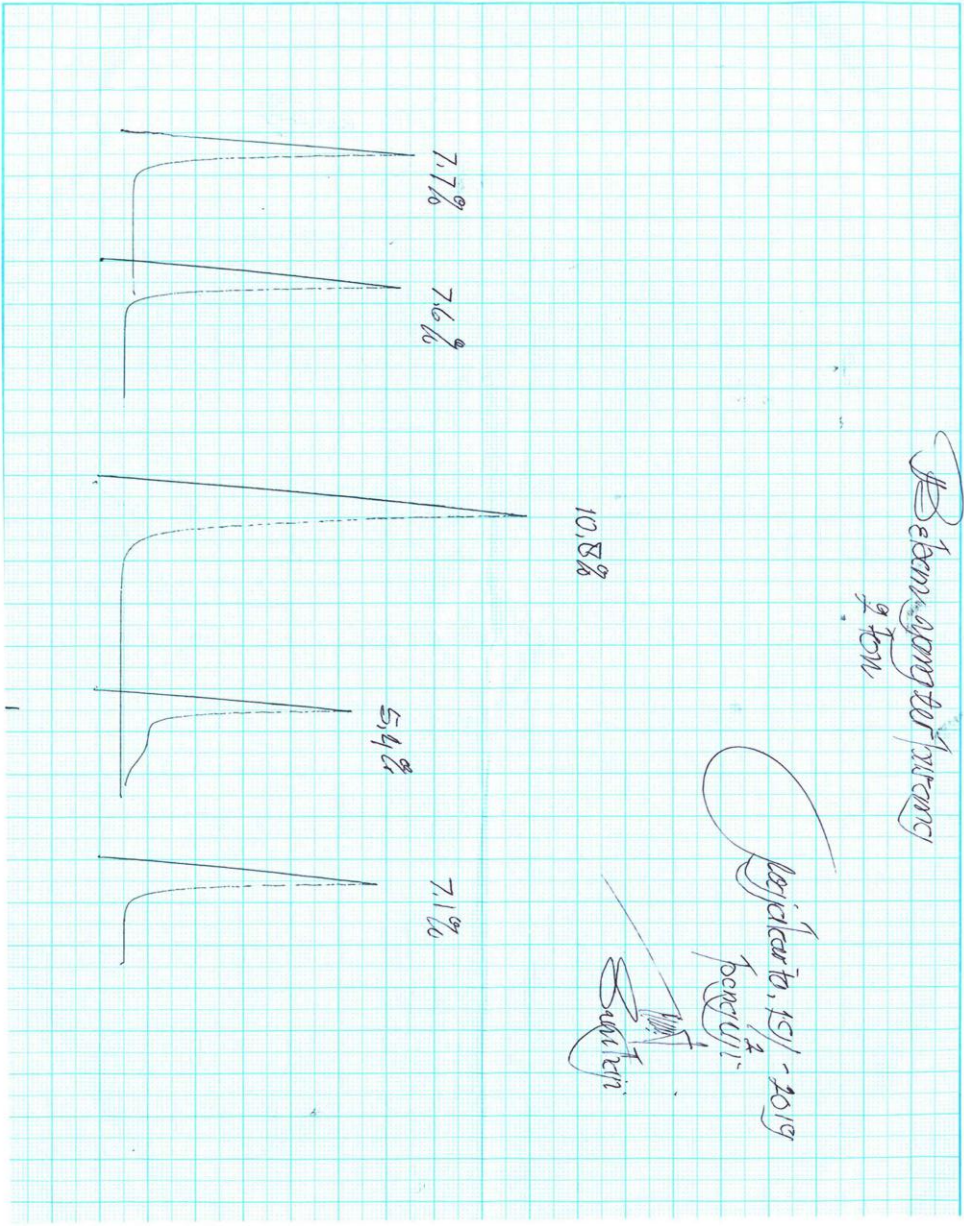


# LAMPIRAN

Reben yang ditransang  
g. Ion

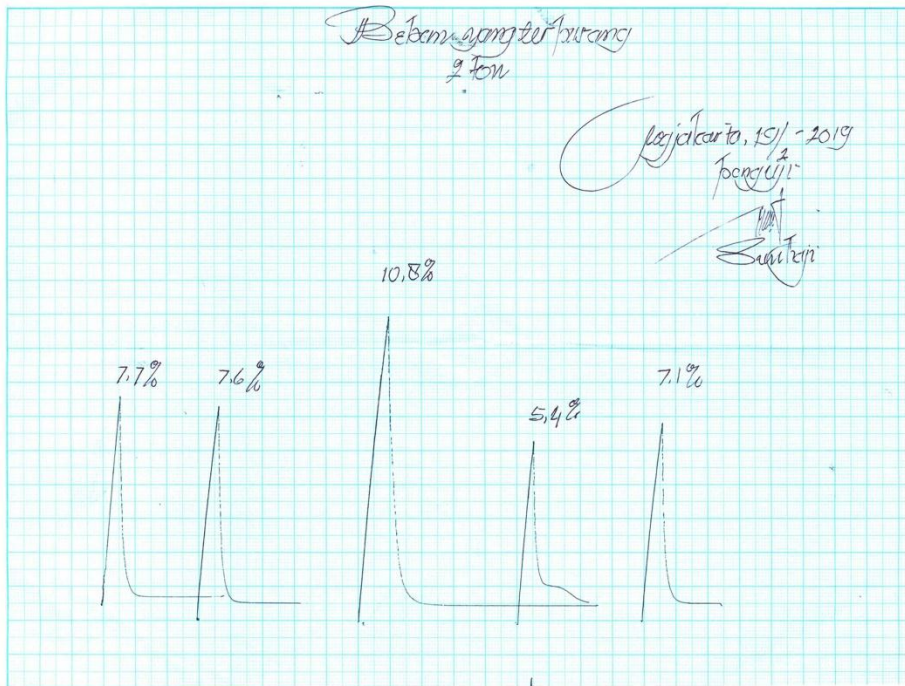
Legislatif, 15/2 - 2019  
Pangulu

Suherin



## Pengujian Tarik

Perhitungan pengujian tarik komposit alam serat sisal acak 1 lapis dengan metode *hand lay up*.



### 1. Spesimen V1 (SA)

#### a. Luas penampang spesimen V1 (SA)

Diketahui:      Tebal spesimen (t)      = 3,75 mm

Lebar spesimen (l)      = 12,45 mm

Ditanyakan A (Luas penampang spesimen)?

$$\begin{aligned} A &= t \times l \\ &= 3,75 \times 12,45 \\ &= 46,68 \text{ mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

a. Tegangan spesimen V1 (SA)

$$\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$F = \frac{7,7}{100} \times 2000 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$F = 1509,2 \text{ N}$$

Maka  $\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$

$$\sigma = \frac{1509,2}{46,68}$$

$$\sigma = 32,33 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

c. Regangan spesimen V1 (SA)

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\Delta L}{L}$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{1}{166} \times 100$$

$$\varepsilon = 0,60 \%$$

d. Modulus elastisitas spesimen V1 (SA)

$$E = \frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon}$$

$$E = \frac{32,33}{0,60 \%}$$

$$E = 5388,46 \text{ N/mm}^2 = 5,38 \text{ Gpa}$$

2. Spesimen V2 (SA)

a. Luas penampang spesimen V2 (SA)

Diketahui:      Tebal spesimen (t)    = 3,60 mm

                         Lebar spesimen (l)    = 12,45 mm

Ditanyakan A (Luas penampang spesimen) ?

$$\begin{aligned} A &= t \times l \\ &= 3,60 \times 12,45 \\ &= 44,82 \text{ mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

b. Tegangan spesimen V2 (SA)

$$\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$F = \frac{7,6}{100} \times 2000 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$F = 1489,6 \text{ N}$$

Maka             $\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$

$$\sigma = \frac{1489,6}{44,82}$$

$$\sigma = 33,23 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

c. Regangan spesimen V2 (SA)

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\Delta L}{L}$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{1}{167} \times 100$$

$$\varepsilon = 0,59 \%$$

d. Modulus elastisitas spesimen V2 (SA)

$$E = \frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon}$$

$$E = \frac{33,23}{0,59\%}$$

$$E = 5632,20 \text{ N/mm}^2 = 5,63 \text{ Gpa}$$

### 3. Spesimen V3 (SA)

#### a. Luas penampang spesimen V3 (SA)

Diketahui:      Tebal spesimen (t)      = 3,65 mm

                         Lebar spesimen (l)      = 12,60 mm

Ditanyakan A (Luas penampang spesimen) ?

$$A = t \times l$$

$$= 3,65 \times 12,60$$

$$= 45,99 \text{ mm}^2$$

#### b. Tegangan spesimen V3 (SA)

$$\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$F = \frac{10,8}{100} \times 2000 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$F = 2116,8 \text{ N}$$

Maka               $\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$

$$\sigma = \frac{2116,8}{45,99}$$

$$\sigma = 46,02 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

#### c. Regangan spesimen V3 (SA)

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\Delta L}{L}$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{1}{166} \times 100$$

$$\varepsilon = 0,60 \%$$

d. Modulus elastisitas spesimen V3 (SA)

$$E = \frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon}$$

$$E = \frac{46,02}{0,60 \%$$

$$E = 7670 \text{ N/mm}^2 = 7,67 \text{ Gpa}$$

4. Spesimen V4 (SA)

a. Luas penampang spesimen V4 (SA)

Diketahui:      Tebal spesimen (t)      = 3,70 mm

                         Lebar spesimen (l)      = 12,35 mm

Ditanyakan A (Luas penampang spesimen) ?

$$A = t \times l$$

$$= 3,70 \times 12,35$$

$$= 45,69 \text{ mm}^2$$

b. Tegangan spesimen V4 (SA)

$$\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$F = \frac{5,4}{100} \times 2000 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$F = 1058,4 \text{ N}$$

Maka       $\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$

$$\sigma = \frac{1058,4}{45,69}$$

$$\sigma = 23,16 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

c. Regangan spesimen V4 (SA)

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\Delta L}{L}$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{1}{167} \times 100$$

$$\varepsilon = 0,59 \%$$

d. Modulus elastisitas spesimen V4 (SA)

$$E = \frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon}$$

$$E = \frac{23,16}{0,59\%}$$

$$E = 3925,42 \text{ N/mm}^2 = 3,92 \text{ Gpa}$$

5. Spesimen V5 (SA)

a. Luas penampang spesimen V5 (SA)

Diketahui:      Tebal spesimen (t)      = 3,40 mm

                         Lebar spesimen (l)      = 12,45 mm

Ditanyakan A (Luas penampang spesimen) ?

$$A = t \times l$$

$$= 3,40 \times 12,45$$

$$= 42,33 \text{ mm}^2$$

b. Tegangan spesimen V5 (SA)



$$\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$F = \frac{7,1}{100} \times 2000 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$F = 1391,6 \text{ N}$$

Maka  $\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$

$$\sigma = \frac{1391,6}{42,33}$$

$$\sigma = 32,87 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

c. Regangan spesimen V5 (SA)

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\Delta L}{L}$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{1}{167} \times 100$$

$$\varepsilon = 0,59 \%$$

d. Modulus elastisitas spesimen V5 (SA)

$$E = \frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon}$$

$$E = \frac{32,87}{0,59 \%}$$

$$E = 5571,18 \text{ N/mm}^2 = 5,57 \text{ Gpa}$$