

LAMPIRAN

1. Perhitungan rata rata

$$\text{Rata - Rata } (\bar{X}) = \frac{\sum X_i}{n}$$

$$= \frac{20 \times 100\%}{20}$$

$$= 100\%$$

2. Perhitungan nilai validitas:

Tabel 4.4 Data Pengujian Validitas

Responden	x	$\sum X$	y	$\sum Y$
1	4	18	30	145
2	5		34	
3	4		29	
4	2		22	
5	3		30	
Jumlah	$\sum X^2$	70	$\sum Y^2$	4281
	$\sum XY$	540	n	5

Perhitungan :

$$r = \frac{n \sum xy - \sum x \cdot \sum y}{\sqrt{(n \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2)(n \sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2)}}$$

$$r = \frac{5.540 - 18.145}{\sqrt{(5(70) - (18)^2)(5(4281) - (145)^2)}}$$

$$r = \mathbf{0,90}$$

3. Perhitungan nilai reliabilitas :

Tabel 4.5 Data Pengujian Reliabilitas

Responden	Pertanyaan Kuisioner (x)							Total (y)	Total ² (y ²)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
1	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	30	900
2	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	34	1156
3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	29	841
4	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	22	484
5	3	4	4	5	4	5	5	30	900
Jumlah (x)	18	19	20	22	21	23	22	145	4281
Jumlah ² (x ²)	70	77	86	98	89	107	98		

a. Menghitung Total Varian Butir $\sum\sigma_b^2$

Berikut rumus σ_b^2 dan σ_t^2 :

$$\sigma_b^2 / \sigma_t^2 = \frac{x^2 - \frac{(x)^2}{n}}{n}$$

Keterangan:

σ_t^2 atau σ_b^2 : Total varian butir

X : Jumlah dari butir pertanyaan

X²: Jumlah dari setiap butir pertanyaan di kuadratkan

N : Jumlah respondan

$$1) \quad \sigma_b^2 = \frac{70 - \frac{18^2}{5}}{5} = 1,04$$

$$2) \quad \sigma_b^2 = \frac{77 - \frac{19^2}{5}}{5} = 0,96$$

$$3) \quad \sigma_b^2 = \frac{86 - \frac{20^2}{5}}{5} = 1,2$$

$$4) \quad \sigma_b^2 = \frac{98 - \frac{22^2}{5}}{5} = 0,24$$

$$5) \quad \sigma_b^2 = \frac{89 - \frac{21^2}{5}}{5} = 0,16$$

$$6) \quad \sigma_b^2 = \frac{107 - \frac{23^2}{5}}{5} = 0,24$$

$$7) \sigma_b^2 = \frac{98 - \frac{22^2}{5}}{5} = 0,24$$

$$8) \sum \sigma_b^2 = 1,04 + 0,96 + 1,2 + 0,24 + 0,16 + 0,24 + 0,24 = 3,84$$

b. Menghitung Total Varians σ_t^2

$$\sigma_t^2 = \frac{4281 - \frac{145^2}{5}}{5} = 4,67$$

c. Menghitung Koefisien Cronbach Alpha

$$r = \left[\frac{k}{k-1} \right] \left[1 - \frac{\sum \sigma_b^2}{\sigma_t^2} \right]$$

$$r = \left[\frac{7}{7-1} \right] \left[1 - \frac{1,60}{4,67} \right] = 0,87$$

4. Program Arduinno Alat

```
#include <SoftwareSerial.h>
SoftwareSerial
BTSerial(0,1); // RX | TX
const int satu_LED = 2;
const int dua_LED = 3;
const int tiga_LED = 4;
const int empat_LED = 5;
const int lima_LED = 6;
const int enam_LED = 7;
const int tujuh_LED = 8;
const int delapan_LED = 11;
const int sembilan_LED = 12;
const int sepuluh_LED = 13;
const int sebelas_LED = A0;
const int duabelas_LED = A1;
const int tigabelas_LED =
A2;
const int empatbelas_LED =
A3;
const int limabelas_LED =
A4;
char state;
int flag=0; //makes sure
that the serial only prints
once the state

void setup() {
    // sets the pins as
outputs:
pinMode(satu_LED, OUTPUT);
pinMode(dua_LED, OUTPUT);
pinMode(tiga_LED, OUTPUT);
pinMode(empat_LED, OUTPUT);
pinMode(lima_LED, OUTPUT);
pinMode(enam_LED, OUTPUT);
pinMode(tujuh_LED, OUTPUT);
pinMode(delapan_LED,
OUTPUT);
pinMode(sembilan_LED,
OUTPUT);
pinMode(sepuluh_LED,
OUTPUT);
```

```

pinMode(sebelas_LED,
OUTPUT);
pinMode(duabelas_LED,
OUTPUT);
pinMode(tigabelas_LED,
OUTPUT);
pinMode(empatbelas_LED,
OUTPUT);
pinMode(limabelas_LED,
OUTPUT);
Serial.begin(9600);
BTSerial.begin(38400);
}

void loop() {
//if some date is sent,
reads it and saves in state
if(Serial.available() > 0){
state = Serial.read();
flag=0;
}
if(state == 'A'){
digitalWrite(satu_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if(state == 'B') {
digitalWrite(dua_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if(state == 'C') {
digitalWrite(tiga_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'D') {
digitalWrite(empat_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'E') {
digitalWrite(lima_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'F') {
digitalWrite(enam_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'G') {
digitalWrite(tujuh_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'H') {
digitalWrite(delapan_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'I') {
digitalWrite(sembilan_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'J') {
digitalWrite(sepuluh_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'K') {

```

```

digitalWrite(sebelas_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'L') {
digitalWrite(duabelas_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'M') {
digitalWrite(tigabelas_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'N') {
digitalWrite(empatbelas_LED
, HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'O') {
digitalWrite(limabelas_LED,
HIGH);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;}}
else if (state == 'X') {
digitalWrite(satu_LED,
LOW);
digitalWrite(dua_LED, LOW);
digitalWrite(tiga_LED,LOW);
digitalWrite(empat_LED,
LOW);
digitalWrite(lima_LED,
LOW);
digitalWrite(enam_LED,
LOW);}

digitalWrite(tujuh_LED,
LOW);
digitalWrite(delapan_LED,
LOW);
digitalWrite(sembilan_LED,
LOW);
digitalWrite(sepuluh_LED,
LOW);
digitalWrite(sebelas_LED,
LOW);
digitalWrite(duabelas_LED,
LOW);
digitalWrite(tigabelas_LED,
LOW);
digitalWrite(empatbelas_LED
, LOW);
digitalWrite(limabelas_LED,
LOW);
if(flag == 0){
flag=1;
}}}

```

5. Program Aplikasi



