

CHAPTER FIVE

A. Conclusion

Based on the explanation in the previous chapter it shows a conclusion that:

1. The main factor that causing problem for children in Syria derived from the armed conflict itself. The armed conflict in Syria leads to: educational Issue, poverty, sexual violence, child labour, children recruitment and used by parties of conflict, child marriage, and abduction of children. Then those problems have led to the ineffectiveness of the child protection in Syria. Moreover, it also stimulates an impact on the child's well-being and development. Therefore, from those factors it can be seen that there is violation of International Law, such as of Geneva Convention article 48 of Additional Protocol I of and UN Convention on the Rights of Child.
2. The most suitable solution that can be applied in Syrian armed conflict is from Child Protection Working Group's Point of View. Because the solution that they formulated was considered to be very well-chosen to protect children victims of armed conflict

B. Recommendation

Based on the problem that has been discussed, it can be proposed some suggestion for the Syrian Government, as follows:

1. In this kind of situation, the Syrian Government must act decisively to preventing more children from becoming victims of this conflict. For those children who have been affected by war, protection that must be given by the Syrian Government, which includes: protection of the effects of war, injury, illness, and they must receive care from the ICRC and they must be placed in a safe environment.
2. The Government should follow the provisions that set out by International Community, such as Geneva Convention, and United Nation.