

## REFERENCES

### Book & Journal

- Aditya, D. (2013). Data dan Metode Pengumpulan Data Penelitian. *Metodologi Penelitian*.
- Adlin, A. (2016). Michel Foucault: Kuasa/Pengetahuan, (Rezim) Kebenaran, Parrhesia. *Jurnal Aqidah dan Filsafat Islam*.
- Anshari, F. (2013). Komunikasi Politik di Era Media Sosial. *Journal Komunikasi*.
- Atmodjo, J. T. (2014). Dinamika Partisipasi Politik Remaja Melalui Media Sosial. *Journal Politic*.
- Berger, P., & Luckmann, T. (1966). *The Social Construction of Reality: A Treatise in the Sociology of Knowledge*. England: Penguin Books.
- Budiardjo, M. (2008). *Dasar-Dasar Ilmu Politik*. Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Method Approaches*. London: Sage.
- Croft, C. (2007). A Brief History of The Facebook.
- Edosomwan, S., Prakasan, S. K., Kouame, D., Watson, J., & Seymour, T. (2011). The History of Social Media and its Impact on Business Vol 16, No. 3. *The Journal of Applied Management and Entrepreneurship*.

- Foucault, M. (1977). *Power/Knowledge Selected Interview and Other Writing 1972- 977*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Galuh, I. G. (2017). *Media Sosial dan Demokrasi: Transformasi Aktivitas Media Sosial ke Gerakan Nyata Bali Tolak Reklamasi*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit PolGov.
- Hah, F. L. (2016). *Power Games: Political Blogging in Malaysian National Elections*. ISEAS–Yusof Ishak Institute.
- Indriani, E. (2017). Sejarah dan Perkembangan Instagram.
- Jaggi, S. (n.d.). Descriptive Statistics and Exploratory Data Analysis. *Journal Statistics*.
- Kholid, A. (2015). Analisis Partisipasi Politik Pengguna Media Social Facebook dan Twitter di Indonesia Selama Pemilihan Presiden 2014 (Studi Kasus Pada Mahasiswa Program Sarjana Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik di Lima Universitas Yogyakarta). *Thesis*.
- Kovack, B., & Rosenstiel, T. (2001). *Sembilan Elemen Jurnalismed*. Jakarta: Pantau.
- Kurnia, N. S., Nurmaliza, Wati, N. D., Hendra, M., & Setiyono, E. (2016). Teknik Pengumpulan Data Dalam Penelitian. *Makalah*.
- Loader, B. N. (1999). *Digital Democracy: Discourse and Decision Making in the Information Age*. New York & London: Routledge.

- Luengo, O. G. (2006). E-Activism: New Media and Political Participation in Europe. 59-71.
- Merkl, P. H. (1967). *Political Continuity and Change*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Musfialdy. (2015). Peran Media Massa Saat Pemilihan Umum, Mengawasi atau Diawasi. *Jurnal Risalah, Vol. 26, No. 2*, 69-76.
- Mustapa, A. (2014). Pengaruh Pemberitaan Media Massa Dalam Gejolak Politik Menjelang Pemilu 2014 Terhadap Pembentukan Sikap Pemilih Pemula di Desa Terpandi Kelurahan Kotabumi Udik Lampung Utara. *Skripsi*.
- Nugraheni, A. Y. (2017). Pengaruh Pengetahuan Politik dan Aktor Politik Terhadap Partisipasi Politik Masyarakat Desa Trimurti, Srandakan, Bantul Pada Pilkada 2015. *Skripsi*.
- Pahlevi, M. E., Aryudhi, E. P., Khatami, M. I., Setiawan, R. E., Budimansyah, F. A., Rizaquallah, M. F., . . . Praya, F. A. (2018). *Milenial Voters (Pemilu Dalam Kacamata Anak Muda)*. Yogyakarta: Rua Aksara.
- Pangesti, Y. Y. (2017). Dampak Media Sosial Terhadap Pola Komunikasi Anak Dalam Pembentukan Karakter Sopan Santun di Sekolah Dasar. *Skripsi*.
- Park, C. S. (2015). Do Social Media Facilitate Political Learning? Social Media Use for News, Reasoning and Political Knowledge. *The Journal of Social Media in Society*, 206-237.
- Riduwan. (2005). *Belajar Mudah Penelitian Untuk Guru, Karyawan dan Peneliti Pemula*. Bandung: Alfabeta.

- Robson, W. (1954). *The University Teaching of Social Science: Political Science*. Paris: UNESCO.
- Seto, A. (2017). *Netizenship, Activism and Online Community Transformation in Indonesia*. 152 Beach Road: Springer Nature.
- Soltau, R. F. (1961). *An Introduction to Politics*. London: Longmans.
- Street, A. S. (2001). *From media politics to e-protest? The use of popular culture and new media in parties and social movements*. London: Routledge.
- Sudjana, N. (2004). *Penilaian Hasil Proses Belajar Mengajar*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Viani, A. N. (2017). *Media Baru dan Partisipasi Politik (Pengaruh Twitter Terhadap Tingkat Partisipasi Politik Remaja dalam Pilkada Serentak 2015 pada Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Komunikasi dan Informatika Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta Angkatan 2014)*. *Skripsi*.
- Viva.co.id. (2018, July 6). *Digital*. (T. Viva, Editor) Retrieved 2 12, 2019, from Viva.co.id: <https://www.viva.co.id/digital/digilife/1051487-facebook-main-politik-parpol-dan-politisi-indonesia-makin-populer>
- Wahidmurni. (2017). *Kuantitatif, Pemaparan Metode Penelitian*.

## Website

BBC.com. (2019, January 8). *News*. Retrieved February 13, 2019, from

BBC.com: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-46783730>

Carton, S. (2009, July 20). *Defining Social Media*. Retrieved from ClickZ:

<https://www.clickz.com/defining-social-media-2/72139/>

Chavez, J. (2012, November 28). *Policy Institute*. Retrieved from Trinity College

Dublin: [http://www.tcd.ie/policyinstitute/assets/pdf/PL\\_Chavez\\_Ma](http://www.tcd.ie/policyinstitute/assets/pdf/PL_Chavez_Ma)

CNBCIndonesia.com. (2018, July 12). *Berita FinTech*. Retrieved from

[www.cnbcindonesia.com](http://www.cnbcindonesia.com):

<https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/fintech/20180712183744-37-23307/ini-platform-medsos-terbanyak-yang-digunakan-pemimpin-dunia>

detik.com. (2018, March 12). *Cyber Life*. Retrieved from detikInet:

<https://inet.detik.com/cyberlife/d-3912429/130-juta-orang-indonesia-tercatat-aktif-di-medsos>

digitalentrepreneur.id. (2018, February 19). *News*. Retrieved from Digital

Entrepreneue: <https://digitalentrepreneur.id/instagram-snapchat/>

Hendricks, D. (2013, May 8). *Complete History of Social Media: Then And Now*.

Retrieved from Small Business Trends:

<https://smallbiztrends.com/2013/05/the-complete-history-of-social-media-infographic.html>

idntimes.com. (2018, October 19). *News*. (I. Fathurohman, Editor) Retrieved

February 13, 2019, from idntimes.com:

<https://www.idntimes.com/news/indonesia/irfanfathurohman/tekan-biaya-sandi-pilih-kampanye-lewat-live-facebook-dan-instagram/full>

KEMDIKBUD. (n.d.). *KBBI Daring*. Retrieved from KBBI (Kamus Besar Bahasa

Indonesia): <https://kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/>

Kemenristekdikti. (2018). *Pencarian Data Program Studi*. Retrieved from

Pangkalan Data Pendidikan Tinggi Kementrian Riset, Teknologi dan Pendidikan Tinggi: <https://forlap.ristekdikti.go.id/prodi/search>

Kominfo. (2013, 11 7). *Pengguna Internet di Indonesia 63 Juta Orang*. Retrieved

from Kementerian Komunikasi dan Informatika:

[https://kominfo.go.id/index.php/content/detail/3415/Kominfo+%3A+Pengguna+Internet+di+Indonesia+63+Juta+Orang/0/berita\\_satker](https://kominfo.go.id/index.php/content/detail/3415/Kominfo+%3A+Pengguna+Internet+di+Indonesia+63+Juta+Orang/0/berita_satker)

Kompas.com. (2016, March 21). *Mengintip Sejarah Pendirian Twitter yang*

*Penuh Intrik*. Retrieved from Kompas.com:

<https://tekno.kompas.com/read/2016/03/21/18021707/Mengintip.Sejarah.Pendirian.Twitter.yang.Penuh.Intrik>

Kompas.com. (2018, December 5). *e-bussines*. Retrieved January 9, 2019, from

Kompas.com:

<https://tekno.kompas.com/read/2018/12/05/18120017/twitter-lite-diklaim-dongkrak-jumlah-pengguna-di-indonesia>

Kompas.com. (2018, March 2). *Indonesia, Pengguna Facebook Terbanyak ke-4 di*

*Dunia*. Retrieved from Tekno.Kompas.com:

<https://tekno.kompas.com/read/2018/03/02/08181617/indonesia-pengguna-facebook-terbanyak-ke-4-di-dunia>

Kompas.com. (2018, May 26). *Tekno*. (R. K. Nistanto, Editor) Retrieved February

12, 2019, from Kompas.com:

<https://tekno.kompas.com/read/2018/05/26/15060017/facebook-dan-twitter-perketat-iklan-berbau-politik>

Kompas.com. (2018, Juny 21). *Tekno Kompas*. Retrieved from Kompas.com:

<https://tekno.kompas.com/read/2018/06/21/10280037/juni-2018-pengguna-aktif-instagram-tembus-1-miliar>

Kumparan.com. (2017, Agustus 10). *Kumparantech*. Retrieved from

Kumparan.com: <https://kumparan.com/@kumparantech/infografis-7-akun-facebook-politisi-indonesia-paling-populer>

OkeZone.com. (2018, July 11). *Riset: Pengguna Android Habiskan Rata-Rata 53*

*Menit di Instagram*. Retrieved from OkeTechno:

<https://techno.okezone.com/read/2018/07/11/207/1920691/riset-pengguna-android-habiskan-rata-rata-53-menit-di-instagram>

Tempo.co. (2017, May 3). *Digital*. Retrieved January 9, 2019, from Tempo.co:

<https://tekno.tempo.co/read/871949/twitter-lite-masuk-indonesia-apa-saja-keunggulannya/full&view=ok>

tribunnews.com. (2018, July 1). *Sosmed*. (W. K. Putri, Editor) Retrieved January

10, 2019, from tribunnews.com:

<http://wow.tribunnews.com/2018/07/01/perbeda-instagram-lite-dan-instagram-versi-standar>

Tribunwow.com. (2019, February 9). *News*. (L. Niqmah, Editor) Retrieved

February 14, 2019, from Tribunwow.com:

<http://wow.tribunnews.com/2019/02/09/hasil-survei-elektabilitas-capres-7-lembaga-lihat-selisih-angka-jokowi-maruf-vs-prabowo-sandiaga?page=all>

Viani, A. N. (2017). *Media Baru dan Partisipasi Politik (Pengaruh Twitter*

*Terhadap Tingkat Partisipasi Politik Remaja dalam Pilkada Serentak 2015 pada Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Komunikasi dan Informatika Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta Angkatan 2014)*. *Skripsi*.

Viva.co.id. (2018, July 6). *Digital*. (T. Viva, Editor) Retrieved 2 12, 2019, from

Viva.co.id: <https://www.viva.co.id/digital/digilife/1051487-facebook-main-politik-parpol-dan-politisi-indonesia-makin-populer>

We Are Social & Hootsuite. (2018, January). *Global Digital Report 2018*.

Retrieved from We Are Social: <https://digitalreport.wearesocial.com/>

## **Interview**

Adjie, Dion Satriya. as the interviewee from Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. Held on 2 January 2019 at 10.30 a.m.



Amrurrobi, Azka Abdi as the interviewee from Komunitas Independen Sadar Pemilu (KISP). Held on 20 February 2019 at 02.30 p.m.

Munandar, Aris as the Interviewee from Gerakan Milenial Indonesia Yogyakarta (GMI-DIY). Held on 24 February 2019 at 8:20 p.m.

Pambudi, Dimas Tatag. as the interviewee from Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. Held on 2 January 2019 at 01.30 p.m.

Setiawan, Yoga Budi. as the interviewee from Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. Held on 3 January 2019 at 02.00 p.m.

Waskitho, Tomy. as the interviewee from Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. Held on 2 January 2019 at 04.30 p.m.