Cane, K. (2013, September). The Role of Amnesty International in Protecting of Human Right.
- Stats, K. (2015). We Will Decide: Refugee and Asylum Policy During the Howard Era Before Tampa. *Australian Studies*, 7, 4-6.
- Suharko. (2003). NGO, Civil Society, dan Denokrasi: Kritik Atas Pandangan Liberal. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, 7(2), 211-212.
- Tamba, R. S. (2018). Kebijakan PNG Solutions dalam Menangani Pengungsi dan Pencari Suaka di Australia Periode Kevin Rudd. *Journal of International Relation*, 4(2), 268-269.
- Tanzila, E. (2015). Motivasi Australia Menerapkan Kebijakan Sekuritisasi terhadap Irregullar Maritime Arrivals (IMA) Tahun 2001-2008. *JOM FISIP*, 2(2), 2-5.
- Tesseur, W. (2014, Desember). Institutional Multilingualism in NGOs:Amnesty International's Strategic Understanding of Multiingualism. *Meta LIX*, 59(3), 568-569.
- Thakur, R. (1994). Human Rights: Amnesty International and the United Nations. *Journal of Peace Research*, 31(2), 145-146.
- Toit, N. B.-D., & Forster, D. (2015). Activating moral imagination: EXPOSED 2013 as a fourth generation faith-based campaign? *Stellenbosch Theological Journal*, 1(1), 23-25.
- Ula, S. (2017). Peran Aktor Non-Negara dalam Hubungan Internasional:Studi Kasus Human Rights Watch dalam Krisis Kemanusiaan di Myanmar. *Journal of International Relations*, 3(3), 22-23.
- Walgrave, S., & Aelst, P. V. (2006, Maret). The Contingency of the Mass Media's Political Agenda Setting Power: Toward a Preliminary Theory. *Journal of Communication*, 56(1), 88-89.
- Weßels, J. (2011). Sexual orientation in Refugee Status Determination. *Refugee Studies Center*, 8-9.

- Willets, P. (1998). The Conscience of the World: The influence of non-governmental organization in the UN system. *The International Journal of Children's Rights*, 6(2), 229-233.
- Willets, P. (2011). Non-Governmental Organizations in World Politics: The Construction of Global Governance. *The Hague Journal of Diplomacy*, 8, 79-87.
- Wiranata, I. J. (2017, Agustus). Dampak Sekuritisasi Kebijakan Pemerintah Australia terhadap Irregular Maritime Arrivals. *Jurnal PIR*, 2(1), 24-26.
- Younes, M. B., & Al-Zoubi, S. (2015, Februari). The Impact of Technologies on Society: A Review. *IOSR Journal Of Humanities And Social Science*, 20(2), 82-83.
- Yuliarso, K. K., & Prajarto, N. (2005). Hak Asasi Manusia (HAM) di Indonesia: Menuju Democratic Governance. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, 8(3), 293.
- Zippel, K. (2004). Transnational Advocacy Networks and Policy Cycles in the European Union: The Case of Sexual Harassment. *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society*, 11(1), 65-66.

WEBSITE

- ABC. (2012, Juni 19). *Timeline: Vietnamese immigration to Australia*. Retrieved November 12, 2018, from [www.abc.net: https://www.abc.net.au/news/specials/the-luckiest-refugees/2012-06-20/timeline-of-vietnamese-immigration-to-australia/4080074](https://www.abc.net.au/news/specials/the-luckiest-refugees/2012-06-20/timeline-of-vietnamese-immigration-to-australia/4080074)
- ABC. (2014, April 8). *Children in detention: Is Australia breaching international law?* Retrieved Desember 23, 2018, from [www.abc.net.au: https://www.abc.net.au/news/2014-03-31/children-in-detention-is-australia-breaching-international-law/5344022](https://www.abc.net.au/news/2014-03-31/children-in-detention-is-australia-breaching-international-law/5344022)
- ABC. (2016, Mei 08). *Operation Sovereign Borders: log of boat arrivals and other asylum seeker incidents*. Retrieved Desember 06, 2018, from [ww.abc.net.au: https://www.abc.net.au/news/2013-10-25/log-of-boat-arrivals-and-other-asylum-seeker-incidents/5014496](https://www.abc.net.au/news/2013-10-25/log-of-boat-arrivals-and-other-asylum-seeker-incidents/5014496)
- AmnestyInternational. (2016, Mei 26). *Amnesty International publishes policy and research on protection of sex workers' rights*. Retrieved Desember 14, 2018, from [www.amnesty.org: https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2016/05/amnesty-international-publishes-policy-and-research-on-protection-of-sex-workers-rights/](https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2016/05/amnesty-international-publishes-policy-and-research-on-protection-of-sex-workers-rights/)
- AmnestyInternational. (2017, Agustus 17). *Amensty International Brand Hub*. Retrieved Desember 12, 2018, from [www.amnesty.org: https://www.amnesty.org/en/get-involved/brand-hub/](https://www.amnesty.org/en/get-involved/brand-hub/)
- AmnestyInternational. (2017, Agustus 15). *Amnesty International: What We Do*. Retrieved Desember 12, 2018, from [www.amnesty.org: https://www.amnesty.org/en/what-we-do/](https://www.amnesty.org/en/what-we-do/)

- AmnestyInternational. (2017, Oktober 12). *Celebrities join call on Turkey to release human rights defenders, still in jail after 100 days*. Retrieved Desember 14, 2018, from www.amnesty.org:
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2017/10/celebrities-join-call-on-turkey-to-release-human-rights-defenders-still-in-jail-after-100-days/>
- AmnestyInternational. (2017, Agustus 15). *International Board*. Retrieved Desember 13, 2018, from www.amnesty.org: <http://www.amnesty.org/en/who-we-are/our-people/international-board>
- AmnestyInternational. (2017, Agustus 15). *Statue of Amnesty International*. Retrieved Desember 12, 2018, from www.amnesty.org:
<https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/POL2072982017ENGLISH.PDF>
- AmnestyInternational. (2017, Agustus 15). *Structure and People*. Retrieved Desember 13, 2018, from www.amnesty.org: <https://www.amnesty.org/en/about-us/how-were-run/structure-and-people/>
- AmnestyInternational. (2018). *Amnesty International Annual Report 2017/2019*. Retrieved Desember 14, 2018, from www.amnesty.org:
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/research/2018/02/annual-report-201718/>
- AmnestyInternationalAU. (2017, Agustus 15). *Bringing People In Offshore Detention to Safety*. Retrieved Desember 20, 2018, from www.amnesty.org.au:
<https://www.amnesty.org.au/campaigns/refugees/>
- AmnestyInternationalAU. (2017, Juli 19). *Four Years On: Humane Solutions to Offshore Detention Exist but Government Chooses Abuse*. Retrieved Desember 20, 2018, from www.amnesty.org.au: <https://www.amnesty.org.au/four-years-humane-solutions-offshore-detention-exist-government-chooses-abuse/>
- AmnestyInternationalAU. (2018, April). *A Better Plan*. Retrieved Desember 20, 2018, from www.amnesty.org.au: <https://www.amnesty.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/Amnesty-A-Better-Plan-refugees-May2018.pdf>
- AmnestyInternationalAU. (2018, Juli 6). *My New Neighbour Refugee Campaign Gaining Strength*. Retrieved Desember 23, 2018, from www.amnesty.org.au:
<https://www.amnesty.org.au/my-new-neighbour-refugee-campaign-gains-strength/>
- AmnestyInternationalAU. (2018, November 28). *Papua New Guinea: Australian and PNG leaders must act urgently to save lives on Manus Island*. Retrieved Januari 14, 2019, from www.amnesty.org:
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2018/11/papua-new-guineaaustralian-and-png-leaders-must-act-urgently-to-save-lives-on-manus-island/>
- AmnestyInternationalAU. (2018, November 28). *Papua New Guinea: Australian and PNG leaders must act urgently to save lives on Manus Island*. Retrieved Januari 14, 2019, from www.amnesty.org:

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2018/11/papua-new-guineaaustralian-and-png-leaders-must-act-urgently-to-save-lives-on-manus-island/>

AmnestyInternationalAU. (2018, April). *Support Aziz to Speak Out About Life In Manus*. Retrieved Desember 20, 2018, from action.amnesty.org.au:
<https://action.amnesty.org.au/act-now/aziz-life-on-manus>

AmnestyInternationalNZ. (2014, Oktober 15). *Welcoming communities*. Retrieved Desember 20, 2018, from www.amnesty.org.nz:
<https://www.amnesty.org.nz/welcoming-communities>

AusGOV. (2001). *Migration Amendment (Excision from Migration Zone) Act 2001*. Retrieved from www.legislation.gov.au: <https://www.legislation.gov.au/Details/C2004A00887>

AusGOV. (2002, Oktober 22). *A Certain Maritime Incident*. Retrieved from www.aph.gov.au:
https://www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary_Business/Committees/Senate/Former_Committees/maritimeincident/report/index

AustralianAssociatedPress. (2015, April 19). *Australia violating rights of refugee children by sending them to Cambodia, says Unicef*. Retrieved Desember 23, 2018, from www.theguardian.com:
<https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2015/apr/19/australia-violating-rights-of-refugee-children-sent-to-cambodia-says-unicef>

BBC. (2015, November 10). *Australia asylum seeker rules criticised at UN rights council*. Retrieved Desember 23, 2018, from www.bbc.com:
<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-australia-34773260>

BBC. (31/10/2017). *Australia asylum: why is it controversial?* Retrieved Mei 20, 2018, from www.bbc.com: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-28189608>

Benenson, P. (2011, Mei 28). Retrieved Oktober 10, 2018, from www.amnestyusa.org:
<http://www.amnestyusa.org/about-us/amnesty-50-years/peter-benenson-remembered/the-forgotten-prisoners-by-peter-benenson>

Boyle, D., & Reaksmey, H. (2018, November 1). *Australia's Cambodia Refugee Deal is Dead*. Retrieved Desember 23, 2018, from www.voanews.com:
<https://www.voanews.com/a/australia-s-cambodia-refugee-deal-is-dead/4638263.html>

Brissenden, M. (2013, September 17). *Tony Abbott appoints Angus Campbell to lead Operation Sovereign Borders policy*. Retrieved Desember 06, 2018, from www.abc.net.au: <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2013-09-17/angus-campbell-to-oversee-abbotts-border-protection-plan/4963732>

Broom, F. (2014, April 3). *Has the 'Pacific Solution' solved anything in Australia?* Retrieved November 13, 2018, from www.aljazeera.com:

<https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2014/03/pacific-solution-solved-austral-201433113844238975.html>

- Brown, D. (2017, November 21). *UN General Assembly adopts resolutions to protect human rights online for journalists and human rights defenders*. Retrieved Desember 14, 2018, from www.apc.org: <https://www.apc.org/en/news/un-general-assembly-adopts-resolutions-protect-human-rights-online-journalists-and-human-rights>
- Cave, D. (2017, November 24). *With Asylum Seekers Cleared From Manus Island, New Phase Begins*. Retrieved Desember 20, 2018, from www.nytimes.com: <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/11/24/world/australia/manus-island-detention-refugees-asylum-seekers.html>
- Cave, D. (2018, Januari 23). *Why the U.S. Is Taking 58 Refugees in a Deal Trump Called 'Dumb'*. Retrieved Desember 08, 2018, from www.nytimes.com: <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/01/23/world/australia/manus-refugees-trump.html>
- Chirstian, G. (2014, Desember 23). *Traditional-media-balancing-effect*. Retrieved Desember 20, 2018, from www.absolutemg.com: <https://www.absolutemg.com/2014/12/23/traditional-media-balancing-effect/>
- Davidson, H. (2016, November 13). *Offshore detention: Australia's recent immigration history ' a human right catastrophe'*. Retrieved Oktober 07, 2018, from The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2016/nov/13/offshore-detention-nauru-immigration-history-human-rights>
- Davidson, H. (2017, Oktober 18). *Australia must act to stop 'humanitarian emergency' in Manus, says UNHCR*. Retrieved Desember 08, 2018, from www.theguardian.com: <https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2017/oct/18/australia-must-act-to-stop-humanitarian-emergency-in-manus-says-unhcr>
- Doherty, B. (2016, Juni 28). *Majority of Australians say refugees who arrive by boat should be let in, poll finds*. Retrieved Desember 23, 2018, from www.theguardian.com: <https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2016/jun/29/majority-of-australians-say-refugees-who-arrive-by-boat-should-be-let-in-poll-finds>
- Doherty, B. (2017, November 24). *Manus detention centre cleared of all refugees and asylum seekers*. Retrieved Desember 07, 2018, from www.theguardian.com: <https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2017/nov/24/manus-detention-centre-cleared-of-all-refugees-and-asylum-seekers>
- Doherty, B. (2017, Juni 12). *UN official says Australia responsible for 'inhuman' treatment of asylum seekers*. Retrieved Desember 23, 2018, from www.theguardian.com:

<https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2017/jun/12/un-official-says-australia-responsible-for-inhuman-treatment-of-asylum-seekers>

- Doherty, B. (2018, September 21). *Community sponsorship could transform refugee resettlement – and Australia*. Retrieved Januari 5, 2019, from www.theguardian.com:
<https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2018/sep/22/community-sponsorship-could-transform-refugee-resettlement-and-australia>
- Doherty, B. (2018, Januari 23). *Second group of Manus Island refugees depart for US under resettlement deal*. Retrieved from www.theguardian.com:
<https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2018/jan/23/second-group-of-manus-island-refugees-depart-for-us-under-resettlement-deal>
- Doherty, B. (2018, Februari 14). *Third group of Manus refugees leave for US as despair grips those left behind*. Retrieved Desember 08, 2018, from www.theguardian.com:
<https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2018/feb/14/third-group-of-manus-refugees-leave-for-us-as-despair-grips-those-left-behind>
- Doherty, B., Evershed, N., & Ball, A. (2018, Juni 19). *Deaths in offshore detention: the faces of the people who have died in Australia's care*. Retrieved Desember 20, 2018, from www.theguardian.com: <https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/ng-interactive/2018/jun/20/deaths-in-offshore-detention-the-faces-of-the-people-who-have-died-in-australias-care>
- Dorling, P. (2014, Januari 08). *Australians want boat arrivals treated more harshly:poll*. Retrieved Oktober 13, 2018, from theage.com:
<https://www.theage.com.au/politics/federal/australians-want-boat-arrivals-treated-more-harshly-poll-20140108-30g97.html>
- Farrel, P., & Davey, M. (2016, September 14). *Australia's refugee impasse: rights commission suggests ways forward*. Retrieved Januari 11, 2019, from www.theguardian.com:
<https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2016/sep/14/australias-refugee-impasse-rights-commission-suggests-ways-forward>
- Farrell, P., Evershed, N., & Davidson, H. (2016, Agustus 10). *The Nauru files: cache of 2,000 leaked reports reveal scale of abuse of children in Australian offshore detention*. Retrieved Desember 07, 2018, from www.theguardian.com:
<https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2016/aug/10/the-nauru-files-2000-leaked-reports-reveal-scale-of-abuse-of-children-in-australian-offshore-detention>
- Fox, L. (2017, Oktober 31). *Manus Island detention centre to permanently close today, 600 men refusing to leave*. Retrieved Desember 15, 2018, from www.abc.net.au:
<https://www.abc.net.au/news/2017-10-31/manus-island-detention-centre-to-close-at-5pm-today/9102768>

- Harrison, V. (2018, September 1). *Nauru refugees: The island where children have given up on life*. Retrieved Desember 23, 2018, from www.bbc.com:
<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-45327058>
- Hoffman, S. (2018, Juni 30). *Amnesty International warns of "crackdown on the right to protest in Poland"*. Retrieved Desember 14, 2018, from www.krakowpost.com:
<http://www.krakowpost.com/19289/2018/06/amnesty-international-warns-of-crackdown-on-the-right-to-protest-in-poland>
- HRLC. (2015, Maret 9). *UN finds Australia's treatment of asylum seekers violates the Convention Against Torture*. Retrieved Desember 23, 2018, from www.hrlc.org.au: <https://www.hrlc.org.au/news/un-finds-australias-treatment-of-asylum-seekers-violates-the-convention-against-torture>
- Hunt, J. (2016, September 14). *9 steps to a more humane and effective refugee policy*. Retrieved Januari 5, 2019, from www.unicef.org.au: <https://www.unicef.org.au/news-and-insights/september-2016/9-steps-humane-and-effective-refugee-policy>
- Ireland, J. (2013, Oktober 21). *Both sides claim credit for slowing boat arrivals*. Retrieved Desember 06, 2018, from www.smh.com.au: <https://www.smh.com.au/politics/federal/both-sides-claim-credit-for-slowing-boat-arrivals-20131021-2vvfp.html>
- Isaacs, M. (2018, April 30). *There's No Escape From Australia's Refugee Gulag*. Retrieved Desember 07, 2018, from <https://foreignpolicy.com>:
<https://foreignpolicy.com/2018/04/30/theres-no-escape-from-australias-refugee-gulag/>
- Jabour, B. (2013, Juli 19). *www.theguardian.com*. Retrieved November 17, 2018, from Did John Howard's Pacific Solution stop the boats, as Tony Abbott asserts?:
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/jul/19/did-howard-solution-stop-boats>
- Jamieson, A. (2011, November 07). *The consequences of turning boats back: SIEV towback cases*. Retrieved November 17, 2018, from www.crikey.com.au:
<https://www.crikey.com.au/2011/11/07/the-consequences-of-turning-boats-back-siev-towback-cases/>
- Lakhani, N. (2018, Oktober 18). *Nicaragua used 'weapons of war' to kill protesters, says Amnesty International*. Retrieved Desember 14, 2018, from www.theguardian.com:
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/oct/18/nicaragua-amnesty-international-police-killings-daniel-ortega>
- Liddy, M., Leslie, T., & Corcoran, M. (2014, Maret 26). *the first six months of Operation Sovereign Borders*. Retrieved Desember 06, 2018, from www.abc.net.au:
<https://www.abc.net.au/news/2014-03-26/operation-sovereign-borders-the-first-6-months/5734458>

- LOC. (2005, September). *Country profile: Australia*. Retrieved Oktober 10, 2018, from Library of Congress Australia:
<https://www.loc.gov/rr/frd/cs/profiles/Australia.pdf>
- Maguire, A. (2017, Oktober 31). *A history of Manus Island and what's next for refugees*. Retrieved from www.sbs.com.au: <https://www.sbs.com.au/news/a-history-of-manus-island-and-what-s-next-for-refugees>
- Marr, D., & Doherty, B. (2011, Agustus 20). 'We will decide who comes to this country'. Retrieved November 16, 2018, from www.smh.com: <https://www.smh.com.au/national/we-will-decide-who-comes-to-this-country-20110819-1j2cj.html>
- Medhora, S. (2015, November 06). *Julia Gillard defends hardline asylum seeker policy in al-Jazeera interview*. Retrieved November 18, 2018, from www.theguardian.com:
<https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2015/nov/06/julia-gillard-defends-hardline-asylum-seeker-policy-in-al-jazeera-interview>
- Meixler, E. (2017, November 06). *What to Know About the Asylum Seeker Standoff on Manus Island*. Retrieved Desember 07, 2018, from <http://time.com>:
<http://time.com/5006776/manus-island-asylum-seekers-australia/>
- NGOMonitor. (2012, Juni 04). *Breaking Its own Rules: Amnesty's Researcher Bias and Govt Funding*. Retrieved Desember 12, 2018, from www.ngo-monitor.org:
https://www.ngo-monitor.org/reports/breaking_its_own_rules_amnesty_s_gov_t_funding_and_researcher_bias/
- Nobel, M. (2018, Desember 09). *Amnesty International History*. Retrieved Desember 11, 2018, from www.nobelprize.org:
<https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/peace/1977/amnesty/history/>
- Nursalikhah, A. (2017, Desember 11). *Pengungsi Pulau Manus Kembali Diancam Warga Setempat*. Retrieved Desember 07, 2018, from www.republika.co.id:
<https://www.republika.co.id/berita/internasional/abc-australia-network/17/12/11/p0s2mz366-pengungsi-pulau-manus-kembali-diancam-warga-setempat>
- Oriti, T. (2015, November 07). *Former prime minster Julia Gillard stands by her hardline asylum seeker policies in rare interview*. Retrieved Oktober 10, 2018, from www.abc.net: <http://www.abc.net.au/news/2015-11-07/julia-gillard-defends-asylum-seeker-policies-in-rare-interview/6921156>
- Pearce, L., & Blackwell, E. (2017, November 23). *"Move, Move": PNG Police Enter Closed Manus Detention Centre*. Retrieved Desember 08, 2018, from www.huffingtonpost.com.au: https://www.huffingtonpost.com.au/2017/11/22/manus-asylum-seekers-given-one-hour-to-leave-closed-detention-centre-report_a_23285885/

- Phillips, J. (2012, September 04). *The 'Pacific Solution' revisited: a statistical guide to the asylum seeker caseloads on Nauru and Manus Island*. Retrieved from www.aph.gov.au:
https://www.aph.gov.au/About_Parliament/Parliamentary_Departments/Parliamentary_Library/pubs/BN/2012-2013/PacificSolution#_Toc334509636
- Phillips, J., & Spinks, H. (2013, Juli 23). *Boat arrivals in Australia since 1976*. Retrieved November 13, 2018, from parlinfo.aph.gov.au:
https://parlinfo.aph.gov.au/parlInfo/download/library/prspub/5P1X6/upload_binary/5P1X6.pdf;fileType=application/pdf#search=%22boat%20arrivals%20in%20Australia%20since%22
- Putz, C. (2016, Februari 09). *Australian Court Upholds Offshore Detention Policy*. Retrieved Oktober 12, 2018, from The Diplomat:
<https://thediplomat.com/2016/02/australian-court-upholds-offshore-detention-policy/>
- RCOA. (2013, Mei). *RCOA: Who We Are*. Retrieved Desember 15, 2018, from www.refugeecouncil.org.au: <https://www.refugeecouncil.org.au/who-we-are/>
- RefugeeCouncil. (2016, Mei 16). *Timeline of Major Events in the History of Australia's Refugee and Humanitarian Program*. Retrieved November 17, 2018, from www.refugeecouncil.org.au:
<http://www.refugeecouncil.org.au/factsheets/australias-refugee-and-humanitarianprogram/timeline/>
- Ridgwell, H. (2017, Mei 17). *Amnesty International: Serangan terhadap Aktivis HAM Capai Titik Kritis*. Retrieved Desember 14, 2018, from www.voaindonesia.com:
<https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/amnesty-soroti-serangan-atas-aktivis-ham-/3853655.html>
- TheAustralian. (2010, Juli 06). *Julia Gillard's speech to the Lowy Institute on Labor's new Asylum Seekers Policy for Australia*. Retrieved November 18, 2018, from www.theaustralian.com.au: <http://www.theaustralian.com.au/polics/juliagillardsspeech-to-the-lowy-institute-on-labors-new-asylum-seeker-policy-foraustralia/storye6frgczf-1225888445622>
- Topsfield, J. (2015, Mei 21). *Indonesia to Australia: 'You signed the UN Convention on Refugees. Act on it'*. Retrieved Desember 08, 2018, from www.smh.com.au:
<https://www.smh.com.au/politics/federal/indonesia-to-australia-you-signed-the-un-convention-on-refugees-act-on-it-20150521-gh6u58.html>
- UNHCR. (2014, Juni 19). *UNHCR annual consultations report*. Retrieved Januari 5, 2019, from www.unhcr.org: <https://www.unhcr.org/2014-annual-consultations-with-ngos.html>
- UNHCR. (2017, Agustus 17). *Expert Roundtable on Mental Health in Refugee Status Determination*. Retrieved from www.unhcr.org:
<https://www.unhcr.org/en-au/news/latest/2017/8/599540787/expert-roundtable-on-mental-health-in-refugee-status-determination.html>

- UNICEF. (2016, Agustus 10). *UNICEF Australia renews calls for the Federal Government to provide a resettlement plan for asylum seeker children and families on Nauru*. Retrieved Januari 5, 2019, from www.unicef.org: https://www.unicef.org/media/media_92096.html
- Utama, A. (2018, Juli 02). *Hampir '100 warga Papua meninggal dunia di tangan aparat', penyelesaian 'berjalan di tempat'*. Retrieved Desember 14, 2018, from www.bbc.com: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-44674702>
- Winsor, B. (2018, Juni 09). *A refugee's journey from Manus to US: 'I can't believe I'm here'*. Retrieved Desember 08, 2018, from www.aljazeera.com: <https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/features/refugee-journey-manus-180609115203645.html>
- Younger, E. (2018, Desember 12). *Child asylum seeker allegedly raped on Nauru sues Federal Government for damages*. Retrieved Desember 23, 2018, from www.abc.net.au: <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2018-12-20/boy-raped-on-nauru-asylum-seeker-lawyers-claim/10632882>

REPORT

- AIA. (2013). *Human Rights Violations at Australia's Asylum Seeker Processing Centre on Manus Island, Papua New Guinea*. Amnesty International Australia.
- AmnestyInternational. (2014). *Amnesty International 2014 Accountability Report to the INGO Accountability Charter*. Edinburgh: INGO Accountability Charter.
- AmnestyInternational. (2016). *Amnesty International 2016 Accountability Report to the INGO Accountability Charter*. Accountability Now.