CHAPTER VI
CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

A. Conclusion

Observation and research that have been done by researcher about self-reliance hierarchy orphanage Muhammadiyah for several months, hence result of research can be concluded as follows:

1. Muhammadiyah orphanages located in D.I.Y province have the same funding sources such as permanent donor, incidental, social and government service, permanent business, and the last is seasonal business.

2. The funds allocates for the foster children’s skill improvement, the foster children’s tuition fee, orphanages development fund, orphanage activities, kitchen support (consumption)/daily needs, orphanage’s savings/investment and Foster children’s saving and investment.

3. The finding indicates that four out of seven orphanages spend the most funds for the foster children’s skill improvement. The rest is used for orphanage development fund, followed by the purpose foster children’s saving/investing. Panti Asuhan Muhammadiyah Tuksone, Panti Asuhan Yatim Dhuafa Prambanan, and Panti Ashuan Ahmad Sudjari spend the most funds for the foster children’s skill improvement. While the Panti Asuhan Muhammadiyah Wates’s main priority is the orphanages development fund. Panti Asuhan Muhammadiyah Nanggulan’s main priority is the foster children’s saving/investment.
4. Donors remain a top priority as advocates for the progress of any program undertaken by the orphanage, almost all of the criteria received funding from permanent donors. The exposure of funding sources from 7 criteria will be illustrated in the following table form:

**Figure 6.1**
The Financing Channel of Orphanage Fund

**B. Recommendation**

Based on the findings of this study, there are certainly number of suggestions that can be given to help orphanages in the process of empowerment and independence. Here are some suggestions that can be given by the researcher:

1. The orphanage’s potential should be maximized as best as possible.

The existing potential can be developed into a profitable and
sustainable business. Therefore, orphanages are able to create welfare for the foster children.

2. Orphanages are required to be strongly independent from various aspects, mostly in financial aspect. The dependent of foster children to the orphanage can be reduced by creating the independence environment and empowering them with skill and financial management training which started in the early stage.

3. A specification skill is needed by each orphanage among skill they have. It means the orphanage can develop the prior potential they have and execute it as a representing business unit to support orphanage economy.

4. There are some topics research area that potential to investigate by further researcher i.e:
   a. This research is focusing on orphanage’s empowerment and independency. Therefore, the further researcher needs to explore the foster children’s empowerment in detail and deeply.
   b. Most orphanages are still depends on the donation from the donor. Therefore, the next researcher needs to find the potential which can be developed by orphanage.
   c. It is necessary to have good management system in orphanage. Find the way to have certified management system.
   d. Mostly, orphanages are lack of qualified human resource in maintaining both orphanage and foster children. Therefore, the
government should train the social welfare worker in order to give the best service for foster children and develop the orphanage.

C. Limitation of Research

This research had some limitation as follow:

1. The research area (i.e. D.I.Y) assessed as a broad area for such comprehensive qualitative research to find the information deeply. Therefore, the researcher difficult to collect many data in detail in a short time.

2. The process of collecting data must be through some prior process such as pre-survey, observation, interviews and questionnaire distribution. Yet, with the limited time, this research had less maximum in data collection.