

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku & E-book

- Atoh, M. (2008). Japan's Population Growth During The Past 100 Years. Dalam F. Coulmas, H. Conrad, A. Schad-Seifert, & G. Vogt, *The Demographic Challenge: A Handbook about Japan* (hal. 5-24). Leiden & Boston: BRILL Publishers.
- Cherry, K. (2002). *Womansword: What Japanese Words Say About Women*. Tokyo: Kodansha International.
- Dey, I. (1993). *Qualitative Data Analysis: A User-Friendly Guide for Social Scientists*. London: Routledge.
- Holsti, K. J. (1988). *Politik Internasional: Kerangka Untuk Analisis, Jilid II*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Holsti, K. J. (1992). *International Politics, A Framework for Analysis*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
- Holsti, K. J. (1998). *Politik Internasional: Studi Analisis*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Ishikida, M. Y. (2005). *Toward Peace: War Responsibility, Postwar Compensation, and Peace Movements and Education in Japan*. iUniverse, Inc. Diambil kembali dari iUniverse, Inc.
- Kumar, R. (2011). *Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for Beginners 3rd Edition*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Landes, D. S. (1998). The Meiji Restoration. Dalam D. S. Landes, *The Wealth and Poverty of Nations: Why*

Some Are So Rich and Some So Poor (hal. 371-391).
New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc.

Mas'ood, M. (1990). *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin dan Metodologi*. Yogyakarta: LP3ES.

Zhao, Z. (2011). China's Demographic Challenges from a Global Perspective. Dalam J. Golley, & L. Song, *Rising China: Global Challenges and Opportunities* (hal. 285-300). Canberra: ANU E Press.

Jurnal & Report

Banister, J., Bloom, D. E., & Rosenberg, L. (2010). Population Aging and Economic Growth in China. *Program on the Global Demography of Aging Working Paper NO. 53*, 1-38.

Cheng, M. H. (2009). The Philipinnes' health worker exodus. *The Lancet Journal World Report Vol. 373, Number 9658*, 111-112.

Gudaganavar, R. S., & Gudaganavar, N. V. (2014). Demographic Dividend-Its Implications to India. *Papirex - Indian Journal of Research Vol. 3 Issue 1*, 46-50.

Haupt, A., & Kane, T. T. (2000). *Population Reference Bureau's Population Handbook 4th International Edition*. Washington, DC: Population Reference Bureau.

Hewitt, P. S. (2003). *The Gray Roots of Japan's Crisis*. Washington DC: The Woodrow Wilson Center Asia Program.

- Hosono, Y. (2018). Accepting Nurse and Certified Care Worker Candidates in Japan. *Yokohama Journal of Social Sciences, Vol. 16 No. 3*, 29-45.
- Immigration Bureau, Ministry of Justice & Human Resources Development Bureau, Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare. (2017). *New Technical intern Training Program*. Tokyo: Immigration Bureau, Ministry of Justice & Human Resources Development Bureau, Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare.
- Institute for Human Rights and Business. (2017). *Learning Experience? Japan's Technical Intern Training Programme and the Challenge of Protecting the Rights of Migrant Workers*. Institute for Human Rights and Business.
- Kawaguchi, D., & Mori, H. (2017). The labor market in Japan, 2000-2016. *IZA World of Labor*, 1-11.
- Medalla, E. M., Vidar-Vale, C., & Balboa, J. D. (2010). Japan-Philippines Economic Partnership Agreement (JPEPA): Towards a Framework for Regional Economic Integration. *Philippine Institute for Development Studies Discussion Paper Series No. 2010-19*, 1-25.
- Meyn, M. (2008). *Economic Partnership Agreements: A 'historic step' towards a 'partnership of equals'?* London: Overseas Development Institute.
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (2017). *Diplomatic Bluebook 2017: Japanese Diplomacy and International Situation in 2016*. Tokyo: Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. (2005). *Japan-Indonesia Economic Partnership Agreement Joint Study Group Report*. Tokyo: Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan.
- National Institute of Population and Social Security Research. (2010). *Population statistics of Japan 2010*. Tokyo: National Institute of Population and Social Security Research.
- National Institute of Population and Social Security Research. (2014). *Social Security in Japan (2014 edition)*. Tokyo: National Institute of Population and Social Security Research.
- Nawawi. (2009). The Dynamics of Indonesian Migrant Workers in Japan Under the Industrial Training and Technical Internship Program. *Proceedings of the 16th Tri-University International Joint Seminar and Symposium* (hal. 1-5). Mie University.
- Nichiporuk, B. (2000). *Demographics and the Changing National Security Environment*. California: RAND Corporation.
- Ratnayake, P., Silva, S. D., & Kage, R. (2016). Workforce Development with Japanese Technical Intern Training Program in Asia: An Overview of Performance. *Saga University Economic Studies Vol. 49 No.3*, 1-31.
- Sari, I. N., Isjoni, & Kamaruddin. (2017). Pemikiran Fukuzawa Yukichi Mengenai Modernisasi Jepang. *Jurnal Online Mahasiswa Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Vol. 4 No. 1*, 1-14.
- Searchinger, T., Hanson, C., Waite, R., Harper, S., Leeson, G., & Lipinski, B. (Juli 2013). Achieving Replacement

- Level Fertility. *World Resources Report 2013-14: Creating a Sustainable Food Future*, 1-19.
- Senate Economic Planning Office of the Philippines. (2007). *Japan-Philippines Economic Partnership Agreement (JPEPA): An Assessment*. Manila: Policy Brief Senate Economic Planning Office of the Philippines.
- Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications Japan. (2017). *Statistical Handbook of Japan 2017*. Tokyo: Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications Japan.
- Stott, D. A. (2008). The Japan-Indonesia Economic Partnership: Agreement Between Equals? *The Asia-Pacific Journal Volume 6 Issue 7*, 1-16.
- Takenaka, A. (2012). Demographic Challenges for 21st Century: Population Ageing and the Immigration “Problem” in Japan. *Anthropology & Aging Quarterly 2012: 33 (2)*, 38-43.
- The Committee for Japan's Future. (2014, Juli 7). Choices for the Future - Overcoming depopulation and a hyper-aged society to build a growth and development model originating from Japan. *Discuss Japan—Japan Foreign Policy Forum No. 22*, hal. 1-10.
- The Japan Institute for Labour Policy and Training. (2016). *Labor Situation in Japan and Its Analysis: General Overview 2015/2016*. Tokyo: The Japan Institute for Labour Policy and Training.
- The World Bank. (2013). *Mitigating the Economic Impact of An Aging Population: Options for Bulgaria*. Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Europe and Central Asia Region.

- Tong, Y. (2016). Recruitment of Foreign Residents in Japan. *Bull. Grad. School Edu. Hiroshima Univ., Part II, No. 65*, 81-88.
- United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. (2017). *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, Key Findings and Advance Tables*. New York: United Nations.
- Usman, M., & Tomimoto, I. (2013). The Aging Population of Japan: Causes, Expected Challenges and Few Possible Recommendations. *Research Journal of Recent Sciences Vol. 2 (11)*, 1-4.
- Watanabe, H. (2010). Concerning Revisions in the Foreign Trainee and Technical Intern System. *Japan Labor Review Vol. 7 No. 3*, 43-67.

Website

- American Museum of Natural History. (2016, Oktober). *Human Population Through Time*. Dipetik Desember 2, 2018, dari American Museum of Natural History Website:
<https://www.amnh.org/explore/videos/science-bulletins/human-population-through-time>
- Asia for Educators, Columbia University. (2009). *The Meiji Restoration and Modernization*. Diambil kembali dari Asia for Educators, Columbia University Website:
http://afe.easia.columbia.edu/special/japan_1750_meiji.htm
- Badan Nasional Penempatan dan Perlindungan Tenaga Kerja Indonesia. (2018). *Penempatan Pekerja Migran Indonesia Program G to G ke Jepang*. Diambil

kembali dari Badan Nasional Penempatan dan Perlindungan Tenaga Kerja Indonesia: http://www.bnp2tki.go.id/uploads/data/data_24-04-2018_113454_Deputi_Bidang_Penempatan_G_to_G_Jepang_2018.ppsx

BBC. (2017, Oktober 10). *Japan country profile*. Dipetik Desember 20, 2017, dari BBC News: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-pacific-14918801>

Bilaterals.org. (2006, September 13). *Philippine FTA to reshape health care*. Dipetik Maret 17, 2019, dari Bilaterals.org Website: <https://www.bilaterals.org/?philippine-fta-to-reshape-health>

Brasor, P., & Tsubuku, M. (2016, Januari 9). *Low wages at the heart of foreign labor shortage woes*. Dipetik Desember 21, 2017, dari The Japan Times News: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2016/01/09/business/low-wages-heart-foreign-labor-shortage-woes/#.W_3SToczbIU

Cain, S. (2017, Januari 13). *China rewrites history books to extend Sino-Japanese war by six years*. Dipetik September 4, 2017, dari The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/books/2017/jan/13/china-rewrites-history-books-to-extend-sino-japanese-war-by-six-years>

Chang, G. G. (2012, November 27). *Aging Asia's Demographic Dilemma*. Dipetik Agustus 23, 2018, dari World Affairs Journal: <http://www.worldaffairsjournal.org/blog/gordon-g-chang/aging-asias-demographic-dilemma>

- Consultancy United Kingdom. (2015, Juni 24). *97% of population growth to be in developing world*. Dipetik Desember 3, 2018, dari Consultancy United Kingdom: <https://www.consultancy.uk/news/2191/97-percent-of-population-growth-to-be-in-developing-world>
- Department of Trade and Industry Philippines. (2019, Maret 16). *Philippines-Japan Economic Partnership Agreement (PJEPA)*. Dipetik Maret 16, 2019, dari Department of Trade and Industry Philippines Website: <https://www.dti.gov.ph/international-commitments/bilateral-engagements/pjepa>
- Desjardins, J. (2018, Februari 1). *Here's how Earth's human population has grown over the last 200,000 years*. Dipetik Desember 2, 2018, dari Business Insider: <https://www.businessinsider.com/animation-shows-how-humanity-has-grown-over-the-last-200000-years-2018-2/?IR=T>
- Emmott, S. (2015, Desember 4). *Though climate change is a crisis, the population threat is even worse*. Dipetik Augustus 4, 2018, dari The Guardian News: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/dec/04/climate-change-population-crisis-paris-summit>
- Fox Business. (2011, Agustus 2). *The Countries With the Fastest Growing Populations*. Dipetik Desember 3, 2018, dari Fox Business: <https://www.foxbusiness.com/markets/the-countries-with-the-fastest-growing-populations>
- Gateway to Japan. (2017, Desember 19). *The Japanese Economy*. Dipetik Desember 20, 2017, dari Gateway to Japan: <http://www.gatewaytojapan.org/the-japanese-economy/>

- Global Construction Review Staff. (2017, Maret 27). *Japan turns to construction robots as workforce dwindles*. Dipetik Juli 31, 2018, dari Global Construction Review Website: <http://www.globalconstructionreview.com/trends/japan-turns-construct7ion-rob7ots-workf7orce/>
- Global Construction Review Staff. (2017, November 27). *Japan, Philippines strike historic deal to ease severe skills shortages*. Dipetik Maret 17, 2019, dari Global Construction Review Web site: <http://www.globalconstructionreview.com/news/japan-philippines-strike-historic-deal-ease-severe/>
- Green, D. (2017, Maret 28). *As Its Population Ages, Japan Quietly Turns to Immigration*. Dipetik September 24, 2018, dari Migration Policy Institute: <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/its-population-ages-japan-quietly-turns-immigration>
- Hall, M. (2013, Agustus 6). *By the Numbers: World War II's atomic bombs*. Dipetik Maret 26, 2018, dari CNN News: <https://edition.cnn.com/2013/08/06/world/asia/btn-atomic-bombs/index.html>
- Hayakawa, T., & Barnes, J. (2017, Oktober 16). *Japan's Technical Intern Training Programme - Learning the Hard Way?* Dipetik Desember 12, 2018, dari Institute for Human Rights and Business: <https://www.ihrb.org/focus-areas/migrant-workers/japan-migrant-workers-titp>
- History Editors. (2009, Oktober 29). *Industrial Revolution*. Dipetik Desember 3, 2018, dari History:

<https://www.history.com/topics/industrial-revolution/industrial-revolution>

- Hooper, R. (2012, Juli 8). *How astrology and superstition drove an increase in abortions in Japan*. Dipetik Desember 6, 2018, dari The Japan Times News: <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2012/07/08/national/science-health/how-astrology-and-superstition-drove-an-increase-in-abortions-in-japan/#.XAgTQ4szbIU>
- Horne, M. (2018, July 6). *The Pictures that Defined World War II*. Dipetik November 13, 2018, dari History News: <https://www.history.com/news/world-war-ii-iconic-photos>
- Ingram, D. (2019). *What Is an Economic Partnership Agreement?* Dipetik Maret 2, 2019, dari The Houston Chronicle: <https://smallbusiness.chron.com/economic-partnership-agreement-3888.html>
- Iwamoto, K. (2016, Agustus 18). *Abuses rampant in foreign trainee program, Japan labor ministry finds*. Dipetik Februari 22, 2018, dari Nikkei Asian Review: <https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics-Economy/Economy/Abuses-rampant-in-foreign-trainee-program-Japan-labor-ministry-finds>
- JITCO. (2010, Oktober). *Technical Intern Training Guidebook for Technical Intern Trainees*. Dipetik Desember 19, 2018, dari Japan International Training Cooperation Organization Website: https://www.jitco.or.jp/download/data/guidebook_english.pdf
- JITCO. (2018). *About the Japan International Training Cooperation Organization (JITCO)*. Dipetik

Desember 10, 2018, dari Japan International Training Cooperation Organization Website:
<https://www.jitco.or.jp/en/jitco/index.html>

JITCO. (2018). *JITCO Integrated Brochure*. Dipetik Januari 22, 2019, dari Japan International Training Cooperation Organization Web site:
https://www.jitco.or.jp/download/data/JITCOpamphlet_en.pdf

JITCO. (2018). *What is the Technical Intern Training Program?* Dipetik November 10, 2018, dari Japan International Training Cooperation Organization Web site: <https://www.jitco.or.jp/en/regulation/index.html>

JITCO. (2019). *Indonesia: List of Sending Organizations*. Dipetik Maret 18, 2019, dari Japan International Training Cooperation Organization: https://www.jitco.or.jp/en/regulation/send/indonesia/sending_organizations.html

JITCO. (2019). *Indonesia: Sending Country Conditions*. Dipetik Maret 18, 2019, dari Japan International Training Cooperation Organization: <https://www.jitco.or.jp/en/regulation/send/indonesia/index.html>

JITCO. (2019). *Philippines: List of Sending Organizations*. Dipetik Maret 18, 2019, dari Japan International Training Cooperation Organization: https://www.jitco.or.jp/en/regulation/send/philippines/sending_organizations.html

JITCO. (2019). *Philippines: Sending Country Conditions*. Dipetik Maret 18, 2019, dari Japan International Training Cooperation Organization:

<https://www.jitco.or.jp/en/regulation/send/philippines/index.html>

Kajimoto, T. (2017, April 21). *Japan Inc braces for labor reform, plans to boost productivity-Reuters poll*. Dipetik Desember 17, 2017, dari Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-japan-companies-labour-reuterspoll/japan-inc-braces-for-labor-reform-plans-to-boost-productivity-reuters-poll-idUSKBN17M30G>

Maclean, R. (2015, September). *Economic Partnership Agreements*. Dipetik Maret 3, 2019, dari Civitas: Institute for the Study of Civil Society: http://www.civitas.org.uk/content/files/EX.9.EPAs_.pdf

Masutomo, T. (2018, Juni 30). *Japan's Open to Foreign Workers. Just Don't Call Them Immigrants*. Dipetik Juli 30, 2018, dari South China Morning Post: <https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/business/article/2152880/japans-open-foreign-workers-just-dont-call-them-immigrants>

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. (2002, Desember 4). *Joint Statement on the Japan-Philippines Economic Partnership*. Dipetik Maret 8, 2018, dari Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan Website: <http://www.mofa.jp/region/asia-paci/philippine/pv0212/economy.html>

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. (2006). *Agreement Between Japan and the Republic of the Philippines for an Economic Partnership*. Dipetik Maret 16, 2019, dari Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan Web site: <https://www.mofa.go.jp/region/asia-paci/philippine/epa0609/annex8.pdf>

- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. (2006, September 9). *Joint Statement on the Occasion of the Signing of the Agreement between Japan and the Republic of the Philippines for Economic Partnership*. Dipetik Maret 8, 2019, dari Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan Website: <http://www.mofa.jp/region/asia-paci/philippine/joint0609.html>
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. (2007). *Agreement Between Japan and The Republic of Indonesia for an Economic Partnership*. Diambil kembali dari Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan Web site: <https://www.mofa.go.jp/region/asia-paci/indonesia/epa0708/index.html>
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. (2008, Juli 1). *Japan-Indonesia Economic Partnership Agreement*. Diambil kembali dari Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan Website: <http://www.mofa.jp/policy/economy/fta/indonesia.html>
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. (2019, Maret 1). *Free Trade Agreement (FTA) dan Economic Partnership Agreement (EPA)*. Dipetik Maret 4, 2019, dari Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan Website: <http://www.mofa.jp/policy/economy/fta/index.html>
- Mohdin, A. (2018, Januari 24). *The fastest shrinking countries on earth are in Eastern*. Dipetik Desember 3, 2018, dari Quartz: <https://qz.com/1187819/country-ranking-worlds-fastest-shrinking-countries-are-in-eastern-europe/>
- Nikkei Asian Review. (2017, September 30). *Japan's manufacturing employment hits 7-year high*. Dipetik

Desember 9, 2018, dari Nikkei Asian Review:
<http://asia.nikkei.com/Economy/Japan-s-manufacturing-employment-hits-7-year-high2>

Nippon Communications Foundation. (2014, Desember 25).
Can Japan Boost Its Low Birthrate? Dipetik Juli 11, 2018, dari Nippon Communications Foundation:
<https://www.nippon.com/en/features/h00089/>

Nippon Communications Foundation. (2014, Agustus 26).
Fighting Population Decline, Japan Aims to Stay at 100 Million. Dipetik Agustus 13, 2018, dari Nippon Communications Foundation:
<https://www.nippon.com/en/features/h00057/>

Nippon Communications Foundation. (2014, Oktober 19).
Graying Japan to Face Unprecedented Challenges. Dipetik Juli 11, 2018, dari Nippon Communications Foundation:
<https://www.nippon.com/en/features/h00079/>

Nippon Communications Foundation. (2017, April 10).
Japan's Annual Births Drop Below 1 Million. Dipetik Juli 11, 2018, dari Nippon Communications Foundation:
<https://www.nippon.com/en/features/h00160/>

Organization for Technical Intern Training. (2019). *List of foreign government authorized sending agencies.* Dipetik Maret 18, 2019, dari Organization for Technical Intern Training Web site:
https://www.otit.go.jp/soushutu_kikan_list/

Robinson, B. (2011, Maret 30). *World War Two: Summary Outline of Key Events.* Dipetik November 13, 2018, dari BBC News:

http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/worldwars/wwtwo/ww2_summary_01.shtml

- Roser, M., & Ortiz-Ospina, E. (2017, April). *World Population Growth*. Dipetik November 30, 2018, dari Our World in Data: <https://ourworldindata.org/world-population-growth>
- Shoji, K. (2017, Desember 2). *Women in Japan too tired to care about dating or searching for a partner*. Dipetik Maret 7, 2018, dari The Japan Times News: <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2017/12/02/national/media-national/women-tired-care-dating-searching-partner/>
- Sieg, L., & Miyazaki, A. (2016, April 26). *Japan is looking for ways to bring in more foreign workers without calling it an 'immigration policy'*. Dipetik Desember 5, 2017, dari Business Insider: <http://www.businessinsider.com/japan-wants-more-foreign-workers-2016-4/?IR=T>
- Siripala, T. (2018, Juni 9). *Japan Open Doors for More Foreign Workers*. Dipetik Juli 31, 2018, dari The Diplomat: <https://thediplomat.com/2018/06/japan-open-doors-for-more-foreign-workers/>
- Takeuchi, K. (2018, April 14). *Japan to revamp checks on foreign workers*. Dipetik Agustus 31, 2018, dari Nikkei Asian Review: <https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/Japan-to-revamp-checks-on-foreign-workers2>
- Taylor, A. (2011, October 30). *World War II: After the War*. Dipetik November 13, 2018, dari The Atlantic: <https://www.theatlantic.com/photo/2011/10/world-war-ii-after-the-war/100180/>

- The Asahi Shimbun. (2018, Juni 16). *Japan OKs economic plan that allows more foreign workers*. Dipetik Juli 31, 2018, dari The Asahi Shimbun: <http://www.asahi.com/ajw/articles/AJ201806160018.html>
- The Committee for Japan's Future. (2014, Juli 7). Choices for the Future - Overcoming depopulation and a hyper-aged society to build a growth and development model originating from Japan. *Discuss Japan—Japan Foreign Policy Forum No. 22*, hal. 1-10. Dipetik Februari 18, 2019, dari <https://www.japanpolicyforum.jp/archives/economy/pt20140707012616>
- The Economist. (2014, Mei 25). *The incredible shrinking country*. Dipetik Sep 12, 2018, dari The Economist: <https://www.economist.com/banyan/2014/03/25/the-incredible-shrinking-country>
- The Japan Times. (2018, Agustus 20). *Japan preparing to accept more caregivers from Indonesia, Philippines and Vietnam*. Dipetik Maret 18, 2019, dari The Japan Times: <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2018/08/20/national/japan-eyes-accepting-caregivers-good-language-skills-indonesia-philippines-vietnam/#.XJ%E2%80%A6201/1>
- The World Bank Data. (2018, September). *Japan Labor force, total*. Dipetik Desember 1, 2018, dari The World Bank Data: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SL.TLF.TOTL.IN?end=2017&locations=JP&start=1990&view=chart>

- Trading Economics. (2017). *Japan GDP Growth Rate*. Dipetik Desember 18, 2017, dari Trading Economics: <https://tradingeconomics.com/japan/gdp-growth>
- Victoria and Albert Museum. (2016). *The Edo Period in Japanese History*. Dipetik Desember 9, 2018, dari Victoria and Albert Museum: <http://www.vam.ac.uk/content/articles/t/the-edo-period-in-japanese-history/>
- VOA News. (2009, Oktober 31). *World Population Growth to be Concentrated in Developing Nations, as Total Expected to Reach Nine Billion by 2050*. Dipetik Desember 2, 2018, dari VOA News: <https://www.voanews.com/a/a-13-2006-03-07-voa1/399585.html>
- Wittmeyer, A. P. (2014, September 4). *Born Into Bad Luck*. Dipetik Desember 6, 2018, dari Foreign Policy: <https://foreignpolicy.com/2014/09/04/born-into-bad-luck/>
- Worldometers. (2018). *World Population by Year*. Dipetik Desember 2, 2018, dari Worldometers: <http://www.worldometers.info/world-population/world-population-by-year/>