Gender, Politics, and International Relations

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SEX AND GENDER

- **Sex = male and female**
- **Gender = masculine and feminine**
- **Sex** refers to biological differences; chromosomes, hormonal profiles, internal and external sex organs.
- **"Gender"** refers to the *socially constructed* roles, behaviors, activities, and attributes that a given society *considers appropriate* for men and women.
- **'man' = male sex + masculine social role** → (a 'real man', 'masculine' or 'manly')
- **'woman' = female sex + feminine social role** → (a 'real woman', 'feminine' or 'womanly')

Gender and Politics

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- **Politics have many definition :**
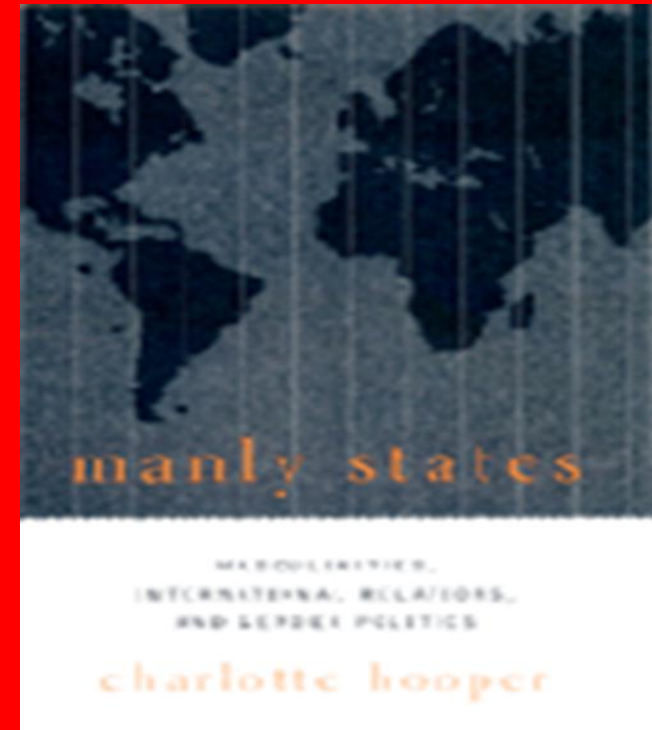- **Politics : power relationship**
- **Politics : Desicion Making Process**

The Gender Ideology impact on .....

- **Prostitution**
- **Sexual abuse**
- **Discrimination**
- **Marginalization**
  - **Women in House of Rep : 17 %**
  - **Women in BPD (Village Rep. Council : 1 %**

Manly States
Masculinities, International Relations, and Gender Politics by Charlotte Hooper

- Hooper examines the role of IR in creating, defining, or legitimizing masculinity.
- IR plays a significant role in creating and maintaining masculine identities
- USA Foreign Policy is very manly :
  - Nuclear Weapon
  - Send troops - intervention

Mengenali Masalah Perempuan Perempuan Korban Kekerasan