TITLE PAGE

THE INTEREST OF INDONESIA AS A NON-PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL 2019-2020

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



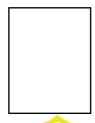
Written by: DAMARA YAYANG ADELINE 20140510393

> Advisor: Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEPARTEMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2019

ENDORSEMENT PAGE

THE INTEREST OF INDONESIA AS A NON-PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL (2019-2020)



DAMARA YAYANG ADELINE 20140510393

This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the board of examiners from the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Day / Date : Saturday, July 13th 2019

Time : 08.00 WIB

Venue : Head of IRs Department Office

Examiner Board

<u>Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si</u> Chief of Examiner Board/Advisor

Dr. Sidik Jatmika, M.Si Examiner I Siti Muslikhati, S.IP, M.Si Examiner II

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge, the content of this thesis and research is my own work. This thesis had not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that intellectual content on this thesis is product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, July 17th 2019

Damara Yayang Adeline 20140510393

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The highest gratitude dedicated to Allah Subhanahu Wa Ta'ala for His kindness and blessings that make it possible for the writer to accomplish this undergraduate thesis entitled "The Interest of Indonesia as a Non-Permanent Member of United Nations Security Council 2019-2020" in His best timing. The praises also dedicated to Prophet Muhammad PBUH that has guided us from the world of darkness to the lightness.

The writer would like to deliver the sincerest gratitude for the thesis supervisor, Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si that has given much knowledgeable advice and guidance during the process of writing this thesis. The writer will also take this opportunity to express deepest gratitude towards the board of examiners Dr. Sidik Jatmika, M.Si, and Siti Muslikhati, S.IP, M.Si for their thoughtful and constructive suggestions that addressed for the better improvement of this undergraduate thesis.

This undergraduate thesis itself is the product from the cumulative knowledge that had been obtained during the study of an undergraduate degree in the department of International Relations, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. The writer realized that this undergraduate thesis is far from perfect and there is still room for improvements. Thus, constructive suggestions are welcomed for the better development of writer's writings in the future.

Yogyakarta, July 17th, 2019

Damara Yayang Adeline

ABSTRACT

Indonesia officially serves as a non-permanent member of the United Nations Security Council on January 1, 2019. Indonesia's victory for the position obtained after winning over the Maldives in the voting process during the General Assembly in June 8, 2018. Indonesia received a total of 144 votes from 190 member countries. This victory led Indonesia to sit as a non-permanent member for the fourth time, after previously served in three different periods: 1973-1974, 1995-1996, and 2007-2008. This study examines the reasons behind Indonesia membership as a permanent member of the UN Security Council for the period 2019-2020. The reasons Indonesia wants to achieve in membership at the UN are analyzed using a constructivist approach. Where, according to Alexander Wendt, identities are the basis of interest. This idea underlies the interests which are then manifested in the action or policy of a country. The data comes from secondary data using the library research method. This research found out that the reason why Indonesia want to become a non-permanent member of United Nations Security Council are: through its identity as a sovereign maritime country, Indonesia is willing to achieve its national interest in maintaining territorial integrity from any threat, and through its identity as a democratic country, Indonesia is committed to fulfilling its interest in preserving world peace order following the mandate of UUD 1945 Constitution.

Keyword(s): Identity, National Interest, Foreign Policy, Constructivist

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	E PAGE	II
ENDO	RSEMENT PAGE	.III
STAT	EMENT OF ORIGINALITY	.IV
OUOT	'ATION	V
-	IOWLEDGEMENT	
	NDED GRATITUDE	
ABST	RACT	.IX
TABL	E OF CONTENTS	X
LIST (OF FIGURES	. xii
СНАР	TER I INTRODUCTION	1
A.	BACKGROUND	1
B.	RESEARCH QUESTION	
C.	THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	8
D.	HYPOTHESIS	
E.	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
F.	SCOPE OF RESEARCH	
G.	PURPOSE OF RESEARCH	
H.	SYSTEM OF WRITING	. 16
CHAP	TER II INDONESIA FOREIGN POLICY	. 18
A.	HISTORY OF INDONESIA FOREIGN POLICY	. 18
1.		
	. New Order (1967-1998)	
	. Reformation Era (1998-1999)	
4.		
В.	INDONESIA FOREIGN POLICY TODAY (2014-2019)	. 25
	TER III INDONESIA IN UNITED NATIONS	
SECU	RITY COUNCIL	. 28
A.	UNITED NATIONS	. 28
1.	United Nations in General	. 28

	2. Indonesia in United Nations	29
В.	UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL	36
1	. United Nations Security Council in General	36
2	2. Indonesia in United Nations Security Council	37
CHAI	PTER IV THE INTEREST OF INDONESIA IN	
	ED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL	40
UNIT	ED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL Maintaining Indonesia Territorial Integrity	
UNIT	MAINTAINING INDONESIA TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY	40
A. B.	MAINTAINING INDONESIA TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY	40 42

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE 1.1 INDONESIA CAMPAIGN LOGO	6
FIGURE 1.2 POLICY MAKING PROCESS IN CONSTRUCT	IVISM10
FIGURE 1.3 IMPLEMENTATION OF POLICY MAKING PR	COCESS
IN CONSTRUCTIVISM APPROACH	12